

# F UgUb hY `5 VZU\ fh`Yb XYh`]b `Hc hU`gWk UX Yb . J K !: U\ fYf`V`Y]Vh`i bj Yf`Y hnh°

5a `%\*""đ b]`&\$&) `j Yfi fgUWk hY`Y]b`%, !đ\ f][ Yf`Ui g  
FYW\_`]b[ \Ui gYb`Y]bYb`gWk YfYb`I bZU``Ui ZXYf`5- ( `VY]  
8cfZYb"



8cfZYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`9]b`đ b[ Yf`i: U\ fYf`Ui g`FYW\_`]b[ \Ui gYb  
\Uh`\Yi hY`Ui ZXYf`5i hcVU\`b`5- ( ž`[ YbUi Yf`[ YgU[ h`Ub`XYf  
5bgWk`i ggghY``Y`8cfZYbž`Z0f`5i ZFY[ i b[ `[ Ygcf[ h`8Yf`%, !đ\ f][ Y  
k Uf`a ]h`gY]bYa `J K `DUggUh`i bhYfk Y[ g`i bX`\UhY`cZYbVUF`b]Wk h  
X]Y`[ YY][ bYhY`; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h`Z0f`X]Y`?i fj Y``K `À\ fYbX`Yf  
j Yfgi Wk hYž`Ub`XYf`5VZU\`fh`UVni V]Y[ Ybž`\_Ua`Yf`Ui Z[ fi bX`gY]bYf  
ghUf`\_0VYf\0\hYb`; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]h`bUWk``]b`\_gj cb`XYf`i: U\ fVU\`b  
UV``8]Yg`VYf]Wk hYb`X]Y`?c``Y[ .]bbYb`j cb`A Yf`\_i f"

GY]b`K U[ Yb`Z \f`ni b`AWk`gh]b`XYb`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`i; f0bghfY]ZYbž  
VYj cf`Yf`a ]h`XYf`GWk`i hnd`Ub`\_Y`XYf`5i ZU\`fh]b`F]Wk`hi b[ `A 0bWkYb  
\_c``X]YfhY``8Yf`5i ZdFU``k Uf`gc`\YZh][ ž`XUgg`a Y\ fYfY`i: Y`XYf`XYf  
@Y]hd`Ub`\_Y`Ui g`j\ fYf`J YfUb`\_Yfi b[ `[ Yf]ggYb`k`i fXYb"

;`ØW\_]WXYfk Y]gY`V`]YV`XYf`%`!`À\`f][`Y`j`Ò``][`i`b`j`Yf`Y`hnhž`XcW`XYf`  
J`K`DUggUh`inc[`XYb`?`ØfnYfYb`i`bX`Yf`]h`HchU`gW`UXYb`"

## GhUh]gh]\_`]a`6YfY]W`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`g`i`b`Z`À`Y`Y`

Gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`g]bX`HY`]`Y]bYg`[`f`Ò»`YfYb`DfcV`Ya`g`"@Ui`h`GhUh]ghU`  
[`UV`Yg`]a`š\`f`&`\$`&`'`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`Yhk`U`&ž)`A`j``]`cbYb`  
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`\_`Y`f`g`i`b`Z`À`Y`Y`"8]Y`NU\`XYf`I`b`Z`À`Y`Y`U`h`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`  
š\`fnY\`bhYb`ni`[`Ybca`a`Ybž`j`cf`U`Ya`Xi`fW`XYb`ghY][`YbXYb`  
J`Yf`\_`Y`f`"8]Y`a`Y]ghYb`X]YgYf`J`cfZ`À`Y`VYhfYZZYb`[`ØW\_]WXYfk Y]gY`  
bi`f`GUW`gW`ÀXYb`"æ`J`Yf`[`Y]W`X`Uni`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`NU\`XYf`I`b`Z`À`Y`Y`  
a`]h`DYfgcbYbgW`ÀXYb`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`À`b`]W`Yb`B]j`YUi`k`j`Y`]b`XYb`  
%-)`\$Yf`š\`fYb`"

8`Ug`n]Y`XYf`9I`!`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`g`a`]b]ghYfž`Ui`W`VY`Ub`bh`U`g`J`]g]cb`NYfcž`  
]gh`Ygž`V]g`&`\$)`\$`\_`Y]bY`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`ghc`hYb`a`Y`f`ni`fY`[`]ghf]YfYb`"I`a`  
X]Yg`ni`YffY]W`Ybž`a`ØggYb`Ui`Z`À`Y`Y`[`Y`J`Yf`À`b`XYfi`b`[`Yb`]b`XYf`  
J`Yf`\_`Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y`h]a`d`Ya`Ybh]Yf`h`k`Yf`XYb`"8]Y`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`b`NU\`Yb`  
VY`Y`[`Yb`X`U`Z`Øf`XYb`UV`b`Y`a`Yb`XYb`HfYb`X`XYf`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`ghc`hYb`]b`  
8Yi`hgW`UbX.`K`UfYb`Yg`%-`+`\$`bcW`%-`"-`-`ž`gc`g]bX`]a`š\`f`&`\$`&`  
bi`f`bcW`&`,`'`-`ni`VY`\_`U`[`Yb`"8`Ug`nY][`h`XYi`h]W`ž`XUgg`]b`XYb`  
Y`hnhYb`š\`fYb`5`bghfYb`[`i`b`[`Yb`i`bhYfbca`a`Yb`k`i`fXYb`ž`i`a`X]Y`  
GhfU»`Yb`g]W`YfYf`ni`[`YghU`hYb`"

## I`fgUW`Yb`Z`Øf`I`b`Z`À`Y`Y`

8`cW`hf`chn`X]YgYf`dcg]h]j`Yb`9`bhk`]W`i`b`[`Yb`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`c`Yf`5`bhY]`  
Ub`J`Yf`\_`Y`f`g`i`b`Z`À`Y`Y`i`b`[`YVfcW`Yb`"8]Y`À`i`Z][`ghYb`I`fgUW`Yb`Z`Øf`  
I`b`Z`À`Y`Y`a`]h`DYfgcbYbgW`ÀXYb`g]bX`i`b`[`Yb`Ø[`Yb`XYf`5`VghUb`X`ž`b]W`h`  
Ub`[`YdUgghY`Y`gW`k`]bX][`\_`Y]h`i`b`X`:`U`f`Yb`i`bhYf`5`\_`c`c`Y]b`Z`i`gg`  
æ`š\`f`&`\$`&`'`k`i`fXYb`fi`b`X`%)`"+`\$`\$`U`\_`c`c`VYX]b`hY`I`b`Z`À`Y`Y`a`]h`  
DYfgcbYbgW`ÀXYb`fY`[`]ghf]Yf`hž`X]Y`hfU`[`gW`Yfk`Y]gY`ni`%-`  
HcXYgZ`À`Y`Y`i`b`X`%`,`\*`,`\*`J`Yf`Y`hnhYb`Z`Ø`f`hYb`"

8]Y`<`Yf`Ui`gZcfXYfi`b`[`Yb`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU»`Yb`g]bX`j`j`Y`gW`W`h][`"8]Y`  
š\`fYgghUh]gh]\_`nY][`h`Ui`W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`NU\`XYf`K`j`Xi`b`Z`À`Y`Y`k`Y]hYf`  
ghY][`hž`VYb`gc`k`j`Y`X]Y`NU\`XYf`I`b`Z`À`Y`Y`a`]h`9!6]\_`Yg`i`b`X`9!`  
GW`chYfb`"@Y]XYf`k`i`fXYb`]a`š\`f`&`\$`&`'`]bg[`YgUa`h`&`"+`((`

j Yf`YhnhY`cXYf`[ Yh`hYhY`DYfgcbYb`Ui Z`9!6]\_Yg`[ Yn`Å\`hž`k Ug`]a  
 J Yf[ `Y]W`ni `XYb`&&"+%-`]a`đ\`f`&\$&&`Y]b`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf  
 5bgh]Y[ `]gh`

8]Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`ni`f`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Y`f`Y]h`i`g]b`X`b]W`h`b`i`f`NU`Y`b`ž`g]Y  
 X]YbYb`Ui`W`U`g`;`fi`b`X`U[`Y`Z`Ø`f`A`U»`b`U`a`Yb`]b`X`Y`f`  
 ;`Y`g`Y`h`n[`Y`V`i`b[`ž`J`Y`f`\_Y`f`g`Y`f`n]Y`i`b[`i`b`X`g`c[`U`f`]a`G`h`f`U»`Y`b`V`U`i`"  
 8]Y`g`]gh`Y]b`Y`k`]W`h][`Y`9`f`\_Y`b`b`h`b]g`ž`X]Y`X]Y`Ö`Z`Y`b`h]W`X`Y`G]W`Y`f`Y]h`  
 b`U`W`X`U`h][`V`Y`Y]b`Z`i`g`g`Y`b`\_`U`b`b`"8`U`Y`f`]gh`Y`g`Y`b`h`g`W`X`Y]X`Y`b`X`ž`X`Y`b`  
 :`c`\_`i`g`U`i`Z`X]Y`5`b`U`m`g`Y`i`b`X`X`U`g`J`Y`f`g`h`Å`b`X`b]g`j`c`b`i`b`Z`U`i`f`g`U`W`X`Y`b`  
 ni`Y`[`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`Y`g`U`i`W`8`Y`gh`U`h]g`V`Y`g`W`X`Y]V`h`"

⇒`5`b`V`Y`h`f`U`W`X`h`U`Y`f`X]Y`g`Y`f`i`U`\_`h`c`f`Y`b`]gh`Y`g`\_`U`f`ž`X`U`g`g`X]Y`  
 G`Y`b`g]V`]g]Y`f`i`b[`Z`Ø`f`J`Y`f`\_Y`f`g`g]W`Y`f`Y]h`i`b`X`X]Y`  
 j`Y`f`U`b`h`k`c`f`h`i`b[`g`j`c`Y`i`U`f`k`Y]g`Y`i`b`Y`f`Å`g`g`]W`X`g]b`X`ž`i`a`k`Y]h`Y`f`Y`  
 [`Y`Z`Å`f`]W`X`Y`J`c`f`Z`Å`Y`ni`j`Y`f`a`Y]X`Y`b`"6`Y]V`Y`b`G]Y`X`U`Y`f`  
 U`i`Z`a`Y`f`\_`g`U`a`i`b`X`g]W`X`Y`f`U`i`Z`X`Y`b`G`h`f`U»`Y`b`°`

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	8 cfZYbž`8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY</li> <li>• XY"ghUh]ghU"Wč a</li> <li>• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`U`i`Z`b`U[`!`V`U`m`Y`f`b`"XY