

HÒX`]W\ Yf`K UbXYfa]gg[YgW\]W_
+' ! Ā \ f][Y`ghØfnh`]a `@UhhYb[YV]f[Y`UV

≈a `6YfW\ hYg[UXYbYf`@UbX`YfY][bYhYb`g]W\ `Øfn`]W\
hfU[]gW\ Y`6Yf[i bZÀ`YžVY]`XYbYb`K UbXYfYf`]b`XYb
@UhhYb[YV]f[Yb`VYhfcZYb`k UfYb"



6UX`FY]W\ Yb\ U`ž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`≈a `a U`Yf]gW\ Yb
@UhhYb[YV]f[Y`VY]`6UX`FY]W\ Yb\ U`]gh`Yg`Ua `%%" ħ b]`&\$&) `ni
Y]bYa `hfU[]gW\ Yb`6Yf[i bZU` [Y_ca` a Yb"9]bY`+' ! Ā \ f][Y` : fUi
Ui g`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`ghØfnhY`VY]a `K UbXYfb`a Y\ fYfY`A YhYf
]b`X]Y`ghY]`Yž`ZY`gXi fW\ gYhnhY`C ghgY]hY`XYg`? Uf_cdZgž`i bX`_Ua
VY]a `[YZÀ`f`]W\ Yb`5Vghi fn`i a g`@VYb"8Yf`gW\ cW_]YfYbXY`J cfZU`
YfY][bYhY`g]W\ `[Y[Yb`%` .&\$`i \fž`U`g`UbXYfY`K UbXYfYf`XYb`Ghi fn
Ua `;]dZY`_fYi n`VYcVUW\ hYhYb`i bX`i a [Y\YbX`XYb`Bchfi Z
UVgYhnhYb"7 \]Ya [Ui &(`VYf]W\ hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yf[k UW\ hYb`6UX
FY]W\ Yb\ U`i bX`HY]gYbXcfZ!5b[Yf`gcZcfh`U`Ufa]Yfh`k i fXYb"

8]Y`gW\ bY`Y`F YU_h]cb`XYf`9]bgUhn_fÀžhY`k Uf`j cb`[fÒ» hYf
6YXYi hi b["9]b`ÒghYffY]W\]gW\ Yf`BchUfnh\i VgW\ fUi VYfž

7\]f]ghcd\cfi g* žk i fXY`Ub[YZcfXYfhž'i a `fUgW`<]`ZY`ni ``Y]ghYb"
8Yf`D]`ch`XYg`<i VgW`fUi VYfg`gYhnhY`]b`6UmYf]gW` ; a U]b`nk Y]
6Yf[fYhhYf`UVž`X]Y`XUbb`Ua` ; fUhk Y[`nk]gW`Yb`? Uf`_cdZi bX
GW`fYW`_]b`F`]W`hi b[`9]bgUhnghY``Y`Ui Zgh]Y[Yb`"Hfchn`XYg`gW`bY``Yb
9]bgUhnYg`XYf`6Yf[fYhhYf`i bX`Y]b[`Y`Y]hYhYf
K]YXYfVY`YVi b[ga U» bU\`a Yb`_Ua` `YXY`<]`ZY`ZØf`X]Y
j Yfi b[`ØW`_hY` : fUi `ni `gd`Åh"

8 Yf`X`fUa` Uh]gW`Y`9]bgUhn

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Uf`ZØf`U``Y`6YhY`] [hYb`Åi » Yfgh`Ub[YgdUbbh`8]Y
VY]XYb`6Yf[fYhhYf`gh]Y[Yb`gW`bY``ni a` ;]dZY``Ui Zi bX`gY]`hYb`g]W`
ni f`j Yfi b[`ØW`_hYb`K` UbXYf]b`UV`"8]Y`HfU[]_`XYg`I b[`ØW`_g`bU\`a
]\fYb`@Ui Zž`U`g`Ui W`k Y]hYfY`6Yf[fYhhYf`a`]h`XYa` `<i VgW`fUi VYf
ni f`9]bgUhnghY``Y` [YZc[Yb`k i fXYb`"Ni g`Åh`]W`gYhnhY`XYf
Dc`]nY]\i VgW`fUi VYf` 9XY`k Y]» %, `nk Y`Dc`]nY]VYf[ZØ\`fYf`XYf
5`d]bYb`9]bgUhn[fi ddY`UVž`i a` X]Y`FYhhi b[ga U» bU\`a Yb`ni
i bhYfghØhYb`"8cW`hfc`hn`U``Yf`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`k Uf`Yg`b]W`h
a Ò[`]W`ž`XUg`@YVYb`XYf` : fUi `ni `fYhhYb`"; Ya Y]bgUa` `a`]h`XYb
FYhhi b[g`_f`ÅZhYb`k i fXY`X]Y`j YfghcfVYbY`K` UbXYf]b`XUbb`]bg`HU`
[YZc[Yb`"

8]Y`X`fUa` Uh]gW`Yb`GnYbYb`\UhYb`Ui W`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
UbXYfYb`K` UbXYfYfž`X]Y`XUg`I b[`ØW`_`a`]hYf`YVh`\UhYb`"J]Yf
k Y]hYfY`DYfgcbYb`k i fXYb`a`]h`XYf`GY`]VU\`b`]bg`HU``[YVfUW`hi bX
Yf\]Y`hYb`dgmW`c`c[]gW`Y`6YhfYi i b[`Xi fW`XUg
?f]gYb]bhYfj Ybh]cbghYUa`XYf`6Yf[k UW`h`8]YgY`5fh`j`cb
dgmW`c`c[]gW`Yf`I bhYfghØhni b[`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`k]W`h][ži a
VYhfcZYbYb`NYi [Yb`i bX`5b[Y\`Øf][Yb`VY]`XYf`J YfUfVY]hi b[
gc`W`Yf`HfUi a` UhU`ni `Y`ZYb`"

K`UbXYfYf`]b`B`ch` `9]b`F`ØW`_V`]W`_

I a`XUg`G]W`Yf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ni`gh`Åf`_Yb`ž`gc``hY
Ui W`Ub`Y]bYb`J`cfZU``Ui g`XYf`j`Yf[Ub[YbYb`K`cW`Y`Yf]bbYfh
k YfXYb`"5a` `&(`"A U]`&\$&)`a`i`gghYb`g]YVYb`K`UbXYfYfž`XUfi bhYf
ZØbZA`ÅbbYf`i bX`nk Y] : fUi Yb`]a` `5`hYf`nk]gW`Yb`&` `i bX`*)
»\`fYb`ž`]b`XYb`6YfW`hYg[UXYbYf`5`dYb`<]`ZY`]b`5bgdfi W`bY\`a`Yb`"

G]Y`UhhYb`GWk`JYf][`_Y]hYb`VY]a`5Vgh]Y[`i`bX`k`UfYb`]b`ghY`]Ya
;`Y`ÀbXY`Ui`ZYhk`U`-`\$\$`<`Ò\Yba`YhYfb`ZYgh[`YZU`fYb`"8`i`b`_Y`\Y]h
i`bX`GhY]bgW`U[`[`YZU`f`k`UfYb`X]Y`[`fÒ»`hYb`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`ZØf
X]Y`;`fi`ddY`"≠`X]YgYa`:`U``_Ua`Yb`nY`b`6Yf[`fYhhYf`XYg
6UmYf]gWYb`F`chYb`?`fYi`nYg`i`bX`XYf`6Yf[`k`UW`h`ni`a`9]bgUhnži`a
X]Y`K`UbXYfYf`g]WYf`dYf`K`]bXY`a`]hY]bYa`F`Yhi`b[`g`i`VgW`fUi`VYf
Ui`g`]`fYf`a`]gg`]WYb`@U[`Y`ni`VYZfY]Yb`"≠:`fUb`_Yb`VYf]W`hYh
XUfØVYf"

8]YgY`J`cfZÀ`Y`nY][`Yb`Y]bXf]b[`]W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`VY]a
K`UbXYfb`]b`XYb`6Yf[`Yb`ghY`hg`UW`hgUa`i`bX`[`i`h`j`cfVYfY]hYh`ni
gY]b`"8]Y`BUhi`f`_Ubb`i`bVYfY`WYb`VUf`gY]b`i`bX`f]W`h][`Yb`F`YgdY`_h
YfZc`fXYfb`ž`XUa`]h`gc`W`Y`hfU[`]gW`Yb`i`bZÀ`Y`k`]Y`XYf`j`ca`"%`"≠`b]
&\$&)`j`Yfa`]YXYb`k`YfXYb`_ØbbYb`"I`bgYfY`;`YXUb`_Yb`g]bX`VY]`XYb
<]bhYfV`]YVYbYb`XYf`j`Yfghc`fVYbYb`:`fUi`i`bX`VY]`U``YbYb`ž`X]Y`g]W
i`a`X]Y`G]WYf`Y]h`XYf`K`UbXYfYf`]b`XYb`VUmYf]gWYb`5`dYb
_Øa`a`Yfb"

8YhU]`g	
C`f`h	6UX`F`Y]WYb`\U`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "W]Ya [Ui &("XY • k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b`U[`!`VUmYfb`"XY