

5`\_c\c`ZU\fh'i bX`8]YVghU\`. 'Dc`]nY] Yf[ fY]Zh'A U» bU\ a Yb`]b`< Yfnc[ YbUi fUW` °

5\_hi Y``Y`Dc`]nY]VYf]W`hY`Ui g`9f`Ub[ Yb!< ÖW`ghUXh J Yf\_Y\fgj YfghÖ» Y`i bX`8]YVghÄ\`Y`VY]`? ]fW`k Y]\`Ua %%"\$+"&\$&)" "



< Yfnc[ YbUi fUW`ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`&`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`HU[ Yb [ UV`Yg`a Y\fyfY`]bhYfyggUbhY`J cfZÄ`Y`]a`@UbX\_fY]g`9f`Ub[ Yb! < ÖW`ghUXhž`X]Y`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`gW`bY``a Ub`]b`GW`k ]Yf[[\_Y]hYb [ YfUhyb`\_Ubbž`k Ybb`a Ub`]b]W`h`Ui ZX]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b`UW`hY`h" J Yf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc``Ybž`8]YVghÄ\`Y`VY]: YghYb`i bX`X]Y`; YZU\fyb`j cb 5`\_c\c`Ua`Ghyi Yf`ghY\Yb`XUVY]`]a`A`]hhY`di b`h"

5a`:`fY]hU[ UVYbXž`XYa`%"\$+"&\$&) ž`k i fXY`Y]b`D\_k`!:`U\fyf`]b 9W\_YbhU``9gW`YbUi`j cb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`\_cbhfc``]Yfh`8Yf`: U\fyfž`XYf Y]bYb`VfUg]`]Ub]gW`Yb`: Ø\fyfgW`Y]b`j cf`Y[ hYž`YVh`gY]h`ØVYf`Y]bYa \U`VYb`š\`f`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`i bX`\`Ä`hY`]b`XYf`Nk`]gW`YbnY]`h`gY]bYb : Ø\fyfgW`Y]b`i a`gW`fY]VYb`UggYb`a`ØggYb``8U`Yf`YXcW`\_Y]bY [ Ø`h][ Y`: U\fyf`Ui Vb]g`j cfnY][ Yb`\_cbbhYž`k i fXY`X]Y`K`Y]hYfZU\fh

i a [ Y\YbX'i bhYfVi bXYb"8Yf': U\fyf']gh\_Y]b'i bVY\_UbbhYf'ZØf'X]Y  
Dc`]nY]žXYbb'Yf'k i fXY'VYfY]hg'a Y\fZUW'k Y [ Yb'À\b`]WXYf  
J YfghØ» Y'Ub [ YnY][ h"9]b'YfbYi hYg'GhfU] YfZU\fyb'k i fXY  
Y]b [ Y'Y]hYhž'i bX'a Ub'XUfZ' [ YgdUbbh'gY]bž'k ]Y'g]W'X]YgY  
; YgW]W'hY'k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y'h"5i g'K ]YgYbhVchY'VYf]W'hYh"

## 5`\_c\c`\_cbhfc`Y'i bX'8]YVghU\`

⇒ a'gY'VYb'NY]hfUi a`\_Ua'Yg]b'<Yfnc [ YbUi fUW'ni'Y]bYa  
VYXUi Yf']WXYb'J cfZU''VY]a'?'fW'k Y]\ZYgh"?'bXYf'\UVYb'\]Yf  
UbgWY]bYbX'XUg'i bfYW'h'ZØf'g]W'YbhXYW\_h'9]b'Yhk U  
nY\b'À\f][ Yf'ž b [ Y' ]b'Y]bYa' : i » VU''hf'\_ch'k i fXY'CdZYf'Y]bYg  
8]YVghU\`gž'U'g']\a'Y]b'; Y'XgWY]b [ Yghc'\Yb'k i fXY"8Yf'ž b [ Y  
\_cbbhY'g]W'j cf'XYa'9]bhfYZZYb'XYf'Dc`]nY] ]b'i bVY\_UbbhY  
F]W'hi b [ 'YbhZYfbYb"8]Y'Dc`]nY]]bgdY\_h]cb'<Yfnc [ YbUi fUW'V]hhYh  
a Ò [ 'WY'NYi [ Yb'XUfi a ž'g]W' i bhYf'XYf'HY'YZcbbi a a Yf  
\$- %&#+, \$- \$'ni' a Y'XYb"

8cW'b]W'h'bi f'8]YVghÀ\Y'j Yfi fgUWYb'5i ZfY [ i b [ "5a  
: fY]hU [ a ]hU [ 'k i fXY'Y]b'F c''YfZU\fyf']b'<Yfnc [ YbUi fUW'VY]  
Y]bYf'J Yf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc`Y'ØVYfd fØZh"8Yf'ghUf\_Y'5`\_c\c` [ Yfi W''Y]»  
X]Y'6YUa hYb'Ui Z cfWYbž'i bX'Y]b [ Yf]W'hgj Yfk YfhVUfYf  
5hYa U`\_c\c'hYgh'Yf [ UV'Y]bYb'K Yfhj cb'\$ž) ( 'Dfca ]''Y"8]Yg  
VYXYi hYhž'XYf': U\fyf'a i gg'a ]hY]bYf'6i » [ Y'XUbnY][ Y'i bX'Y]bYa  
: U\fj YfVch'fYW'bYb"BUW'XYb'J c'fgW'f]ZhYb' ]b'8Yi hgW'UbX  
'Y] [ Yb'X]Y'Dfca ]''Y [ fYbnYb'ZØf'5i hcZU\fyf'VY]'\$ž\$'Dfca ]''Y'ZØf  
: U\fUbZÀb [ Yf'i bX'DYfgcbYb'i bhYf'&%&#+\fYb"5V'\$ž) 'Dfca ]''Y  
k ]fX'Yg'Yfbgh' '\]Yf'Xfc\Yb'6i » [ Y'XYf'i bX'Y]b : U\fj YfVchž'k ]Y  
X]Y'5857'j YfXYi h]W'h"

## Dfca ]''Y [ fYbnYb' i bX' ]\fY': c` [ Yb

8]Y' [ YgYhn`]WXYb'FY [ Y'i b [ Yb'\]bg]W'h]W'5`\_c\c`Ua'GhYi Yf'g]bX  
\_Uf'i bX'i ba ]ggj YfghÀbX`]W"': U\fyfž'X]Y'i bhYf'\$ž' 'Dfca ]''Y'g]bXž  
\_ØbbYb'VYfY]hg'VY]'5i gZU''YfgWY]bi b [ Yb'VY'Ub [ h'k YfXYb"6Y]  
\$ž) 'V]g'%ž\$- 'Dfca ]''Y'\UbXY'hYg'g]W' i a'Y]bY  
CfXbi b [ gk ]Xf][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'VY]a'YfghYb'J Yfghc» ') \$\$'9i fc'6i » [ Y'Xž  
nk Y]Di b\_hY'i bX'Y]b'A cbUh: U\fj YfVch'bUW'g]W'n]Y\h"5V'%ž%

Dfca ]`Y`[ ]`hUVgc`i hY` : U\fi bhØW\h][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`a ]h`GhfUZYb`i bX  
 : U\fyf`Ui Vb]gYb`hni [ ` [ YU\bXYh`k ]fX`"6YgcbXYfg`ZUH`k ]fX`Yg`UV  
 %ž\* `Dfca ]`Y.`<]Yf`k ]fX`Y]bY`a YX]n]b]gW\!dgmW\c`c [ ]gW\Y  
 l bhYfgi W\i b [ `fA DI ě`ni f`K ]YXYfyfhY]i b [ `XYg` : Ø\fyfgW\Y]bg  
 YfZcfXYf`]W\ž`k ]Y`Ui W\`]b`> **gcFU`Yf`Āi hYfh`k ]fX`"**

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Āggh`g]W\`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`gck c\`X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[  
 XYf`JYf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b`U`g`Ui W\`Y]b`j YfUb`hk cfhi b [ gj c`Yf`l a [ Ub [   
 a ]h`5`\_c\c`VY]a ` : U\fyb`i bYf`Āgg`]W\`g]bX`"CV`VY]`Y]bYf  
 JYf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc`Y`cXYf`Y]bYa `gW\`bY`Yb` ; Ybi gg`Ui ZXYa ` : Ygh`  
 G]W\Yf\Y]h`[ Y\`hj cfž`i bX`Yg`c\`bh`g]W\`ž`Y]b`[ i hYg`<ĀbXW\Yb`ni  
 \UVYbž`i a `b]W\`h`a ]h`XYa ` ; YgYh`n]b`?cbZ]\_h`ni `[ YfUhYb`"8]Y  
 U\_hi Y`Yb`9fY][ b]ggY`]a `@UbX\_fY]g`Yf]bbYfb`i bg`XUfUbž`XUgg`a Ub  
 Y]bY`k UW\gUa Y`9]bghY`i b [ `ni a `GhfU»Ybj Yf\_Y\f`i bX`ni f`Y][ YbYb  
 G]W\Yf\Y]h`b]Ya U`g`Ui g`XYb`5i [ Yb`j Yf`]Yfyb`gc`hY`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< Yfnc [ YbUi fUW\ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "k ]YgYbhVchY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "UXUWXY</li> <li>• k k k "Ā gcFU"XY</li> </ul>

**6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY**