

GYb]cf]b`C dZYf`j`cb`Hf]W_VYhfi [.
< UbXk Yf_Yf`_`Ui h`GWa i W_]b`A ØbWYb`°

⇒ `A ØbWYbYf`GhUXhY]`C VYfgYbX`]b[`k i fXY`Y]bY`ØVYf
, \$!`Å\`f][Y`C dZYf`Y]bYg`Hf]W_X]YVghU\`g`Xi fW`Y]bYb`ZU`gWYb
< UbXk Yf_Yf"



C VYfgYbX`]b[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]bY`XfUa Uh]gWY` ; Y`Xa UWYfY]
\Uh]g]W`Ua `A cbhU[ž`XYa `+`" `ž`]`&\$&) ž]a `<YfnYb`A ØbWYb`g
UV[Ygd]Y`h`9]b`i bVY_UbbhYf`HÅhYf`\Uh]g]W`U`g`< UbXk Yf_Yf
Ui g[Y[YVYb`i bX`Y]bY`ØVYf`, \$!`Å\`f][Y`]b`]fY`K c\bi b[`[Y`cW`h`
9f`VY\Ui dhYhYž`Yg`[YVY`Y]bYb`K UggYffc\`fVfi W`]b`XYf
BUWVUfk c\bi b[ž`k Ug`X]Y`Uf[`cgY`8Ua Y`XUni `VfUW`hYž`\b`]b
]\fY`j`]Yf`K ÅbXY`ni ``UggYb``; Ya Y]bgUa `VY[UVYb`g]Y`g]W`]b`XYb
?Y`Yfž`i a `XYb`NÅ\`Yf`ni `ØVYfd`fØZ`b` `bi f`i a `gdÅhYf`ni
YbhXYW_Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`j`Yfa Y]bh]WY`Bch`U[Y`bi f`Y]b`[i h[Yd`UbhYf
Hf]W`_k`Uf`°

BUWXYa `XYf` : fYa XY`j`YfgW`k`i`bXYb`k`Ufž`ghY`hY`X]Y`GYb]cf]b
YbhgYhnhZYghž`XUgg`k`Yfhj`c``Yf`GWa`i`W_]a`K`Yfhj`cb`a`Y\`fYfYb

hUi gYbX'9i fc`YbHk YbXYh'k i fXY"K ØhYbX'i bX`[YgWcW_h
U`Ufa]YfhY`g]Y`gcZc fh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]i bX`YfghUhhYhY`5bnY][Y"8]Y
9fa]hh`Yf`XYg`?ca a]ggUf]Uhg`)) \UVYb`X]Y`Gi WXY`bUW`XYa`HÀhYf
Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž`XYf`U`g`_f`ÀZh][Yf`A Ubb`a]h`Xi b`_YfYa`HY]bh
VYgW`f]YVYb`k]fX`i bX`U_nYbhZfY]`8Yi hgW`gdf]W`h"8]Y`9fa]hh`Yf
V]hhYb`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`i a`<]ZY.`K Yf`\Uhink]gWYb`A i fbUi Yf
GhfU» Yž`N]Y`ghUhhghfU» Y`i bX`≡`]b[ghfU» Y`Yhk Ug`J YfX`W`h][Yg
VYa Yf_h3`<]bk Y]gY`_ÒbbYb`X]fY`_h`VY]a`Dc`]nY]df`Àg]X]i a
A ØbW`Yb`Y]b[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

C fh

C VYfgYbX`]b[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY