

## A UggYb\Ui gYb. 6Øf[YfZcfi a 'Vf]b[h; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg\Ui g!Dfc^Y\_h'j cfUb°

5a '%("'≯b]'&\$&) 'hU[hY'XUg'A UggYb\Ui gYbYf'6Øf[YfZcfi a ni f'A UW\VUf\_Y]hgghi X]Y'ZØf'Y]b'[Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Yg 8 cfZnYbhfi a ']b'BYi ZU\fb"



A UggYb\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'8]Y'\J\fYg\Ui dhj YfgUa a `i b[XYg'A UggYb\Ui gYbYf'6Øf[YfZcfi a gž'X]Y'9bXY'A U]']a
: Yi Yfk Y\f\Ui g'ghUhhZUbXž'k Uf'Y]b'j c``Yf'9fZc`[ž'b]W\h'ni `Yhnh
XUb\_'XYf'\c\Yb'A]h[`]YXYfVYhY]`][i b["'8]Y'JYfgUa a `i b[
VYgW\AZh][hY'g]W\'a]h'k]W\h][Yb'H\YaYbž'X]Y'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'j cb
A UggYb\Ui gYb'VYkY[Yb"'8Yf'JYfY]bž'XYf'gY]h'Y]bY]b\U`V'\J\fYb
X]Y'\DhYfYggYb'XYf'9]bk c\bYf'j Yfhf]hhž'gW\OdZh'bYi Yb'GW\ki b[Ui g'XYb'U\_hi Y``Yb'9bhk]\W\_`i b[Yb"

GWk Yfdi b\_h'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'k Uf'X]Y'A UW VUf\_Y]hgghi X]Y'ZØf Y]b'[Yd`UbhYg'; Ya Y]bgWk UZhg\Ui g']b'XYf'C fhga ]hhY"'8]YgYg'< Ui g gc``'U`g'bYi Yf'8cfZa ]hhY`di b\_h'Zi b[]YfYb'i bX'a U»[YV`]Wk'ni f : ÒfXYfi b['XYf'8cfZ[Ya Y]bgWk UZh'i bX'XYg'Ni gUa a Yb\U`hg

 $VY]hfU[Yb"8YfGhUbX"XYgDfcY_hg']gh'j]Y`jYfgdfYWXYbXž"UVYf"X]YA]h[`]YXYf'k]ggYbž"XUgg'bcWX"j]Y``5fVY]h'jcf']\bYb'`]Y[h''$ 

## 8YhU]`g ni f A UW VUf\_Y]hgghi X]Y

N]Y`XYf`A UW\VUf\_Y]hgghi X]Y`]gh`X]Y`9fghY``i b[`Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb 5bU`mgY`ZØf`XYb`BYi VUi `XYg`; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg\Ui gYg`]b
A UggYb\Ui gYbž'k c`Yg`XYfnY]h`\_Y]bYb`[ YY][ bYhYb`F Ui a `ZØf
[ Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`[ ]Vh"`8 Ug`[ Yd`UbhY`; YVÀi XY
gc```bYVYb`XYf`\_Uh\c`]gW\Yb`?]fW\Y`i bX`XYa `DZUff\Ui g`Yff]W\hYh
k YfXYb`i bX`U`g`gcn]U`Yf`?bchYbdi b\_h`X]YbYb```Y]b`Cfhž'Ub`XYa
6Øf[ Yf`ni gUa a Yb\_ca a Ybž'J YfY]bgj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb
i bX`XUg`8 cfZYVYb`VY`YVh`k ]fXž'k ]Y`VYf]W\hYh`k ]fX"

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $J$ cfg]hnYbXY'A Ufh]b'@Ub[YbY[[Yf'ibX':Y']l'?`chn'[UVYb'VY_Ubbhž XUgg'X]Y'A UWXVUf_Y]hgghi X]Y'X]Y'5gdY_hY'k]Y'GhUbXcfhdfØZ|b[ž Bi hnYf!'ibX'FUia VYXUfZžgck]Y'\bij Ygh]h]cbg_cghYb'ibX : ]bUbn]Yfi b[gd`AbY'dfØZYb'k]fX''8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'XUg Dfc'Y_h'`]Y[h'j cf'U``Ya']b'XYf':]bUbn]Yfi b[.'X]Y'i fgdfØb[`]WXY?cghYbgWXAhni b['`]Y[h']a'a]hh`YfYb'ZØbZghY``][Yb'6YfY]WX'''\biXxcWX\UVYb'VYfY]hg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'BYi ZU\fb']\fY'I bhYfghØhni b[ni [YgU[hž'kA\fYbX'XUg'59@.'\bi[c`ghUXh!DZUZZYb\cZYb'a]hY']hY']hg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYfi b['j cb'fi bX'($'DfcnYbh'ni f'GY]hY'ghY\h''$ 

## $5i gV^{U}Ui ZXY^bAWAghYbGWAf]hhY$

 $8 \ Yf'b \grave{A}W \ ghY'GW \ f]hh'VYghY \ h']b'XYf'5i gk \ U\ ``[YY][bYhYf':]fa Yb ZØf X]Y'8i fW ZØ \ fi b['XYf'Ghi X]Y''8 UVY]'a ØggYb'U``YfX]b[g'Ui W VØfc_fUh]gW Y'< ØfXYb'ØVYfk i bXYb'k YfXYb/X]Y'YbX[Ø`h][Y Ni k YbXi b['\\ Ab[h'j cb'XYf'DfØZ]b['XYg'NU\`i b[gUbhfU[g'UV''8]Y A]h[`]YXYf'XYg'6Øf[YfZcfi a g'g]bX'cdh]a ]gh]gW 'i bX'\UVYb'VYfY]hg k Y]hYfY'D`\ AbY'[YgW \ a ]YXYh\ z'i a ']\ fY'; Ya Y]bXY'`YVYbX][Yf'ni [YghU`hYb'''Gc'gc``i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'Y]b'6ØW YfgW \ fUb_'Ua? UghUb]YbVYf['Ui Z[YghY``h'k YfXYb\ z'ZØf'XYggYb'DZY[Y'X]Y A]h[`]YXYf'j YfUbhk cfh`]W 'nY]W bYb''$ 

5i » YfXYa 'ghY\Yb'X]Y'9fbYi Yfi b[ 'XYf'C fhggW\]`XYf'Ub'XYb'9]b! i bX'5i g[ Àb[ Yb'XYg'8cfZYg'gck ]Y'X]Y'GW\UZ\ b[ '\\\\\ b\_h]cbU`Yf

GWX]`XYf`]a :: c\_i gž'X]Y`ni a 'C fhgV]`X`dUggYb"`A Ufh]b`@Ub[YbY[[Yf\YVh`\Yfj cfž'XUgg`X]YgY`Dfc^Y\_hY`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`5hhfU\_h]j ]hÀh A UggYb\Ui gYbg`Yf\Ò\Ybž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhq[YZØ\``XYf`6Øf[Yf`ghÀf\_Yb`qc``Yb"

D'A UggYb\Ui gYb'hi h'g]W\'U`gc'Y]b][Ygž'i bX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'\_ÒbbYb
[YgdUbbh'Ui Z'X]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb'V`]W\_Ybž'X]Y'XUg
8cfZ'bUW\\U`h]['dfÀ[Yb'k YfXYb"'K Y]hYfY' Dzcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX
8YhU]`g'ni 'j Yf[`Y]W\VUfYb'Dfc'Y\_hYbž'k]Y'XYa '6Øf[Yf\Ui g']b
K c`a ]fghYXhž'nY][Ybž'XUgg'À\b`]W\Y' D]h]Uh]j Yb'Ui W\'UbXYfgk c
[fc»Yg' DhYfYggY'k YW\_Yb'i bX'X]Y'6Øf[YfVYhY]`][i b['ZÒfXYfb\_ObbYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	A UggYb\Ui gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• ]gUffY[]cb"Yi
	• ghUXhk c`a ]fghYXh"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb "XY