

## : $fUi \ Z \otimes W h Y h b U W \ I b Z U \ U i Z$ 6 Y \ ] b X Y fh Y b d U f \_ d `Uhn `] b `B Of X `] b [ Y b °

I bZU```]b'BÒfX`]b[Yb.'D\_k!: U\fYf]b'ZØW\hYh'bUW\'?c``]g]cb Ui Z'6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf\_d`Uhn"'GW\ÀXYb'i bX'fYW\h`]W\Y ?cbgYei YbnYb']a ': c\_i g"



FU]ZZY]gYbghfU» Yž, \* +&\$ 'B OfX`]b[Ybž'8 Yi hgWk `UbX'!'5a
: fY]hU[ž'[Y[Yb'%'.'\$'] \fž'\_Ua 'Yg'Ui Z'XYa 'DUf\_d`Uhn'Y]bYg
9]b\_Ui ZgWbhYfg']b'XYf'FU]ZZY]gYbghfU» Y']b'BOfX`]b[Yb'ni 'Y]bYa
JcfZU``ž'XYf'ZØf'; YgdfÀWkgghcZZ'gcf[h"'9]bY') \*!\*À\f][Y'dUf\_hY']\fYb
D\_k 'b]Wkh'bi f'Ui Z'Y]bYa '[YkO\b`]WkYb'GhY``d`Uhnž'gcbXYfb'Ui Z
Y]bYa '6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf\_d`Uhnž'i a 'Y]bY'Fc``ghi \`ZU\fYf]b'ni
g]WkYfb"'8Yf'?cZZYffUi a 'k Uf'[YOZZbYh'i bX'X]Y'FUa dY'ZØf'XYb
Fc``ghi \``k Uf'Ui g[YZU\fYb"'8cWk'XUbb'\_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf
i bYfZfYi `]WkYb'?c``]g]cb"

 $\begin{array}{l} K \ ]Y \cdot \textbf{8} \ \textbf{c} \ \textbf{U} \ | \ \textbf{F} \ ] \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{g} \ \textbf{U} \ | \ \textbf{h} \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{D} \ \textbf{A} \ \textbf{Y} \ ] \ \textbf{E} \ \textbf{Y} \cdot \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{D} \ \textbf{A} \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{D} \ \textbf{A} \ \textbf{X} \ \textbf{Y} \ \textbf{Y}$ 

i bX`XYb`GW\UXYb`ni `VY[i hUW\hYbža UW\hY`g]W\`X]Y`('!À\f][Y YXcW\`i bYf`Ui Vh`Ui g`XYa `GhUi V"

## 8 ] Y :: c ` [ Y b i b X '9 fa ] hh ` i b [ Y b

 $8 ]Y `VYa \varnothing \land hY`) *! \grave{A} \land f][ Y `bch]Y fhY `g]W `XUg`? YbbnY]W `Yb`XYg Z \varnothing W `h][ Yb`: U \land fnYi [ g`i bX`]b Zcfa ]Y fhY`X]Y `Dc`]nY]" <math>8 \ Ub\_`X]Y gYf < ]bk Y]gY`\_cbbhY`X]Y`]XYbh]Z]n]Y fhY`: U \ fYf]b`gW bY```Yfa ]hhY`h k YfXYb" <math>8 \ Yfa UhYf]Y``Y`GW UXYb`Ub`XYf`F Ua dY`VY``Ai Zh`g]W `Ui Z fi bX`&$$$'9i fc` Y]b`Yf\YV`]W Yf`6YhfU[ `ZØf`Y]b`cV`Y\_h]j` _`Y]bYg A U`\Yi f"$ 

6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf\_d`ÀhnY`g]bX`b]Wkhc\bY; fi bX`gdYn]Y``
[Y\_YbbnY]WkbYhii bX`ii bhYf`]Y[Yb`ghfYb[Yb`FY[Y`ii b[Yb"`G]Y`g]bX
ZØf`A YbgWkYb`a ]h`A cV]`]hÀhgY]bgWkfÀb\_ii b[Yb`[YXUWkhii bX
a ØggYb`a ]h`Y]bYa `6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf\_Ui gk Y]g`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYbž`XYf
VY]a `ni ghÀbX][Yb`5a h`VYUbhfU[h`k YfXYb`a i gg"; Ya À»`
6i gg[Y`X\_UhU`c[ `XØfZYb`bi f`DYfgcbYb`a ]h`Y]bYa `[Ø`h][Yb
DUf\_Ui gk Y]g`Ui Z`gc`WkYb`DUf\_d`ÀhnYb`dUf\_Yb/UbXYfbZU``g`Xfc\h
Y]b`6i »[Y`X'j cb`)) `9i fc": U`gWkdUf\_Yf`a ØggYb`ni XYa `a ]h`Y]bYa
5VgWk`YddYb`XYg`: U\fnYi [g`fYWkbYbž`k Ug`ni gÀhn`]WkY`?cghYb
j Yfi fgUWkh"

## K Ufi a $6Y \setminus [bXYfhYbdUf_d \hat{A}hnY k ]W h][ g]bX$

8]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'X]YgYf'DUf\_d`ÀhnY']gh'i bVYghf]hhYb.'G]Y
[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'XYb'Ni [Ub['ni '9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhfYb'i bX'UbXYfYb
ÒZZYbh`]WXYb'9]bf]WXhi b[Yb'ZØf'A YbgWXYb'a ]h'6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb"
9bhgdfYWXYbX'a ØggYb'g]Y'VfY]hYf'i bX'cZh']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb
9]b[Àb[Yb'Ub[Y`Y[h'gY]b ž'Yf\_`Àfh'6i gg[Y`X!=bZc"'8]Y
6YgcbXYf\Y]hYb'k ]Y'XUg'D]\_hc[fUa a 'Y]bYg'Fc``ghi \`ZU\fYfg'i bX
X]Y'VYgcbXYfYb'A U» Y'XYf'DUf\_ZÀWXYb'gcf[Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg
a cV]`]hÀhgY]b[YgWXfÀb\_hYb'A YbgWXYb'Y]b'VUff]YfYZfY]Yf'Ni [Ub[Yfa Ò[`]WXh'k]fX"

: Øf'HfÀ[Yf'Y]bYg'6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf\_Ui gk Y]gYg'[]Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]W\Y JcfhY]`Y. 'G]Y'XØfZYb'Yhk U']b'< U`hYj YfVchgncbYb'ZØf'V]g'ni 'XfY] Ghi bXYb'dUf\_Yb'i bX'a ØggYb']b'[YVØ\fYbdZ]W\h][Yb'NcbYb'b]W\h ZØfW\hYbž'Y]bYb'GhfUZnYhhY``ni 'Yf\U`hYb"'8]YgY'FY[Y`i b[Yb'g]bX YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'Y]b'k ØfXYj c``Yg'i bX'gY`VghVYgh]a a hYg'@YVYb j cb'A YbgW\Yb'a ]h'Y]bYf'6YY]bhfÀW\h][i b["

9gʻ]ghʻk ]Wkh][ žʻXUggʻX]Yʻ[ YgYhn`]WkYbʻ6Ygh]a a i b[ YbʻZØf 6Y\]bXYfhYbdUf\_d`ÀhnYʻb]Wkhʻbi fʻfYgdY\_h]YfhžʻgcbXYfbʻU\_h]j Y]b[ Y\U`hYbʻk YfXYb"'>XXYfʻJ cfZU``ž'k ]YʻXYfʻ[ YghYfbʻ]bʻB ÒfX`]b[ Ybž nY][ hžʻXUggʻVY]'Y]bYa 'A ]ggVfUi WkʻgWkbY``'\_`UfYʻ?cbgYei YbnYb Zc`[ Ybʻa ØggYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	FU]ZZY]gYbghfU»Yž′,*+&\$´BÒfX`]b[Ybž
	8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "XcbUi !f]Yg!U_hi Y``"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "Vi gg[ Y`X_UhU`c[ "cf[</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "Vi gg[ Y`X!]bZc"XY</li></ul>

 $6 \ Ygi \ WX \ Yb \ G]Y \ i \ bg \ Ui \ Z. \ bU[ \ !V \ Um Yfb \ "XY$