

## i [YbXVY]fUh'6; @. '9bhXYW\_h'8Ya c\_fUh]Y ]b'K]Yb''9]b'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYf'Hf]d°

5Wk h' is [YbX`]Wk Y 'Ui g'XYa 'is [YbXVY]fUh'6; @'Yf\_i bXYb']b K ]Yb'dc`]h]gWk Y'6]`Xi b[ž'8Ya c\_fUh]Y'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Y 6Y[Y[bi b[Yb"



K ]Ybž'² ghYffY]WX '! '5 W h' 'I b[ Y 'A YbgWX Yb 'Ui g'XYa 'i\* [ YbXVY]fUh 6YfW hYg[ UXYbYf'@UbX'\UVYb'g]WX 'Ui Z'Y]bY 'gdUbbYbXY 6]'Xi b[ gfY]gY 'bUWX 'K ]Yb 'VY[ YVYb"'8]Yg 'VYf]WX hYhY 'X]Y '
@UbXfUhgUa h'6YfWX hYg[ UXYbYf'@UbX"' + b'6Y[ `Y]hi b[ ']\fYf 6YhfYi Yf]bbYb'i bX'6YhfYi Yf'Yf\_i bXYhYb'X]Y 'i\* [ YbX`]WXYb']a 5`hYf'j cb'nk O'Z'V]g'gYWXnY\b'\*J\fYb'X]Y': Y]b\Y]hYb'XYf dc`]h]gWXYb'6]'Xi b[ 'i bX'gYhnhYb'g]WX']bhYbg]j 'ia ]h'XYf 8Ya c\_fUh]YdÀXU[ c[ ]\_'Ui gY]bUbXYf"'9g'k Uf'Y]b'[i h'Xi fWXUWXhYf Dfc[ fUa a di b\_hz'XYf'a ]h'Y]bYf'J cf`Ygi b[ 'Ub'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÀh K ]Yb'VY[ Ubbz']b'XYf'k ]ggYbgWXUZh`]WXY5bgÀhnY'ni f'dc`]h]gWXYb 6]'Xi b[ ']a ': c\_i g'ghUbXYb"

8 c W b] W hbi f'U\_UXYa ] g W Y g K ] g g Y b g h U b X 'U i Z X Y a 'D `U b " '9] b

GhUXhgdUn]Yf[ Ub[ 'Xi fW\ 'K ]Yb 'Yfa O[ `]W\ hY 'XYb 'HY]`bY\a YbXYbž X]Y '9f`YVb]ggY 'a ]h'\]ghcf]gW\ Yb 'i bX 'dc`]h]gW\ Yb 'C fhYb 'k ]Y 'XYa K ]YbYf'F Uh\Ui gž'XYa 'DUf`Ua Ybh'i bX 'XYf'J ch]j \_]fW\ Y 'ni VYfY]W\ Yfb"'<]Yf'\_cbbhYb 'g]Y 'X]Y'; YgW\]W\ hY 'i bX '9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf 8 Ya c\_fUh]Y']b'² ghYffY]W\ \Ui hbU\ 'Yf`YVYb"'6 YgcbXYfg']b'Y]bYa; fYbn`UbX\_fY]g'k ]Y '6YfW\ hYg[ UXYbž'k c'Ui g'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'i bX Yi fcdÀ]gW\ Ya '; YXUb\_Yb'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf Ni gUa a Yb\U`h'YbhghY\hž']gh'Y]bY 'gc`W\ 'h]YZ[ Y\YbXY 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'VYgcbXYfg'k Yfhj c``"

## ?i`hifY``Y'<O\Ydib\_hY'ibX'gcn]U`Y'=a di`gY

 $9]b Yg `XYf `\_i `hi fY``Yb `<][ \ `][ \ hg `k Uf `XYf `6 Ygi W `Y]b Yf \\ H \ YUhYf Ui $ZZ\emptyset \ fi b[ `]a `H \ YUhYf `XYf `$ [ Yb X Z X]Y `X Ug `H \ Ya U \\ A c VV]b[ `VY \ Ub XY `hY " 8 ]Yg Y `5 i $ZZ\emptyset \ fi b[ `fY[ hY `b] W h `bi f `ni f \\ F Y Z YI ]cb `Ub Z `gcb X Yfb `Z Of X Yfh Y `Ui W `Ub [ YfY[ hY `8 ]g_i gg]cb Yb i bh Yf `XYb `$ [ Yb X `] W Yb " `Gc `W Y `9f Z U \ fi b[ Yb `g]b X `Yb hg W Y] X Yb X Z i a `gcn]U `Y `HY]` \ UVY `ni `]bh Y bg]j ]Yf Yb " 8 ]Y `$ [ Yb X `] W Yb `Yf \]Y `hYb k ]W h][ Y `=a di `gY `Z Øf `X Ug `[ Yb Yf Uh] cb Yb Ø V Yf[ fY] Z Yb X Y `@Yfb Yb Z [ Ubn `XYa `A chhc `Jcb `i bg `Z Øf `i bg `X Yg `$ [ Yb X V Y] f Uhg `Zc` [ Yb X "$ 

8]Y'K U\`XYf'I bhYf\_i bZh` XUg` a U[XUg` < chY`ž'Y]b'Dfc'Y\_h'XYf
7Uf]hUg'ZØf'A YbgWXYb'a ]h': `i WXhYfZU\fi b[` 'j YfXYi h`]WXhY'XUg
gcn]U`Y'9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX'XYb'5gdY\_h'XYf'V]`XYbXYb
6Y[Y[bi b[Yb"'9]b'6Ygi WX']a 'A Y\f[YbYfUh]cbYbWUZÅ'Jc``dYbg]cb
Yf`Ui VhY'Yg'XYb'\$ [YbX`]WXYbž'X]Y'6fØW\_Y'nk ]gWXYb'XYb
; YbYfUh]cbYb'U\_h]j 'ni 'Yf`YVYb'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb
5i ghUi gWX'i bX'[Ya Y]bgWXUZh`]WXYa 'A ]hY]bUbXYf'ni 'Yf\_YbbYb"

## 8]Y'Fc``Y'XYg'i [YbXVY]fUhg

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'8Ya c\_fUh]YV]`Xi b['Yf\À`h'Xi fW\'X]YgYb
5i ghUi gW\'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'GhY``Ybk Yfh"8]Y: cfgW\i b[']a '6YfY]W\
XYf'8Ya c\_fUh]YdÀXU[c[]\_'\Uh'[YnY][hž'XUgg'GW\i `Yb'Y]bY
nYbhfU`Y': i b\_h]cb'ZØf'X]Y'dc`]h]gW\Y'Gcn]U`]g]Yfi b['ØVYfbY\a Yb"
8]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b['XYg'GW\i `gmghYa g']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'\J\fnY\bhYbž
[YdfÀ[h'j cb'XYf'?f]h]\_'Ub'NYbgi fYbž'XYf'7\UbWYb[`Y]W\\Y]h'i bX
XYf'9]bZØ\fi b['bYi Yf'@Y\f\_cbnYdhYž'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Yg']ghž
Ui W\'4 b[Y'A YbgW\Yb'U\_h]j']b'X]YgYb'DfcnYgg'Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb"

Gc 'ghY\Yb 'Ui W\ 'Dfc 'Y\_hY ']a ': c\_i gž'X]Y 'XUg'N]Y `'j YfZc`[ Ybž 8 Ya c\_fUh]Y 'i bX 'gcn]U`Y 'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ']b 'XYb 'I bhYff]W\ h'ni ]bhY[ f]YfYb" '8 ]Y '? i `hi ga ]b]ghYf\_cb ZYfYbn '\YVh'X]Y '6YXYi hi b[ j cb '8 Ya c\_fUh]YYfn]Y\i b[ '\Yfj cf'i bX 'Z $\dot{O}$ fXYfh'[ Yn]Y `h'Dfc[ fUa a Yž X]Y '1 b[ Yb 'A YbgW\Yb '\Y 'ZYbž']\fY 'F c ``Y ']b 'Y]bYf'd`i fU`]gh]gW\Yb '\ YgY``gW\UZh'\_f]h]gW\'ni 'fYZY\_h]YfYb'i bX 'U\_h]j 'a ]hni [ YghU`hYb"

8]Y'9fZU\fib['Uig'K]Yb'\Uh'XYb'\[i] [YbX\]W\Yb'XYg'\[i] [YbXVY]fUhg bYiY'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'YfÒZZbYh'i bX'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[YZØ\`]a '@UbX\_fY]g'6YfW\hYg[UXYbYf'@UbX'[Ygh\Af\_h"'G]Y'\_Y\fYb'b]W\h bi f'a ]h'K ]ggYb\[i'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'a ]h'Y]bYa 'h]YZYb'J Yfgh\[i'bX\]bYb]g'ZØf XYa c\_fUh]gW\Y'K YfhY'i bX'XYb'; `Ui VYb'Ub'X]Y'Y][YbY'Gh]a a Y ni f\[i'w]"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	K ]Ybž <sup>·2</sup> ghYffY]WX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "`fU!V[ `"XY
	<ul><li>XYi hgW\XYg!gW\Xi`dcfhU`"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "_a _"cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'bU[!VUmYfb"XY