

$\% . \ A \ f = Yf b U W F c Yf! Yf! W h']b$ A Øb W Yb Yg W b U d d h' 'k Ug Yg W U \ k $f_$ \ W 3

BUWX 'XYa '8]YVghU\``Y]bYg'?`Y]b_fUZhfUXYg']b @i Xk][gj cfghUXh! =gUfj cfghUXh'k i fXY'Y]b'%&! *À\f][Yf'j cb'XYf Dc`]nY]'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"



@i Xk][gj cfghUXh! =gUfj cfghUXhž·8 Yi hgWk `Ub X '! '5a 'GcbbhU[ž XYb '&+ "' * `] '& \$ &) ž'[Yf]Yh Y]b '%&! 'À \f][Yf * * b[Y 'Ui g 'A ØbWk Yb ']bg : UXYb_fYi n 'XYf'Dc`]nY] *'; Y[Yb '%+. \$\$ 'I \f'VYa Yf_hY 'Y]b Ui Za Yf_gUa Yf '5i hc ZU\fYfž'XUgg 'nk Y] * * [YbX`]Wk Y 'c\bY' < Y`a 'i bX c\bY'? YbbnY]Wk Yb 'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'A chcffc``Yf 'i bhYfk Y[g'k UfYb "FUgWk 'k i fXY 'XYf'Dc`]nY]bchfi Z'%%\$ 'U`Ufa]Yfh'i bX 'XYf'F c``YfZU\fYf j YfZc`[h"'GWk`]Y * `]Wk '`]Y * Yb 'X]Y 'VY]XYb '6i fgWk Yb 'XUg'; YZÀ\fh'Ub XYf'; fc * a Uf_h\U``Y'ni fØW_i bX 'Z'ØWk hYhYb'ni ': i * "

9]bY'gcZcfh'Y]b[Y`Y]hYhY': U\bXi b['\UhhY'9fZc`[.'8Yf''1 b[Y': U\fYf_cbbhY'gW\bY``[YZUggh'k YfXYb"' \Rightarrow 'JYf\of'[YghUbX'XYf

%&! À\f][YžXUgg:Yf'Ua 'JcfhU['VYfY]hg']b'Y]bYb'À\b`]WXYb'JcfZU``
j Yfk]\(\mathbb{U}\)Y'h'k Uf"'9f'k i fXY'i a [Y\YbX'gY]bYf'A i hhYf'\(\Omega\VYf[YVYb"\)
8]Y'9fa]\(\text{hh}\)i b[Yb'ni a '6Y]\(\mathbb{Z}\)U\fYf'i bX'k Y]\(\text{hYfYb'8YhU}\)'g'`Ui \(\mathbb{Z}\)b \(\VY\)a 'ni gh\(\Delta\DM\X)[Yb'?ca a]\(\gg\Uf\)f\(\text{lh}\)') ("

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	@iXk][gjcfghUXh!=gUfjcfghUXhž8YihgWX`UbX

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. bU[!VUmYfb"XY