

?i bghk cWXYbYbXY`]a `NY\YbhghUXY`. ?fYUh]j]hÀh`YfV`Ø\h`]b`A ccgVi f[°

: $fY]g]b[~~ZY]Yfh~~XUg~~&+"~?i~~bghk~~cWk~YbYbXY~]a~~NY\Yb~~hghUXY~~A~~ccgVi~f[~~J~Yfb]ggU[~Y~~Ua~~(~~~$^*~$^*~$^*)z~~5i~~gghY~~`i~~b[~~)~~"~i~~bX~~*~"~$^*]"$



A ccgVi f[ž8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '! '8 Ug'?i bghk cWX Yb Yb XY']a

NY\YbhghUXY``]b `A ccgVi f['ghY\h'j cf'XYf'HØf'i bX'j Yfgdf]WXhY]b

<][\`][\h'ZØf'?i bgh`]YV\UVYf"' =b 'gY]bYa '&+"'>J\f'k]fX'X]Y

J YfUbghU`hi b['j cb'XYb'5`hghUXhZÒfXYfYfb i bhYf'XYf'_i fUhcf]gWXYb

@Y]hi b['j cb'8 Ub]Y`U'9]XYb 'cf[Ub]g]Yfh"'<]Yf'k]fX'Y]bY'Vi bhY

A]gWXi b['Ui g'?fYUh]j]hÀh'i bX'fY[]cbU`Ya ': `U]f'[YVchYb"

±g[YgUa h'ZØbZ'Ui g[Yk À\`hY'?Øbgh`Yf]bbYb'i bX'?Øbgh`Yf'k YfXYb]\fY'K Yf_Y'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"'8 Ufi bhYf'Z]bXYh'a Ub'X]Y
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'G_i `dhi fYb'j cb'?fYUh]j Yb'A Ufh]bU'?fY]ha Y]Yfž
X]Y'gck c\``[fUj]hÀh]gWX'U`g'Ui W\`k]hn]['g]bX"'7cfbY`]U'A cfgW\
YbhZØ\fh'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'a]h'bUhi f[YhfYi Yb'NY]W\bi b[Ybž'X]Y'Ub
U`hY'VchUb]gW\Y'6ØW\Yf'Yf]bbYfb"'A Uhh\]Ug'F]YW_Yf'VY[Y]ghYfh'a]h

gY]bYa `UVghfU_hYb`Gh]`ž`]b`XYa `g]W\`[fUZ]gW\Y`9`Ya YbhYž'HYI hY i bX`_`Ugg]gW\Y`A U`YfY]'j YfY]bYb"`8]Y`DUd]YfUfVY]hYb'j cb A]W\UY`U`GW\k Ufna Ubb`g]bX`Y]bY`< ca a U[Y`Ub`X]Y`BUhi f`i bX`UXYb`ni a `GhUi bYb`Y]b"` \approx \UbbU`GW\k Ya a Yf`\]b[Y[Yb`bi hnh`X]Y : UfVY`6`Ui ž`X]Y`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`9a ch]cbYb`a]hY]bUbXYf j YfV]bXYh'i bX`ZØf`9bhgdUbbi b[`gcf[h"

8 Y hU]`g`ni f`5 i gghY``i b[

8]Y J Yfb]ggU[Y Z]bXYh Ua : fY]hU[ž XYa (":;; `]ž i a :%- 'I \f`ghUhhž i bX 'a i g]_U`]gWXY '6Y[`Y]hi b['[]Vh Yg 'j cb : *Jnn '`U J]Y ":8]Y 5i gghY ``i b['OZZbYh]\fY 'HØfYb 'Ua 'GUa ghU['i bX 'GcbbhU[ž XYb') " i bX '* "'; `]ž 'Yk Y]`g 'j cb '%\$ "V]g '%, 'I \f" '9g ']gh ']a a Yf 'k]YXYf VYY]bXfi W_YbX 'ni 'gY\Ybž 'k]Y 'j]Y `Y '? i bgh]bhYfYgg]YfhY 'ni 'X]YgYa 9j Ybh 'ghfOa Yb' 'Yhk U'() \$ '6Ygi WXYf 'YfZfYi Yb 'g]WX 'Ub 'XYb K Yf_Yb 'i bX 'XYa '_fYUh]j Yb '5i ghUi gWX 'k À\fYbX 'XYf Gca a Yfk cWXYbYbXYb"

I fgdfØb[`]W\ 'U`g'[Y`Y[Ybh`]W\ Yf'GhfU» Yb_Øbgh`Yfa Uf_h'j cf'%----]bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYbž'Ybhk]W_Y`hY'g]W\ 'X]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b['i bhYf 8 Ub]Y`U'9]XYbg'FY[]Y'k Y]hYf"'8Yf': c_i g'`]Y[h'XUfUi Zž'VY_UbbhY i bX'ei U`]Z]n]YfhY'? Øbgh`Yf'bUW\ 'A ccgVi f['ni '\c`Yb"'8]Y
5i gghY``i b[g_cbnYdh]cb'\Uh'g]W\ 'ØVYf'X]Y'\J\\fY'k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`h i bX'nY][h']b'Y]bYa 'UbgdfYW\YbXYb'5a V]YbhY'*!+'? Øbgh`Yf'Ui g XYf'VUmYf]gW\Yb'?i bghgnYbY'c\bY'GhY``k ÀbXYž'i a 'XUg FUi a Yf`YVb]g'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

9]b 'Cfh'XYf': OfXYfi b[

9]b'k YgYbh`]W\Yf'6YghUbXhY]`'XYg'?i bghk cW\YbYbXYg']gh'Ui W\'X]Y?ccdYfUh]cb'a]h'XYa '?Uf`!F]hhYf!j cb!: f]gW\!; ma bUg]i a ž'k c GW\Ø`YfhYI hY']b'@Ygi b[Yb'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'k YfXYb"'8]YgY'@Ygi b[Yb\UVYb'gY]h'&\$\$, ']\fYb'ZYghYb'D`Uhn']b'XYf'JYfUbghU`hi b[[YZi bXYb'i bX'ZÒfXYfb''1 b[Y'HU`YbhY"'Ni 'XYb'VYfY]hg dfÀgYbh]YfhYb''1 b[Yb'?Øbgh`Yfb'nÀ\`Yb'BUa Yb'k]Y'6i W\n]_ž DÒ``a Ubb'i bX'<c\YbY[[Yfž'X]Y'YVYbZU``g'ni f'8]j Yfg]hÀh'i bX?fYUh]j]hÀh'XYg'9j Ybhg'VY]hfU[Yb"

8 Ugʻ?i bghk cW\YbYbXYʻ]a 'NY\YbhghUXY``]ghʻa Y\fʻU`gʻbi fʻY]bY
J YfUbghU`hi b[' 'Ygʻ]ghʻY]bʻGdfi b[VfYhhʻZØfʻ?fYUh]j Yʻi bXʻY]b
A U[bYhʻZØfʻ?i bgh`]YV\UVYfʻUi gʻXYfʻFY[]cbʻi bXʻXUfØVYfʻ\]bUi g''
K YbbʻG]YʻU`gcʻX]Yʻ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hʻ\UVYbžʻgW\Ui YbʻG]Yʻj cfVY]žʻi bX
`UggYbʻG]Yʻg]W\`]bgd]f]YfYb°

K Y]hYfY ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb Z]bXYb G]Y Ui Z'XYb GY]hYb XYf GØXXYi hgWXYb NY]hi b[ž'XYg'5`hghUXhZÒfXYfYfg'A ccgVi f[i bX'XYg'6UmYf]gWXYb GhUUhga]b]ghYf]i a g'ZØf'K]ggYbgWX UZh i bX'?i bgh"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	AccgVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gi YXXYi hgWXY"XY
	U`hghUXhZcYfXYfYf!a ccgVi f["XY
	k k k "gha k _"VUmYfb"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z bU[!VUmYfb"XY