

## 

8]Y' = '65| 'ZcfXYfh'9fX]b[!| bhYfbY\a Yb'Ui Zž'YZZY\_h]j Y GcbbYbgWi hna U»bU\a Yb'ZØf'A]hUfVY]hYf']a ': fY]Yb'ni Ybhk]W Y`b"



9fX]b[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!'=a '@UbX\_fY]g'9fX]b['gcf[h'X]Y'= '65I
CVYfVUmYfb'ZØf'5i ZgY\Ybž]bXYa 'g]Y'I bhYfbY\a Yb'XUni 'Ui Zfi Zhž
Y]bYb'Xi fWXXUWXhYb'D`Ub'ni a 'GcbbYbgWXi hn'ZØf']\fY'A]hUfVY]hYf
ni 'Ybhk]W\_Y`b"'6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb'g]bX'6Yfi ZYž'X]Y'cZhii bhYf
ZfY]Ya '<]a a Y`'UfVY]hYbž'k]Y'6Ui UfVY]hYfž'8UWXXYW\_Yfž'; UfhYb!
i bX'@UbXgWXUZhgVUi Yf'gck]Y'9fbhY\Y`ZYf"'8]YgY'6Yfi Zg[fi ddYb
g]bX'Y]bYf'\c\Yb'I J!GhfU\`i b['Ui g[YgYhnhž'X]Y'b]WXh'bi f
GcbbYbVfUbXž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'`Ub[k]Yf][Y'[Ygi bX\Y]h`]WXY
DfcV`Ya Y'k]Y'<Ui h\_fYVg'ni f': c`[Y'\UVYb'\_Ubb"'9]b'5fh]\_Y`'j cb
YX!`]j Y'nY][h'Ui Zž'XUgg'Y]b'i a ZUggYbXYg'GcbbYbgWXi hn!
Dfc[fUa a 'j]Y`Y'5gdY\_hY'i a ZUggh"

8 Yg\U`V`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`= '65I ž`XUgg`5fVY]h[YVYf`fY[Y`a À»][
Hf]b\_dUi gYb`Y]bd`UbYbž`U``Y`%) `V]g`&\$`A]bi hYb`Y]b`; `Ug`K UggYf
cXYf`\_U`hYb`HYY`ZØf`]\fY`A]hUfVY]hYf`VYfY]hghY``Yb`i bX`XUfUi Z
UW\hYbž`XUgg`]\fY`5b[YghY``hYb`g]W\`U``Y`nk Y]`Ghi bXYb`a]h
GcbbYbWfYaY`a]h`\c\Ya`@]W\hgW\i hnZU\_hcf``a]bXYghYbg`@G:`)\$
'Y]bWfYaYb"`9]bY`K UggYf!`i bX`GcbbYbWfYaY!:`UhfUhY`\_ÒbbhY
\]Yf`Y]b`[i hYf`5bfY]n`gY]b"`I J!V`cW\_]YfYbXY`?`Y]Xi b[`]gh`YVYbZU``g
j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[/X]Y`<Ui h`XYf`A]hUfVY]hYf`gc``hY`a Ò[`]W\gh
[i h'j YfXYW\_h`gY]b"

## GWXi hna U» bU\a Yb i bX 5i Z\_`Afi b[

8 c W k Ug [ Yb Ui '\_ObbYb 'I bhYfbY\a Yb 'hi bž'i a 'X]Y '9 I dcg]h]cb ]\fYf'A ]hUfVY]hYf'[ Y[ YbØVYf'I J!GhfU\ `Yb 'ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYb3'9]bY 5 i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'; YZU\fYb 'XYf'I J!GhfU\ `i b[ ']gh'i bYf`Àgg`]W\ "@Ui h'XYa 'DcfhU` 'XYf'8 Yi hgW\ Yb'; YgYhn`]W\ Yb I bZU``j Yfg]W\ Yfi b[ 'gc``hYb'U``Y'GcbbYbgW\ i hna U\ bU\a Yb']b X]Y'; YZÀ\fXi b[ gVYi fhY]`i b[ 'XYf': ]fa U']bhY[ f]Yfh'\k YfXYbž ]bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf'6YgW\ ÀZh][ hYž'X]Y'a Y\f'U`g'%) 'A ]bi hYb'X]fY\_hYf GcbbYbY]bghfU\`i b[ 'Ui g[ YgYhnh'g]bX"'9]b'i a ZUggYbXYg DfÀj Ybh]cbg\_cbnYdh'gc``hY'hYW\ b]gW\ Yž'cf[ Ub]gUhcf]gW\ Y'i bX dYfgcbYbVYnc[ YbY'A U\ bU\a Yb'VY]b\U`hYb"

HYWXb]gWXY'AU»bU\aYb'\_ObbhYb'5VgWXUhhib[Yb'k]Y
GcbbYbgY[Y`'cXYf', VYfXUWXib[Yb'gY]bž'X]Y'gckc\`'ZØf'5fVY]hg!
U`g'UiWX'ZØf'DUigYbd`AhnY'VYfY]h[YghY``h'kYfXYb'''Cf[Ub]gUhcf]gWX
k ÀfY'Yg'g]bbjc``ž'\_OfdYf`]WX'UbghfYb[YbXY'5fVY]hYb']b'X]Y
\_Ø\`YfYb'Acf[YbghibXYb'ni'jYf`Y[Yb'ibX'DUigYb'fY[Y`aÀ»][']a
GWXUhhYb'UbnigYhnYb'''+bgVYgcbXYfY'nk]gWXYb''%&'ibX''%('I\f
gc``hY'XYf'5iZYbh\U`h']b'X]fY\_hYf'GcbbYbY]bghfU\`ib['jYfa]YXYb
k YfXYbž'XU'X]Y']bhYbg]jYb'GcbbYbghfU\`Yb']b'X]YgYf'NY]h'Ua
ghÀf\_ghYb'g]bX''

## DYfgOb`]WXYf'GWXihn'ibX; YgibX\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb

Ni gÀhn`]W\ 'k ]fX'j cb'XYf'6Yfi Zg[YbcggYbgW\UZh'ZØf; Ygi bX\Y]hgX]YbghY'i bX'K c\`ZU\fhgdZ`Y[Y'Ya dZc\`Ybž[YY][bYhY'GW\i hn\_`Y]Xi b[ž'k]Y'`i ZhXi fW\`Àgq][Y

6Ui UfVY]hYf\Y`a Y`a ]h'BUW\_YbgWki hn'i bX`I J!GWki hnVf]``Ybž'ni f JYfZØ[i b[ 'ni 'ghY``Yb"'9]b'k Y]hYfYf'k ]Wkh][ Yf'GWkf]hh']gh'X]Y fY[Y`a À»][ Y`5bk YbXi b[ 'j cb'GcbbYbWfYa Yž'X]Y'YXcWk'bi f'U`g `YhnhY'A U» bU\a Y`Y]b[ YgYhnh'k YfXYb'gc``hYž'k Ybb'UbXYfY GWki hna U» bU\a Yb'i bni fY]WkYbX'g]bX"'8Yf'?`]a Uk UbXY``ZØ\fh ni XYa 'ni 'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y[ 'XYf'GcbbYbhU[ Yž'k Ug'X]Y K U\fgWkY]b`]Wk\_Y]h'j cb'ØVYfa À»][ Yf'I J!GhfU\`i b[ 'i bX'XUa ]h j YfVi bXYbYb'9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb'k ]Y'j cfnY]h][ Yf'< Ui hU`hYfi b[ 'cXYf gc[ Uf'< Ui h\_fYVg'Yf\O\h"

8]YgY'A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'k]W\h][ 'ZØf'X]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h'XYf
A]hUfVY]hYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'K]fhgW\UZh`]W\\_Y]h'XYf
I bhYfbY\a Yb"'9]b'[ Ygi bXYf'A]hUfVY]hYf']gh'Y]b'dfcXi\_h]j Yf
A]hUfVY]hYf"'8U\Yf'gc``hYb': ]fa Yb'Y]b'[i hYg'<ÀbXW\Yb'nY][ Yb
i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h']\fYf'5b[ YghY``hYb'Yfbgh'bY\a Yb"'8i fW\'X]Y
6YfY]hghY``i b[ 'j cb'\delta Zcfa Uh]cbYbž'GW\i `i b[ Yb'i bX'XYb'f]W\h][ Yb
GW\i hn'\_ObbYb'j ]Y`Y'[ Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Y'F]g]\_Ybž'X]Y'a ]h'XYa
5fVY]hYb']a': fY]Yb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž'k]f\_gUa'fYXi n]Yfh'k YfXYb"
8Yf'I J!\delta XYI 'XYg'6i bXYgUa hYg'ZØf'GhfU\`YbgW\i hn'5dd'[]Vh
ni XYa'k Yfhj c``Y'5i ZgW\`i gg'ØVYf'X]Y'bchk YbX][ Y'\delta hYbg]h\h'j cb
GW\i hna U» bU\a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9fX]b[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "YX!`]j Y"XY
	• k k k "X[ij"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "V[ k !cb`]bY"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'bU[!VUmYfb"XY