

A i gYi a g!Dck Yf`ja `5`ha Ø\`hU`.  
; Ya Y]bgUa `ghUf\_`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`

J YfhfYhYf`fY[ ]cbU`Yf`A i gYYb`hfYZZYb`g]W`Ua`%`"\$\*"`&\$&)`ja  
@]a YgYi a ž`i a `ghfUHY[ ]gW`Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
A i gYi a g`UbXgW`UZh`ja `5`ha Ø\`hU`ni `Ybhk ]W`Y`b`"



F i ZZYb`cZYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`%`" `& \$ & )`ZUbX`ja  
@]a YgYi a `]b`Fi ZZYb`cZYb`XUg`g]YVhY`HfYZZYb`XYf`J YfhfYhYf  
fY[ ]cbU`Yf`A i gYYb`ja `BUhi fdUf\_`5`ha Ø\`hU`ghUhh`8 Ug`N]Y`X]YgYf  
Ni gUa a Yb`\_i bZh`k Uf`\_Uf.`; Ya Y]bgUa `bYi Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y  
A i gYi a g`UbXgW`UZh`XYf`fY[ ]cb`Ybhk ]W`Y`b`i bX`X]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`ghÄf`\_Yb`"A Y`Ub]Y`J Y]hi bX`A Uhh`Ug`DUi gW`  
VY[ fØ» hYb`X]Y`5bk YgYbXYb`Yfn`]W`i bX`gYhnhYb`XUa ]h`XYb  
F U`a Yb`ZØf`Y]bYb`]bgd]f]YfYbXYb`HU[ "

⇒a `A ]hhY`di b`\_h`XYf`J YfUbgU`hi b[ `ghUbx`Y]b`J c`fhfU[ `j`cb`A Ufh]b  
GdUbh][ `j`cb`XYf`@UbXYgghY`Y`ZØf`b]W`hghUUh`]W`Y`A i gYYb`]b  
6UmYfb`"GY]b`H`Ya Už`BYhnk Yf`\_i bX`A Uf`\_Yh]b[ `ž`gdfUW`X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ubž`a ]h`XYbYb`A i gYYb`ja `X][ ]hU`Yb`NY]hU`hYf

\_cbZfcbh]Yfhg]bX"GdUbh[ VYhcbhY`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `j cb`WYj YfYf X][ ]hU`Yf`J YfbYhni b[ `i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`XUgg`A i gYYb`]\fY G]W`hVUf\_Y]h`i`a`?i`hi`f`ci`f]ga i g`Yf\`Ø\Ybž`i`a`Ui`g`Hci`f]ghYb YW`hY`A i gYi`a`gVYgi`W`Yf`ni`a`UW`Yb"<]YfVY]`gd]Y`h`X]Y Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`c`\_U`Yb`Hci`f]gh]\_Yfb`Y]bY`k`YgYbh]W`Y`F`c`Y"

9]b`<][ \`][ \h`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb.`8]Y

; UfhYbhYffUggYb`XYf`K` ]``]VU`XgVi`f[

K`À`fYbX`gc`W`k`]W`h][ Yf`; Ygdf`ÅW`Y`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZ`h`XYf` A i gYYb`k`i`fXY`Ui`W`Ui`Z`X]Y`\_i`hi`fY``Yb`GW`ÅhnY`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb j`Yfk`]YgYb``9]b`VYgcbXYfg`a`U`Yf]gW`Yg`6Y]gd]Y``g]bX`X]Y ; UfhYbhYffUggYb`XYf`K` ]``]VU`XgVi`f[ "G]Y`V]YhYb`Y]bYb hcg\_Ub]gW`Yb`:`U]f`i`bX``UXYb`]b`XYb`Gca`a`Yfa`cbUhYb`ni`a @`ghk`UbXY`b`Y]b``8Yf`\]ghcf]gW`Y`; UfhYb`k`Uf`Y]bgh`XYf`Ghc`n`j`cb :`ØfghV]gW`cZ`æ`Ubb`7cbfUX`j`cb`; Ya`a`]b[ Ybž`XYf`j`cb`%)`-)`V]g %\*`%&`fY[ ]YfhY"

A`j]h`ØVYf`hUi`gYbX`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`DZUbnybUfhYb`Ui`g`9i`fcdUž 5Zf]\_Už`5a`Yf]\_U`i`bX`5g]Yb`]gh`X]YgYf`; UfhYb`Y]b`k`U`fYg VchUb]gW`Yg`?`Y]bcX``J`]Y`Y`XYf`DZUbnyb`k`UfYb`]a`VUmYf]gW`Yb ?`]a`U`gW`k`Yf`ni`\_i`h]j`]YfYbž`k`Ug`XYb`; UfhYb`ni`Y]bYa VYgcbXYfYb`C`fh`XYf`DfUW`h`a`UW`hY``8Yf`B`ØfbVYf[ Yf`5dch`Y`\_Yf 6Ug]`]i`g`6Yg`Yf`\]Y`h`X]YgY`GW`Øb`Y]h]b`VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXYb ?i`dZYfgh]W`hUZ`b`ZYghž`X]Y`\Yi`hY`bcW`ZØf`]\fY`8YhU]`hfYi`Y VYk`i`bXYfhk`YfXYb``Ghc`n`Y`%(`?)`c[ fUa`a`k`]Y[ Yb`X]YgY ?i`bghk`Yf`\_Y`i`bX`\UVYb`Y]b`ghUhh]W`Yg`GY]hYbZcfa`Uh`j`cb`)(`a`U` ( )`NYbh]a`YhYfb"

A`i`gYi`a`gbYhnk`Yf`\_Y`gW`UZZYb`J`YfV]bXi`b[ Yb

Ni`fØW`ni`XYb`A`i`gYi`a`gj`YfhfYhYfb.`8]Y`K`YW`gY`k`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`i`bX ?ccdYfUh]cbYb`i`bhYf`XYb`A`i`gYi`b`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a`X]Y `c`\_U`Y`?i`hi`f`bUW`\U`h][ `ni`ZØfXYfb``8]Y`6]`Xi`b[ `j`cb A`i`gYi`a`gbYhnk`Yf`\_Yb`]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`5gdY`hž`i`a DUfhbYfgW`UZ`hYb`]a`Hci`f]ga`i`g`ni`gh`Åf`\_Yb``8UVY]`Ya`dZ]Y`h GdUbh][ ž`UbU`c[ Y`J`YfbYhni`b[ Yb`j`cf`X][ ]hU`Ya`5`h]cb]ga`i`g`ni

df]cf]g]YfYb"Gc`YbhghY`h`Y]bY`YVYbX][ Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh`X]Y`b]Wk h  
bi f`ØVYf`X][ ]hU`Y`?Ub`À`Y`\_ca a i b]n]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk  
dYfg`Òb`]Wk Y`HfYZZYb`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh"

8Yf`Hci f]ga i g`k ]fX`Xi fWk`j ]Y`Y`X][ ]hU`Y`Hcc`g`VYfY]Wk Yfh" 9]b  
Y][ YbYf`K ]\_]dYX]U!5fh]\_Y`žY]b` ; cc [ `Y`l bhYfbY`a YbgdfcZ]`ZØf  
gdcbhUbY`l a \_fY]ggi Wk Yb`i bX`X]Y`÷hY [ fUh]cb`]b`D`UhhZcfa Yb`k ]Y  
; Yh`Mci f` ; i ]XY`cXYf`Hf]dUXj ]gcf`g]bX`bi f`Y]b][ Y`XYf  
Ya dZc`YbYb`GhfUhY [ ]Yb" 5VYf`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y`HYWk b]\_`n`À`h`Ui Wk  
GhcfmY`]b[ `i bX`Ya ch]cbU`Y`6Y [ Y]ghYfi b [ `ZØf`9l dcbUhY`a ØggYb  
Ui ZXYb`K YVg]hYg`XYf`A i gYYb`df`ÀgYbh`gY]bž`i a `Hci f]ghYb  
Ubni n]Y`Yb`i bX`XYfYb`÷hYfYggY`ni `k YW`Yb"

8]Y`Ni bU`a Y`XYf`Bi hni b [ `j cb`GcW]U`A YX]U`]gh`YVYbZU`g`Y]b  
k ]Wk h][ Yg`H`Ya U" < ]Yf`\_ØbbYb`÷ghU [ fUa !Dcghg`a ]h`hci f]gh]gWk Yb  
< Ug`hU [ gž`Mci Hi VY!J ]XYcg`ni `5i gghY`i b [ Yb`cXYf`H]\_Hc\_! ÷h`U`hY  
ZØf`X]Y`Øb [ YfY` ; YbYfUh]cb`Y]bYb`a cXYfbYb`Ni [ Ub [ `ni `XYb  
A i gYYb`gWk UZZYb"

9g`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`k Y`Wk Y`÷a di `gY`Ui g`X]YgYa `HfYZZYb`]b`XYf  
A i gYi a g`UbXgWk UZh`6UmYfbg`k Y]hYfk ]f`Yb`k YfXYb" ? `Uf`]ghž`XUgg  
X]Y`Gma V]cgY`Ui g`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b [ ž`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`i bX  
fY [ ]cbU`Ya ` : `U]f`k ]Y`]b`XYb` ; UfhYbhYffUggYb`XYf`K ]`]VU`XgVi f [  
YbhgWk Y]XYbX`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZiXYg`?i `hi fhci f]ga i g`]b`XYf  
F Y [ ]cb" `K Y]hYfY`÷Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f` \]ghcf]gWk Yb` ; UfhYbUb`U [ Y  
i bX`] \fYb`GWk`ÀhnYb`Z]bXYb`÷hYfYgg]YfhY`i bhYf`a i gYYb!]b!  
VUmYfb"XY" A Y`f`ni f`A i gYi a gVYfUhi b [ `i bX`X][ ]hU`Yb  
GhfUhY [ ]Yb`\_Ubb`a Ub`Ui Z`a i gYi a gVYfUhi b [ !VUmYfb"XY  
bUWk`YgYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	F i ZZYb`cZYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "XcbUi _i f]Yf"XY</li><li>• a i gYYb!]b!VUmYfb"XY</li><li>• a i gYi a gVYfUhi b [ !VUmYfb"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[ !VUmYfb"XY