

Gca a YfbUW\hgZYgh`6UmfYi h\`&\$&). 5VgU[Y`k Y[Yb`H]W_Yha Ub[Y`°

8 UgʻGca a YfbUWkhgZYghʻ&\$&) `]bʻ6UmfYi h\`k i fXYʻUV[YgU[h'' JYfUbhk cfh`]Wkʻg]bXʻi bni fY]WkYbXYʻH]W_Yhj Yf_Ài ZYʻi bX Z[bUbn]Y``YʻF]q]_Yb''



±b XYb ``YhnhYb '≯J\fYb a i gghYb j YfgW\]YXYbY 'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb

k YhhYfVYX]b[h'UV[YgU[h'k YfXYbž'k Ug'b]Wkh'bi f'XUg' \$\text{hYfYggY'Ub} XYb'9j Ybhg'VYY]bhfàWkh][hYž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ni 'Y]bYa 'ghfi _hi fY``Yb K UbXY``]b'XYf'9j Ybh`UbXgWkUZh'ZØ\fhY"8]Y'VY]XYb'X]fY_h j cfUb[Y[Ub[YbYb'*\J\fY'k UfYb'j cb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'[Ydfà[hž X]Y'g]Wk'Ui Wk'Ui Z'X]Y'6Ygi WkYfnU\`Yb'Ui gk]f_hYb"'A UbWka U``\Uh a Ub'Y]bZUWk'_Y]b'[i hYg'<ÀbXWkYbž'i bX'[YbUi 'XUg'gWkY]bh'XYf : U```[Yk YgYb'ni 'gY]b"

$8]Y_i `hi fY``Y GnYbY']b; YZU \ f3$

8]Y '9bhgWX Y]Xi b['ni f'5VgU[Y 'fYZY_h]Yfh'Ui WX 'X]Y 'Gcf[Yb 'XYf DUfhbYf'i bX'; Ughfcbca Yb'j cf'Cfhž'X]Y 'i bhYf'XYb' 'Yhn][Yb 6YX]b[i b[Yb'_Y]bY 'ZU]fYb' DYfgdY_h]j Yb' Ub[YVchYb' VY_ca a Yb" 8Yf'ghfi _hi fY``Y'K UbXY``]b' XYf'9j Ybh`UbXgWX UZh'\Uh'9]bZi gg'Ui Z XUg'GdcbgcfYb]bhYfYggY'i bX'X]Y'HY]`bU\a YVYfY]hgWX UZh'XYf 6Ygi WXYf''8]Yg']gh'Y]b' NY]WXYb'XYf'NY]hž'XUg'j]Y`Y': Y]Yf`]WX_Y]hYb VYhf]ZZhž'k]Y'Ui WX'X]Y'6Yf]WX hYfghUhhi b['Ui Z'GhU[Y5]X'nY][h"

8]Y'@j Y!'i bX': Ygh]j U`VfUbW\Yž'X]Y'&\$&&`bUW\`XYf`DUbXYa]Y']b
XYb'6Yhf]YV'ni fØW__Y\fhYž'ghY\h'k Y]hYf\]b'j cf'[fc»Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"'\deltagVYgcbXYfY'a]hhY`[fc»Y'i bX'_`Y]bY
: Ygh]j U`g'gW\Ui Yb']b'Y]bY'i b[Yk]ggY'Ni_i bZh"'<c\Y'?cghYb'ZØf
HYW\b]_ž'@c[]gh]_'i bX'DYfgcbU`Y]bgUhn'a UW\Yb'X]Y'8i fW\ZØ\fi b[cZh'ni 'Y]bYa 'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'8fU\hgY]`U_h"

@]W hV`]WY'Z \emptyset f'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

CVk c\``]b`X]YgYa '\\f`XUg`Gca a YfbUW\hgZYghb]W\hghUhhZ]bXYb
_Ubbž`]gh`XYf`6`]W_bUW\'j cfb`VYfY]hg`[Yf]W\hYh"6YW\Yf`_ØbX][hY
Ubž`XUgg`X]Y`6UmfYi h\`A Uf_Yh]b['/ 'Hci f]ga i g`; a V< 'd`Ubhž`]a
\\\\f`&\\$* 'a]h`Zf]gW\Yb`\\XYYb`i bX`?cbnYdhYb`ni fØW_ni _Y\fYbž`i a
XUg`9j Ybh`]a 'JYfUbghU`hi b[g_U`YbXYf`ZYgh`ni 'j YfUb_Yfb"'8]Yg`]gh
VYgcbXYfg`k]W\h][ž`i a 'X]Y`_i `hi fY``Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`GhUXh
Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U`hYb`i bX`bYi Y`6Ygi W\Yf`ni '[Yk]bbYb"

 $K Yf'XYbbcWX']b'XYf'Nk]gWXYbnY]h'H]W_Yhg'Yfk cfVYb'\Uhž'_Ubb \\ g]WX'VYfi \][Yb.'6YfY]hg'[Y_Ui ZhY'H]W_Yhg'k YfXYb'j c``gh\deltabX][\\ YfghUhhYhz'gcXUgg'X]Y': Ubg'b]WXh'Ui Z']\fYb'?cghYb'g]hnYb'V`Y]VYb''$

?ca a hʻXUgʻGca a YfbUW\hgZYghʻj]Y``Y]W\hʻb\àW\ghYgʻ\J\\f`k]YXYfʻ]b bYi Ya '; `Ubn'ni fØW_3ʻA UbʻXUfZʻ[YgdUbbhʻgY]b"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6UmfYih\ž8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• kkk"VUmfYih\"XY
	• k k k "VUmfYi h\Yf!hU[V`Uhh"XY
	• k k k "ghU[Y U] X " X Y

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb "XY