

=a a cV]`]Yb']b'9VYfgVYf[.'?Ui a ?Ui ZdfY]gYž'UVYf'ghY][YbXY'A]YhYb°

8 Y f = a c V]`]Y ba Uf_h`]a '@Ub X_fY]g`9 V Y fg V Y f['n Y][h`&\$ &) ghU[b]Y f Y b X Y`? Ui Zd f Y]g Y`i b X`ghY][Y b X Y`A]Y h Y b ž h f c h n`\ c \ Y f B U W Z f U[Y`i b X`Y]b[Y g W f A b_h Y f`6 Ui h A h][_Y]h"



9VYfgVYf[ž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X'!'8 Yf' = a cV]`]Yba Uf_h']a '@Ub X_fY]g
9VYfgVYf['nY][h']a ': fØ\gca a Yf'&\$&) 'Y]b'[Ya]gWX hYg'6]`X"

K À\fYb X'X]Y'? Ui ZdfY]gY'ghU[b]YfYb'c XYf'gc[Uf'ni fØW_[Y\Ybž
V`Y]Vh'X]Y'B UWX ZfU[Y'b UWX'A]Yhc V'Y_hYb'i b[YVfc WXYb''@Ui h
Y]bYa '6Yf]WXh'j cb'A Yf_i f'g]bX'X]Y'A]YhYb']b'9VYfgVYf['i bX
I a [YVi b['k Y]hYf\]b'\cWX']a '?i fg'i bX'ghY][Yb'_cbh]bi]Yf`]WX''

8]Y = a cV]`]YbUbU`mgY \Uh'[YnY][hž'XUgg'9VYfgVYf['a]h'Yhk U %&"\$\$\$'9]bk c\bYfb'Y]bY'VY`]YVhY'K c\b[Y[YbX']ghž'X]Y'g]W\Xi fW\Y]bY'\c\Y'BUW\ZfU[Y'bUW\A]Yhk c\bi b[Yb'Ui gnY]W\bYh" 6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZZÀ``][']gh'X]Y'`]ei]XUh]cbgi bZÀ\][Y'6Ui hÀh][_Y]h']bXYf'FY[]cbž'X]Y'ni a 'HY]`'Ui Z'X]Y'D`Y]hY'XYg'6Ui hfÀ[Yfg'9i fcVcXYbni fØW_ni ZØ\fYb']gh"'8Uq'ZØ\fh'XUni ž'XUqq'X]Y'6Ui hÀh][_Y]h']bq

 $\begin{array}{l} {\sf Ghc\,W_Yb\,}^{\text{!`}}[\ Yf\grave{A}\,h^{\text{!`}}\ b\,X\,^{\text{!`}}X]Y\,^{\text{!`}}B\,UW\lambda\,Z\!fU[\ Y\,^{\text{!`}}X\,Ug\,^{\text{!`}}5\,b[\ YV\,c\,h^{\text{!`}}b]W\lambda\,h^{\text{!`}}XYW_Yb}\\ _Ub\,b\,^{\text{!`}} \end{array}$

GhU[b]YfYbXY'? Ui ZdfY]gY'i bX'ghY][YbXY A]YhYb

6YgcbXYfg']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'*J\fYb']gh'ni 'VYcVUW\hYbž'XUgg'X]Y?Ui ZdfY]gY']b'a UbW\Yb'; Ya Y]bXYb'k]Y'5»`]b['i bX'?]fW\gYYcb
[Ygi b_Yb'g]bX"'*\D'5»`]b['nY][h'XYf'A Uf_h'F\ØW_[\Ab[Y'VY]
?Ui ZdfY]gYbž'YXcW\'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'A]YhbUW\ZfU[Y'ghUV]`"'\D'; `cbb
YfZfYi Yb'g]W\'A]YhcVY_hY'[fc»Yf'6Y`]YVh\Y]h'VY]'6Yfi ZgdYbX`Yfb
i bX': Ua]`]Yb"'BcW\']a a Yf'g]bX'X]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf
9][Ybhi a gk c\bi b[Yb'YXcW\'Xi fW\'X]Y'U_hi Y``Y'N]bgg]hi Uh]cb
ghUf_'VYhfcZZYbž'k cXi fW\'dchYbn]Y``Y'?\Ai ZYf']b']\fYb
A O[`]W_Y]hYb'Y]b[YgW\fAb_h'k YfXYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_h']gh'X]Y'_`UfY'5Vk ÀfhgVYk Y[i b['VY]?Ui ZdfY]gYb']b'9VYfgVYf[žk]Y'=J8'GØX'XUf`Y[h''K À\fYbX']b'XYbIa`UbX!?fY]gghÀXhYb'Y]b'FØW_[Ub['jcb''ž&'i'VY]9][Ybhiagkc\bib[Yb'ZYghnighY``Yb']ghž_Ubb']b'GhUfbVYf['Yhk UY]b'DfY]gjYfZU``'jcb'bif'%ž\$'i'jYfnY]W\bYh'k YfXYb"

8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYg K c\bi b[ga Uf_hYg

 $8]Y G]hi Uh]cb k]fX b]Wk hY]b ZUWk Yfž XYbb X]Y 6Ui _cghYb ghY][Yb k Y]hY fž k Ug df]j UhY 6Ui \YffYb j cf [fc» Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb ghY``h" 8]Y B UWk ZfU[Y b UWk dfY]g[Øbgh][Ya K c\bfUi a b]a a h ni ž XcWk [`Y]Wk nY]h][g]b_Yb X]Y NU\ Yb XYf 6Ui [YbY\a][i b[Yb XYi hgWk `UbXk Y]h" 8 Ug ZØ\fh XUni ž XUgg]b j]Y Yb ; Ya Y]b XYb ž Y]b gWk `]Y» `]Wk 9VYfgVYf[ž Y]b A Ub[Y` Ub K c\bi b[Yb \YffgWk h" 8]Y ghÀ Xh]gWk Y 9b hk]W_`i b['k]fX ni XYa 'Xi fWk 'K]XYfghÀb XY [Y[Yb [fc» Y 6Ui dfc Y_hY YfgWk k Yfh"$

8]Y'A]YhdfY]gY']b'XYf'FY[]cb'\UVYb']a'8ifW\gW\b]hh'ia'%z+'iUb[Ync[Ybz'kcVY]'XYf'Gd]hnYbkYfh'a]h''z&'i']b'GhUfbVYf[YffY]W\h'k]fX'''KÀ\fYbXXYgqYb'[]Vh'Yg']b'j]Y`Yb'CfhYbz'k]Y

9a a Yf]b['i bX'A Uf_h'GWk UVYbž'Y]bY'Ub\U`hYbX'\c\Y'BUWkZfU[YbUWk'A]Yhk c\bi b[Ybž'X]Y'cZh'X]Y'? Ui ZdfY]gYbhk] W_i b[Yb ØVYffU[h"

A]h'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y 'bÀW\ghYb'\\fY'g]bX'Dfc Y_hY'ni f'GW\UZI b['j cb Y]b_ca a Ybg[YZÒfXYfhYa 'K c\bfUi a 'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\h][ži a 'XYf BUW\ZfU[Y'[YfYW\h'ni 'k YfXYb'i bX'XYb'K c\bi b[ga Uf_h bUW\\U`h]['ni 'Ybh`UghYb"'8]Y'Fc``Y'j cb K c\bi b[gVUi [YbcggYbgW\UZhYb'k]fX'XUVY]'ni bY\a YbX'_f]h]gW\ži a 'Ui W\']b'Ni _i bZh'UXÀei UhYb'K c\bfUi a 'ni f'JYfZØ[i b['ni ghY``Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'9VYfgVYf['i bX'XUg'l a `UbX k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'[YZfU[hY'K c\b[Y[YbX'g]bXž'Ui W\'k Ybb'X]Y ? Ui ZdfY]gY'i bhYf'8fi W_'ghY\Yb"'8]Y'K c\bfUi a _bUdd\Y]h'V'Y]Vh YXcW\'Y]b'nYbhfU`Yg'H\Ya Už'XUg'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W_`i b['XYg A Uf_hYg'VYgh]a a Yb'k]fX'': Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ni 'A]Yhgd]Y[Y`'i bX DfY]gYb']b'9VYfgVYf['_Ubb'=a a cV]`]YbgWci h&('VYgi W\h k YfXYb"

| 8YhU]`g | |
|---------|---|
| Cfh | 9VYfgVYf[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX |
| EiY``Yb | • k k k "a Yf_i f"XY |
| | •]j X!gi YX"bYh |
| | k k k "]a a c V]`]Y b g W c i h & ("XY |

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b U [! V U m Y f b " X Y