

B Yi Yg '@YgYdUfUX]Yg'Ub 'XYf'8CB '6CG7C! GW i `Y. '6ØW YfY]'YfÖZZbYh°

8]Y'8CB'6CG7C!GW i `Y]'b'; fUZYbUi `YfÖZZbYh`]\fY`bYi
[YghU`hYhY`GWØ`YfVØW YfY]'a]h'a cXYfbYb`@YgYYW_Yb`i bX
bYi Yb`A YX]Yb"



: fYmi b[!; fUZYbUi ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!`b`XYf'8CB'6CG7C!GW i `Y
]b'; fUZYbUi `k i fXY` \Yi hY`Y]bY`bYi` [YghU`hYhY`GWØ`YfVØW YfY]
ZY]Yf`]W`YfÖZZbYh"9g`]gh`Y]b`C fhž`XYf`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`a`@YgYb`Y]b`ÄXhž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ni`a`J`Yfk`Y]`Yb`i`bX`9bhgdUbbYb"6Y]`XYf
9fÖZZbi`b[`gZY]Yf`k`UfYb`U`Y`GWØ`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GWØ`Yf`Ub`k`YgYbXž
X]Y`g]W`h`]W`VY[`Y]ghYfhj`cb`XYb`BYi`Yfi`b[`Yb`k`UfYb"8]Y
GW i `Y]hYf]b`5bXfYU`?ÖW_!; fUzi`bX`@` \fYf]b`7` \f]gh]bY`@Ub[
dfÄgYbh]YfhYb`ghc`n`X]Y`bYi`Yb`FY[`U`Yž`X]Y`[`Ya`Øh]W`Yb
@YgYYW_Yb`gck`J]X]Y`J]Y`nU` \`Ub`bYi`Yb`6ØW`Yfb`i`bX`Gd]Y`Ybž`X]Y
XYb`bYi`Yb`FY`i`a`VYfY]W`Yfb"8]Y`GWØ`Yfa`]hj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`\`Uh
YVYbZU`g`]\fYb`HY]`ni`f; YghU`hi`b[`XYf`6ØW`YfY]`VY][`YhfU[`Ybž
k`Ug`XUg; Ub`nY`bcW`dYfgÖb`]W`Yf`i`bX`Y]b`UXYbXYf`a`UW`h"

K i gghYb'G]Yž'XUgg'6]V`]ch\Y_Yb`b]W\h'bi f'GdY]W\Yf'j cb'6ØW\Yfb
g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\FÀi a Y'ZØf`_fYUhj Y'9bhZU`hi b[3'8]Y`bYi Yb
@YgYYW_Yb`V]YhYb`[YbUi`XUg`Y]bY`Y]b`UXYbXY`5ha cgd\ÀfYž'i a
]b`gdUbbYbXY`; YgW\W\hYb`Y]bni hUi W\Yb`cXYf'a]h: fYi bXYb`ni
gd]Y`Yb"8Ua]h'k]fX`X]Y`6ØW\YfY]`ni`Y]bYa`D`Uhnž'XYf`ni a`@YfbYb
i bX`ni f`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`Y]b`ÀXhž'k Ug]b`NY]hYb`X][]hU`Yf`A YX]Yb
i a gc`k]W\h][Yf`]gh"

B Yi Y`K Y[Y`]b`XYf`6]`Xi b[

8]Y`ϕj Ygh]h]cb`]b`X]Y`6ØW\YfY]`]gh`HY]`Y]bYf`[fØ» YfYb`6Yk Y[i b[
\]b`ni`cZZYbYfYb`6]`Xi b[ga Yh\cXYb"ϕ a a Yf'a Y\F`GW\i`Yb`gYhYb
Ui ZcZZYbY`6]`Xi b[gfYggci fW`b`fC 9F Łž'X]Y`gck c`\`_cghYb`cg`U`g
Ui W`UbdUggVUf`g]bX"8]YgY`A UhYf]U`]Yb`ZØfXYfb`b]W\h'bi f`XYb
Ni [Ub[`ni`K]ggYbž'g]Y`Yfa Ø[`]W\Yb`Ui W\ž'XUgg`@Y\FYbXY`i bX
@YfbYbXY`ZYI]VY`Ui Z`U`hi Y`Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni [fY]ZYb`_ØbbYb"
K]Y`@⇒ F 9GE]bZcfa]Yfž'i bhYfghØhnYb`C 9F`X]Y
8Ya c_fUh]g]Yfi b[`XYg`K]ggYbg`i bX`gW\UZZYb`Y]b`XmbUa]gW\Yg
6]`Xi b[gi a Z`X` ` [YbUi`XUgž'k Ug`g]W`Ui W`]b`XYf`bYi
[YghU`hYhYb`6ØW\YfY]`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"

K]ggYbgW\UZh]W\Y`Ghi X]Yb`i bX`ϕ]h]Uhj] Ybž'k]Y`X]Y`j cb`XYf
I B 9G7C`Ub[Yghc» YbY`6Yk Y[i b[ž'nY][Ybž'XUgg`X]Y`ϕhY[fUh]cb
gc`W\Yf`F Yggci fW`b`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh`XYf`6]`Xi b[]gh"
8]Y`Bch'k YbX][]_Y]hž'X]Y`?ca dYhYbnYb`j cb`@Y\FYbXYb`ni`ghÀf_Yb
i bX`ni [Àb[`]W\Y`@Yfba UhYf]U`]Yb`ni`gW\UZZYbž']gh`XUVY]`j cb
[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b["GW\i`Ybž'X]Y`]bbc] Uhj] Y`K Y[Y[Y\Yb`i bX
C 9F`]b`\fYb`i bhYff]W\h]bhY[f]YfYbž'ghY\Yb`\cW`]a`?i fg"

8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[

K]Y`k]W\h][`X][]hU`Y`F Yggci fW`b`]b`XYf`\Yi h][Yb
6]`Xi b[g`UbXgW\UZh]g]bXž'j YfXYi h]W\h`X]Y`J]Y`nU`\`j cbhcc`gž'X]Y
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`k]Y`; cc[`Y`V]YhYb"8]YgY`hYW\b]gW\Yb`<]Zga]hY`
i bhYfghØhnYb`@Y\F`_fÀZhY`VY]`XYf`5bU`mgY`i bX`C dh]a]Yfi b[]\fYf
5b[YVchYž'i a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`@YfbYbXYb`bcW`VYggYf
[YfYW\h`ni`k YfXYb"8][]hU`Y`@Yfbi a [YVi b[Yb`ØZbYb`b]W\h'bi f
bYi Y`<cf]ncbhYž'gcbXYfb`a UW\Yb`XUg`@YfbYb`Ui W\`ZYI]V`Yf`i bX

]bX]j]Xi Y`Yf"

⊕; fUZYbUi `nY][h`X]Y`bYi Y`GWØYfVØWYfY]`XYf`8CB`6CG7C!
GW`i`Yž`k]Y`Xi fW`XUW`hY`⊕j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`6]`Xi b[gY]bf]W`hi b[Yb
b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`@Yfb] a [YVi b[`j YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y
BYi []Yf`XYf`GWØYf]bbYb`i bX`GWØYf`k YW`Yb`_ØbbYb`"A]h`Y]bYf
J]Y`nU`\\`j cb`bYi Yb`A YX]Yb`i bX`Y]bYa` : c_i g`Ui Z; Ya Y]bgW`UZh
i bX`?fYUh]j]h`h`k]fX`\\Yf`b]W`h`bi f; YgW`]W`hY`[YgW`f]YVYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Ni _i bZh[YghU`hYh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: fYmi b[!; fUZYbUi ž`8Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "dbd"XY• k k k "V]`Xi b["XY• `]j fYge"W`a

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY