

## 6U\bWXUcg`bUWX`6fUbX.`<]fgWXU]X`V`Y]Vh V]g`bÀWXghY`K cWXY`[YgdYffh°

6fUbX']b'<]fgW\U]X'ZØ\fh'ni f'GdYffi b['XYf'6U\bghfYW\_Y : cfW\\Y]a !6Ua VYf["'A U» bU\a Ybž'l a `Y]hi b[Yb'i bX : U\fnY]hj Yf`Àb[Yfi b[Yb'VYhfcZZYb"



cfW \ Y]a ž8Yi hgW `Ub X ! = XYfBUW h'Ui Z: fY]hU[ '\_Ua 'Yg']b < ]fgW U]Xž@Ub X\_fY]g'6Ua VYf[ žni 'Y]bYa '6fUb X']b Y]bYf
:i » [ Àb[ Yfi bhYfZØ\fi b[ žXYfa ]hhYfk Y] Y 'Yf\YV`]W Y
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z'XYb '6U\bj Yf\_Y\f'\Uh'' @Ui h'6F 'V'Y]Vh'X]Y
6U\bghfYW\_Y nk ]gW Yb : cfW \ Y]a 'i b X '6Ua VYf[ 'V]g'a ]b XYghYbg
ni f'A ]hhY 'XYf'b ÀW ghYb 'K cW Y'[ YgdYffh'' 8 Yf'; fi b X'\]YfZØf'g]b X
X]Y bchk Yb X][ Yb 'I bhYfgi W i b[ Yb 'XYf' HfU[ ZÀ\][ \_Y]h'XYg'ghUf\_
VYgW ÀX][ hYb '6Ui k Yf\_g'''9]b'; i hUW hYf'\Uh'VYfY]hg'a Ugg]j Y
GW ÀXYb 'Ub 'XYf' I bhYfZØ\fi b[ 'ZYgh[ YghY``hž'k Ug'Y]b Y'gc Zcfh][ Y
GW `]Y » i b[ 'YfZcfXYf']W 'a UW hY''

K Y[Yb'XYg'6fUbXg'k i fXYb'Ui W\'X]Y'= $79!N\emptyset$ [Y'nk]gW\Yb B $\emptyset$ fbVYf['i bX'9fZ|fh'i a [Y`Y]hYhž'k Ug'ni 'JYfgdÀhi b[Yb'] cb'Yhk U

- \$ A ]bi hYb ZØ\fh" 6 Ygcb XYfg VYhfc ZZYb ]gh Ui W\ X]Y J YfV]b Xi b[ nk ]gWX Yb A ØbWX Yb i b X 6 Yf ]b ž X ]Y ]b 6 Ua V Yf[ i b X 9f Ub [ Yb  $_Y]bY' < U`hY'Y]b`Y[h"'AY\fYfY'=7!JYfV]bXib[Yb'nk]gWXYb$ BØfbVYf[ i bX @Y]dn][ fØVYf \*\bUŁ ZU``Yb gc[ Uf [ Ubn Ui g" FY[]cbU`nØ[Y'YbXYb'bib'ZYl]VY``Y'bUWX': U\fhf]WXhib['Ybhk YXYf ]b 6Ua VYf[ 'cXYf': cfW\\Y]a ž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'G!6U\b`]b]Y'G%'Ui g  $F \ Whib \ B \ B \ B \ VYf \ < Ui \ dh \ V \ U \ b \ c \ Z' \ b : c \ f \ W \ Y \ a \ Y \ b \ X \ Y \ b$ FY | gYbXYb 'Ybh | Y | Ybni \_ca a Ybž g | bX '9 f g Uhn V i g gY 'n k | g W Yb  $: cfWX \setminus Y]a \quad i \quad b \times 6Ua \quad VYf[ Y]b[Yf]WXhYh'k \quad cfXYb" \cdot 8]Y \cdot 6U \setminus b'k \quad Ufbh$  $\Upsilon$ XCW\`UigXfØW\_`]W\`jcfYf\YV`]W\Yb`:U\fnY]hjYf`\\b[Yfib[Yb`ibX fÀhžg]Wijcf:U\fhUbhf]hhini ]bZcfa ]YfYb"

## 8Yf 6fUbX i bX gY]bY : c`[Yb

BUW YfghYb + Zcfa Uh]cbYb VfUW XUg: Yi Yf]b XYf :i»[Àb[YfibhYfZØ\fib['Ua':fY]hU[acf[Yb'[Y[Yb'' 'I\f'Uig"  $9b \ln \emptyset b \times Y h' \setminus UhhY b'g W < c \in M'UhhY b'ib \times DUY hhY b Z \times Ug': YiYf$ VfY]hYhY`q]WX`XUbb`Ui Z'Y]bY`6ÒqWXi b[`Ua `9]b[Ub[`XYf I bhYfZ $\emptyset$ \fi b[ 'Ui g"'8]Y'?f]a ]bU\dc\]nY]\\Uh\]bnk ]gW\Yb\X]Y 9fa ]hhìi b[Yb'Ui Z[Ybca a Yb'i bX'gi W\h'U\_h]j 'bUW\'NYi [Ybž'XU  $XYf^{T}JYfXUWXh^{T}UiZ^{T}6fUbXgh]Zhib[^{T}VYghYh^{T}]$ 

8 | Y 'U\_hi Y ``Y 'G | hi Uh | c b 'k | f X 'X i f W 'Y | b Y 'J c ``gd Y f f i b [ 'X Y f  $6U\$ bi bhYfZØ\fi b[ 'A UI ]a ]`]UbgqhfU» Y ']b' < ]fgW\U]X 'YfgW\k Yfhž'X]Y GdYffi b[ ']gh'Y]b 'HfU[ [ YfØghž'XUg'ZØf'X]Y '9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'XYf 6U\bVfØW\_Y'Ui Z[YVUi h'k i fXY"'8]Y'[YbUi Yb'NY]hYb'XYf'GdYffi b[ i bX a Ò[`]WXY i a `Y]hi b[ ga U» bU\a Yb k YfXYb XYfnY]h ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h"  $Jcf^AiZ_{[-]}^DbbYb^5ihcZU\fYf^X]Y^Cfhgia[Y\ib[^ibX^XYb]$ ; f]Ygk Y[ ']b : U\fhf]W\hi b[ '5i hcVU\b bi hnYb": i » [ Àb[ Yf i bX  $FUXZU\fYfg]bX`ØVYf`Y]bYb`Y]b[Yf]WXhYhYb`BchkY[`kY]hYf\]b$ a cV]`"

## Ni gUa a YbZUggi b[ XYf 5 i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb Ui Z XYbJYf Y\f

i bX <sup>-</sup> 9fZi fh	A]bihYb
A ØbWXYb!6Yf`]b`JYfV]bXi b[	?Y]bY` <u`hy`]b`6ua bx<="" td="" vyf[`i=""></u`hy`]b`6ua>
	9f`Ub[Yb
=7!JYfV]bXi b[Yb^BØfbVYf[!	: U``Yb`Ui g
@Y]dn][ 'fØVYf'}XbUŁ	
FY[]cbU`nØ[Y	9bXYb^Y^bUW\`: U\fhf]W\hi b[^]b
	6Ua VYf[ˈcXYfˈ: cfWk\Y]a
G!6U\b`]b]Y'G%	9bXYh']b': cfW\Y]a

8]Y'JYf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb']gh'Ub[YgdUbbhž'i bX'Yg'V`Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž XUgg'X]Y'GW\AXYb'nØ[]['VY\cVYb'k YfXYb'\_ObbYbž'XUa]h'XYf 6U\bj Yf\_Y\f'VU`X'k]YXYf'ZØgg]['`Ài Zh"'\D'XYf'Nk]gW\YbnY]h'V]hhYb X]Y'6U\bVYhfY]VYf'i a 'XUg'JYfgh\AbXb]g'XYf'FY]gYbXYb'ZØf'X]Y i bj cf\Yf[YgY\YbYb'I a gh\AbXY"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	:cfWX\Y]až8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Vf"XY
	• c`"k ]hh]W\"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY