

F]W\ hZY gh`ZØf`bYi Yg` ; ÀghY\ Ui g. `? UfX]bU` A Ufl `ZY]Yfh`Ui Z`XYa `8ca VYf[`°

? UfX]bU`A Ufl `ZY]YfhY`XUg`F]W\ hZY gh`ZØf`XUg`bYi Y` ; ÀghY\ Ui g
Ua `8ca VYf[`]b` : fY]g]b[ž`XUg`V]g`&\$&+`ZYfh][[YghY`h`k]fX"



: fY]g]b[ž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`@YmhYb`GcbbhU[`k Uf`Yg`gck Y]h`5i Z
XYa `: fY]g]b[Yf`8ca VYf[`ZY]YfhY`a Ub`XUg`F]W\ hZY gh`ZØf`XUg`bYi Y
; ÀghY\ Ui gž`XUg`_ØbZh][`U`g`GYa]bUfl`i bX`HU[i b[gnYbhf`i a `XYf
9fnX]ÖnygY`A ØbWYb`i bX` : fY]g]b[`Z` b[]Yfyb`k]fX"
† GØXXYi hgWY`XY† `VYf]W\ hYhž`XUgg`XYf`F c`VUi `]b`Y]bYa
ZYgh]WYb`F U`a Yb`i bhYf`XYf`Y []XY`j cb`? UfX]bU`FY]b\ UfX`A Ufl ž
9fnV]gW`cZ] cb`A ØbWYb`i bX` : fY]g]b[ž[YZY]Yfh`k i fXY`"8Yf
BYi VUi ž`XYf`Ui ZY]bYf` : `ÀWY`j cb`ØVYf`) "*" \$ \$ `E i UXfUha YhYfb
Yff]W\ hYh`k]fX`ž`k]fX` (* `N]a a Yf`V]YhYb`i bX`D`Uhn`ZØf`V]g`ni`%%)
, VYfbUW`hi b[g[ÀghY`gW`UZZYbž`Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\ `VUff]YfyZfy]Yf`i bX
: Ua]`Ybn]a a Yf"

6`]W_h`ia Ub`ni fØW`ž`k i fXY`XYf` ; fi bXghY]b`ZØf`XUg` ; ÀghY\ Ui g`Ua

%%"`đ b]`&\$&(`[Y`Y[h"8 Ug; YVÀi XY`YfgYhnh`XYb`]a`đ\`f`&\$&&
UV[Yf]ggYbYb`5bVUi`Ub`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW`Y`F`Yg]XYbnž`XYf`Ui`g`XYb
%-`*`\$Yf!đ\`fYb`ghJa`a`hY"BYVYb`a`cXYfbYa`?ca`Zcfh`k`]fX`]b`XYa
Dfc`Y`_h`Ui`W`[`fc»Yb`K`Yfh`Ui`Z`B`UW`\\U`h][`_Y]h[Y`Y[h"8 Ug`6Yf`]bYf
5fW`]hY`_hi`fVØfc`6fi`bc`:`]cfYhh]`A`Ufei`Yn`j`YfUb`hk`cfhY`h`X]Y`D`Ubi`b[
i`bX`gYhnh`Ui`ZY]bY`i`a`k`Y`hZFYi`bX`]W`Y`6Ui`k`Y]gY`a`]h
\`cW`X`Àa`a`YbXYa`A`Ui`Yfk`Yf`_i`bX`nYfh]Z]n]YfhYbž`fY[`]cbU`Yb
F`c`\`ghc`ZYbž`VYf]W`hY`h`XUg`9fnV]g\`hi`a`A`ØbW`Yb"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui`Z`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8Yf[YgUa`hY`l`a`VUi`k`]fX`a`]h?cghYb`j`cb`ØVYf`%(`\$`A`j`)]cbYb
9i`fc`j`YfUb`gW`_U[`hž`k`cVY]`XUg`Dfc`Y`_hgY`Vgh`Y`hk`U`+`A`j`)]cbYb
9i`fc`i`bX`k`Y]hYfY`%)`A`j`)]cbYb`9i`fc`ZØf`DfY]gghY][`Yfi`b[`Yb
YfZcfXYfh`8]Y`:`Yfh][`ghY``i`b[`k`]fX`ZØf`XUg`j`]YfhY`E`i`UfhU``&\$&+
Ub[`YghfYVh`<]Yf`gc``Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`F`Ài`a`Y`ZØf`HU[`i`b[`Yb`i`bX
GYa`]bUfY`Yb`hghY`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`a`Y`fYfY`fYghUi`f]YfhY
\]ghcf]gW`Y`F`Ài`a`]W`_Y]hYb`k`]Y`XYf`VUfcW`_Y`GhY]bYfbY`GUU`ž`XYf
U`g`J`YfUb`ghU`hi`b[`gc`fh`ZØf`V]g`ni`&&\$`DYfgcbYb[`Ybi`hnh`k`]fX"

9]b`[`Ub`n`VYgcbXYfYg`<][`\`][`\h`]gh`X]Y`g]YVYb`A`YhYf`\`c`Y`@`c`[`[`]U
]a`YfghYb`C`VYf[`YgW`cggž`X]Y`Y]bYb`hfUi`a`U`Z`hYb`5i`gV`]W`_`Ui`Z
:`fY]g]b[`i`bX`XUg`5`dYbj`cf`UbX`V]YhYb`k`]fX`Ni`XYa`k`]fX`Y]b
bYi`Yg`7`UZ`À`]a`9fX[`YgW`cgg`XYg`Y`Ya`U][`Yb`K`ÀgW`YfY][`YVÀi`XYg
Y]b[`Yf]W`hY`hž`XUg`\`Yff`]W`Y`5i`gV`]W`_Y`j`Yfgdf]W`h`5i`W`X]Y
\]ghcf]gW`Y`A`Ufh]bg`_UdY``Y`k`]fX`Y]bYb`bYi`Yb`J`YfUb`ghU`hi`b[`gfUi`a
ZØf`V]g`ni`%(`\$`DYfgcbYb`VYfY]h`U`hYb"

? UfX]bU`A`Ufl`i`bX`gY]bY`J`]g]cb

? UfX]bU`F`Y]b\`UfX`A`Ufl`i]gh`Y]bY`dfÀ[`YbXY`:`][`i`f`XYf`_U`h`c`]gW`Yb
?]fW`Y`]b`8Yi`hgW`_UbX`"GY]h`&\$\$,`\`Uh`Yf`U`g`9fnV]gW`c`Zj`cb
A`ØbW`Yb`i`bX`:`fY]g]b[`[`fc»Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`_]fW`]W`Y
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`5`g`J`c`fg]hYbXYf`XYf`8Yi`hgW`Yb
6]gW`c`Zg`_cb`ZYfYbn`j`cb`&\$%(`V]g`&\$&\$`\`Uh`Yf`g]W`_ZØf`nU`\`fY]W`Y
F`Y`Zcfa`Yb`i`bX`gc`n]U`Y`Dfc`Y`_hY`Y]b[`YgYhnh`9f`]gh`VY`_Ubb`h`ZØf`gY]b
9b[`U[`Ya`Yb`h`ZØf`]b`_i`g]j`Y`?`]fW`Yb`ghfi`_hi`fYb`gck`]Y`ZØf`X]Y`F`Y`W`hY
j`cb`<ca`cgYli`Y``Yb`5`g;`fØbXYf`XYf`Gh]Zi`b[`GdYg`Y`h`GU`i`g`gYhnh

Yf'g]W\ 'bUW\ \U'h]['ZØf'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['j cb'A]ggVfUi W\gcdZYfb
Y]bž'k Ug'gY]bY'i a ZUggYbXY'J YfUbhk cfhi b['U`g'?]fW\YbZØ\ fYf
i bhYfghfY]W'h"

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'đ\ fY'k YfXYb'gdUbbYbXž'k Ybb'XUg'bYi Y
; ÅghY\Ui g'Ui ZXYa ' : fY]g]b[Yf'8ca VYf[' ; YghU'h'Ubb]a a hi bX
XUa]h'Y]bYb'k Y]hYfYb'GWf]hh'ib'X]Y'Ni _i bZi'XYf'9fnX]ØnYgY
gma Vc`g]Yfh"5`g`Y]b'c fh'XYg'@YfbYbgž'XYf'6Y[Y[bi b['i bX'XYg
; `Ui VYbg'gc``Yg'bYi Y'æ di `gY'gYhnYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]'g'ni 'XYb'D'Ubi b[Yb'ibX'9bhk]W`i b[Yb
gW\Ui Yb'G]Y'XcW'a U'Ui Z†GØXXYi hgW\Y"XY†'cXYf'XUg
†9fnV]ghi a 'A ØbW\Yb†"

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'X]Y'5fh]_Y``\]Yf. 'GØXXYi hgW\Y"XY'ibX'9fnV]ghi a
A ØbW\Yb"

8YhU]'g	
C fh	: fY]g]b[ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW\Y"XY• k k k "YfnV]ghi a !a i YbW\Yb"XY• XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'ibg'Ui Z.'bU[!VUmYfb"XY