

GdYffi b['XYf'6, ']b'DcghVUi Yf!< Yb[.
8]YgY'l a `Y]hi b['[]`h'V]g'>U\ fYgYbXY°

GUb]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf'6, ']b'DcghVUi Yf!< Yb[`VY[]bbYb
Ua`%* " ' † b] ' & \$ &) " ' l a `Y]hi b[Yb`i bX'6Ui UVgWb]hY
VYY]bZi ggYb`XYb`J Yf_Y\`f"



DcghVUi Yf!< Yb[ž'8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`!`DcghVUi Yf!< Yb[`ghY\Yb
X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`[Ubn]a`NY]WYb`Yf\YV`]WYf
6Ui UfVY]hYb" '8]YgY`X]YbYb`b]W`h`bi f`XYf`9fbYi Yfi b[`XYf
`ZfUghfi`_hi fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYf`J cfVYfY]hi b[`Z0f`XYb`5i gVUi`XYf
6, !C fhgXi fW ZU\ fhž`XYf`Z0f`&\$&+`[Yd`Ubh]gh" `6Y[]bbYb`k YfXYb
X]Y`; fc» a U» bU\ a Yb`Ua`%* " ' † b] `i bX`X]Y`YfghYb`5fVY]hYb`g]bX
VYfY]hg`Ua`'&&"`5df]`[YghUfhYh" `8 Yf`5i gVUi`XYf'6, ']gh`Xf]b[YbX
YfZcfXYf`]W ž`k]Y`Ui W`Ø = ? QVYf]W`hYhž`XU`8 Yi hgW`UbXg
J Yf_Y\`fgbYh`ni bY\`a YbX`a UfcXY`i bX`ØVYf`UghYh]gh" `9g`]gh`Ub
XYf`NY]hž`XUgg`\]Yf`YbX`]W`k Ug`k Y]hYf[Y\`h"

8]Y`GhfU» YbVUi UfVY]hYb`g]bX`]b`a Y\`fYfY`5VgWb]hY`i bYfhY`]hž
k cVY]`XYf`YfghY`6Ui UVgWb]hž`XYf`gY]h`9bXY`5df]`]a` ; Ub[Y`]ghž

VYfY]hg'Ua'%) "'đ b]UV[YgW\`cggYb'k]fX"'8Yf'bÅW ghY'5VgW.b]hh
VY[]bbh'Ua'%'*"'đ b]'i bX'g]Y\h'Y]bY'Jc`gdYffi b['XYf'<Ui dhghfU»Y
]b'XYf'6, 'nk]gW.Yb'XYf'9]ba ØbXi b['DmfVUi a Yf'GhfU»Y'i bX'XYf
9]ba ØbXi b['ni f'9nY`gXcfZYf'GhfU»Y'j cf"'8]YgY'GdYffi b['k]fX'V]g
ni a'%'&"'8YnYa VYf'&\$&) 'UbXUi Yfb'i bX'YfZcfXYfh'Y]bY'l a'Y]hi b[
XYg'JYf_Y\fg"'đgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'5i hcZU\fyfž'X]Y'j cb'DmfVUi a Yf
GhfU»Y'_ca a Ybž'k]fX'Y]bY'l a'Y]hi b['ØVYf'X]Y'BA ((']b'F]W]hi b[
8YbbYb'c\Y'Y]b[Yf]W]hYhž'VYj cf'Yg'k Y]hYf'ØVYf'X]Y'Gh&(\$&'V]g
bUW'BYi a Uf_h[Y\h"'8]YgY'A U»bU\ a Yb'g]bX'bc'hk YbX][ž'i a'XYb
Ni ghUbX'j cb'GhfU»Yb'i bX'@Y]hi b[Yb'ni'j YfVYggYfb'i bX'XYb
ni _ØbZh][Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'JYf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f'[YfYW]h'ni
k YfXYb"

6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb' i bX' l a' Y]hi b[Yb

8]Y'l a'Y]hi b['ZØ\fh'XUni ž'XUgg'X]Y'<U'hYghY''Y' <Ui dhghfU»Y'XYf
@]b]Y') \$) 'b]W]h'a Y\f'VYX]Yb'h'k YfXYb'_Ubb"'GhUhhXYggYb'k]fX'X]Y
9fgUhm\U'hYghY''Y' ; Ya Y]bX'YnYb'bf'i a'Y]b[Yf]W]hYh"'8]Y
JYf_Y\fgZØ\fi b['ZØf'5b'Y]Y[Yf'k]fX'gc'[YghU'hYhž'XUgg'X]YgY
k Y]hYf\]b'Ni [Ub['\UVYbž'Yhk U'ØVYf'X]Y'BØfbVYf[Yf'GhfU»Yž
k Å\fybX'XYf'FUXk Y['bUW'cVYfZYff]YXYb'ZØf'FUXZU\fyf'[YÖZbYh
V'Y]Vh"'5i W'X]Y'HUb_ghY''Y'V'Y]Vh'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni ZU\fh' G]k UfnYg
?fyi n'YffY]W]VUfž'k cXi fW'X]Y'JYfgcf[i b['XYf'5bk c\byf
[Yk Å\f'Y]ghY'h'gY]b'gc'hY"

8]Y'6Ui UfVY]hYb'VY]b\U'hYb'i a ZUb[fY]W]Y'9fbYi Yfi b[Yb'XYf
U'hYb'k UggYf!'i bX'5V'k UggYf'Y]hi b[Yb'Ui g'XYb'%- * \$Yf'đ\fyb"
Ni XYa'k]fX'Y]b'bYi Yf'FY[Ybk UggYf_UbU''[YVUi hž'i a'X]Y
FY[Ybk UggYfUV'Y]hi b['ni'cdh]a]YfYb"'8]YgY'A U»bU\ a Yb'k YfXYb
j cb'XYf'6Ui Z]fa U'F'c\ a Ubb'Ui g'6Y]'b[f]Yg'Xi fW[YZØ\fh'i bX'g]bX
HY]'XYg'; YgUa hd'Ubgž'XYf'Ui h'ØcghVUi Yf!<Yb[QZØf'X]Y
bÅW ghYb'A cbUhY'Ui g[Y'Y[h'gh"

Ni _i bZhgj]g]c b'ZØf'X]Y'đ ZfUghfi _hi f

8]Y'B'ch'k YbX][_Y]h'X]YgYf'j]bZfUghfi _hi fY''Yb'A U»bU\ a Yb'ghY\h'j]b
Y]bYa' [fÖ»YfYb'?cb'hYl h"'8Yf'Ni ghUbX'XYf'JYf_Y\fgk Y[Y']b
8Yi hgW'U'X'j]gh'i bni fY]W]YbXž'k Ug'ni bY\ a YbX'U'g

GhUbXcfhbUW hY]`Ya dZi bXYb`k]fX" `B UW`XYb`Dfc[bcgYb`XYg
 6i bXYgj Yf_Y\fga]b]ghYf]i a g`k]fX`Y]b`XYi h]WXYf`5bgh]Y[`]b`XYf
 A cV]`hÅhgbUW ZfU[Y`Yfk UfhYhž`k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`XYf`6YXUfZ`Ub
 Y]bYa `Y]ghi b[gZÅ\][Yb`J Yf_Y\fggmghYa `k Y]hYf`ghY][hž`k]Y`Ø ≡ ? Q
 ZYghghY`h" l a `XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`Ni _i bZh[YfYW`h`ni
 k YfXYbž`g]bX`i a ZUb[fY]WXY`≠j Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y`GhfU»Yb!`i bX
 GW]YbYb]bZfUghfi _hi f`i bi a [Åb[`]W"

≠g[YgUa h`k]fX`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[`XYf`6, `b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`i ba]hhY`VUFYb
 J Yf_Y\fgdfcV`Ya Y`UbgdfYW`Ybž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui W`Y]b`GWf]h`i]b
 F]W`hi b[`Y]bYf`VYggYfYb`i bX`bUW`U`h][Yb`J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f
 ZØf`X]Y`FY[]cb" `8]Y`5b`Y]Y`Yf`i bX`DYbX`Yf`a ØggYb`nk Uf`]b`XYb
 bÅW`ghYb`A cbUhYb`Y]b][Yg`Ub`; YXi `X`Ui Zvf]b[Ybž`XcW`Ua`9bXY
 k YfXYb`X]Y`A U»bU`a Yb`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`XUgg`XUg`J Yf_Y\fgbYm
]b`DcghVUi Yf!<Yb[`i bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`[i h[Yk UddbYh`]ghZØf`X]Y
 Ni _i bZh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	DcghVUi Yf!<Yb[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bb"XY • k k k "dcghVUi Yf!\Yb["XY • k k k "X]_"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY