

; i bh]UZYgh'&\$&).'9]b': Ygh'j c``Yf'A i g]_ž HUbn'i bX'HfUX]h]cb']b'; ØbnVi f[°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`; i bh]UZYgh`]b`; ØbnVi f[`Ua`&, "`i bX`&- "`i b] &\$&). '9]b`K cWXYbYbXY`j c``Yf`A i g]_ž`HUbn`i bX _i`]bUf]gWXYb`? Ògh`]WX_Y]hYb"



; ØbnVi f[ž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '! '8 Ug'; i bh]UZYgh']b; ØbnVi f[ž'Y]b
<][\`][\h']a `VUmYf]gWX Yb '9j Ybh_U`YbXYfž'ghY\h'j cf'XYf'HØf° '5a
`YhnhYb'K cWXYbYbXY']a '\$ b]ž'[YbUi Yf'[YgU[h'Ua '&, "'i bX'&- "'\$ b]
&\$&) ž'k]fX'X]Y 'GhUXh'k]YXYf'ni a 'NYbhfi a 'ZØf': Y]Yf`Ui bY'i bX
[i hY'Gh]a a i b["'5i [gVi f[Yf'5``[Ya Y]bY'VYf]WXhYhž'XUgg
X]YgYg': Ygh'VYfY]hg'gY]h'%- ++'[YZY]Yfh'k]fX'i bX'Â\f`]WX'j cb
j YfgWX]YXYbYb'Ofh`]WXYb'J YfY]bYb'cf[Ub]g]Yfh'k]fX"'\$XYYf
6Ygi WXYf'_Ubb'g]WX'Ui Z'Y]b'UVk YWXg'i b[gfY]WXYg'Dfc[fUa a
ZfYi Ybž'XUg'A i g]_ž'HUbnj cfZØ\fi b[Ybž'8 *g'i bX'_i `]bUf]gWXY
; YbØggY'i a ZUggh"'9]b'YWXhYf'; Ybi gg'ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY': Ua]`]Y°</pre>

5a 'GUa ghU['i a '%).' \$'I \f'ghUfhYh'XYf'[fc»Y': Yghi a ni ['Ua 6[a "!@UbXa Ubb!D`Uhn'a]h'fi bX'&) \$'HY]`bY\a Yfb"

$Dfc[fUa a \][\] \] \bX 5 hhfU_h]cbYb$

8 Yf 'GcbbhU['ghY\h'[Ubn']a 'NY]W\Yb'XYf 'Aig]_"'Jcb'%% \$\$ 'V]g %'.\$\$ 'I\f'gcf[Yb'X]Y'Aig]_Yf XYg'AJ'K UggYfVif['VY]a : fØ\gW\cddYb_cbnYfh'ZØf'VYghY'Gh]aaib["'5i W\'HUY_k cbXc! JcfZØ\fib[Yb'ibX'6Y]hfÀ[Y'XYf'GW\Ø`Yf'XYf'A]bXY`hU`gW\i`Y'g]bX HY]`'XYg'VibhYb'Dfc[fUaag"'8 UfØVYf'\]bUig']gh'UiW\'Ua GcbbhU['Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`jcb'5_h]j]hÀhYb']a'AigYiag\cZ'ibX'XYbia`]Y[YbXYb'D`ÀhnYb'[Yd`Ubh"

?]bXYf'_ObbYb'g]W\ 'VY]' < Ød ZVi f[Ybž'?]bXYfgW\a]b_Yb'i bX'XYa VY`]YVhYb'? UgdYf`h\YUhYf'Ui ghcVYb"'8cW\ 'XUg'; i bh]UZYgh']gh'b]W\ h bi f'JYf[bØ[Yb'' Ui W\ '_i `]bUf]gW\ '[]Vh'Yg'j]Y`ni 'Yf`YVYb"'8]Y GhUXh'; ØbnVi f['\Uh'g]W\ 'Yhk Ug'Y]bZU``Yb'`UggYbž'i a 'XUg'9j Ybh ZØf'U``Y'g]W\Yf'i bX'UhhfU_h]j 'ni '[YghU`hYb''; ØbnVi f[''XY'ghY``h ZYghž'XUgg'gdYffi b[Yb']a '5`hghUXhVYfY]W\ 'ZØf'X]Y'8Ui Yf'XYg : YghYg'bchk YbX]['g]bX''5V'GUa ghU[\check{z} *.\$\$'I\f'V]g'AcbhU[\check{z} ''\$" \dot{z} ' \dot{z} ''\$ b] \check{z} '%\$.\$\$'I\fž'k]fX'XYf'JYf_Y\f']a ::YghVYfY]W\ 'Y]b[YghY``h'' Ni XYa 'k]fX'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'Y]bY'gdYn]Y``Y'JYf_Y\fgYf`Ui Vb]g Y]b[Yf]W\ hYh''

$JYf_Y\fg\]bkY]gY'ibX'DUf_a\dot{O}[`]WX_Y]hYb$

I a 'XYb'6Ygi WXYfb'X]Y'5bfY]gY'ni 'Yf'Y]WXhYfbž'Ya dZ]Y\`h'X]Y GhUXhž'X]Y'F UbXVYfY]WXY'XYf'\DYbghUXh'ni a 'DUf_Yb'ni 'bi hnYb i bX'X]Y'5`hghUXh'ni ': i » 'ni 'Yf_i bXYb"'9g'ghY\Yb'nU\`fY]WXY DUf_d`AhnY'ni f'JYfZØ[i b[ž'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Ub'XYf ?Udi n]bYfa Ui Yf'i bX'XYa '<YWXhk Y]\Yf"'HUI]d`AhnY'i bX 6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf_d`AhnY'g]bX'Ub'XYf'\J\bghfU»Y'Y]b[Yf]WXhYh' I a 'Y]b'fY]Vi b[g`cgYg'i bX'g]W\YfYg': Ygh'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYbž'[Y`hYbG]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf[UVYb'k À\fYbX'XYg': YghYg. '5a 'GUa ghU['j cb '%*.\$\$'V]g'' .\$\$'I \f'i bX'Ua 'GcbbhU['j cb''%%.\$\$'V]g'&' .\$\$'I \f'g]bX Ni ZU\fhgghfU» Yb'ni a ': Ygh[Y`ÀbXY'[YgdYffhž'i a 'X]Y'5bZU\fh'ZØf Dc`]nY]ž': Yi Yfk Y\f'i bX'FYhhi b[gX]YbghY'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'' BUhØf`]W\'k]fX'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\a Yb'[Ygcf[hž XUa]h'U``Y': YghVYgi W\Yf'c\bY'Gcf[Yb'ZY]Yfb'_ObbYb''

 $8 \ Ug'; \ i \ bh] UZYgh']gh'Y]b'k \ U\backslash f\backslash UZh][\ Yg': Ygh'ZØf'X]Y'[\ UbnY': Ua\]`]Y\check{z} \\ k \ c'X]Y'; \ \varnothing bnVi \ f[\ Yf'HfUX]h]cbYb''[\ YZY]Yfh'i \ bX'X]Y'; \ Ya \ Y]bgW\UZh \\ [\ YghAf_h'k \ YfXYb'''GhUXhZYghY']b'8 \ Yi \ hgW\`UbX' VYgW\ fY]Vh'XUg \\ 9j \ Ybh'U`g'Y]b'Vi \ bhYg'G\ ck \ dfc[fUa a 'a]h'5hhfU_h]cbYbž'X]Y' > b[i \ bX'5`h'UbgdfYW\Yb'''5`gcž'b]W\hg'k]Y'\]b'bUW\'; \ \varnothing bnVi \ f['i \ bX'XUg K \ cW\YbYbXY']b'j \ c``Yb'N\varnothing[Yb'[Yb]Y\Yb''$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	; ØbnVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Ui [gVi f[Yf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY
	k k k "[i YbnVi f["XY
	• k k k "ghUXhZYghY!]b!
	XYi hgWX`UbX"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY