

6Øf[YfZYgh'6UmfYi h\`&\$&) . : Y]Yfb`G]Y a]h'A i g]_ž?i`hi f'i bX` ; Ybi gg°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`6Øf[YfZYgh`]b`6UmfYi h\`j ca` ("`V]g`*""`†`]`
&\$&) . :?cghYb`cgYg`C dYb!5]f!: Ygh]j U`a]h'A i g]_ž?i bghii bX`
?i`]bUf]_`



⇒bYbghUXh'6UmfYi h\`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`K Ybb`X]Y`6UmfYi h\`Yf`
⇒bYbghUXhj ca` ("`V]g`*""`†`]`&\$&) `ni a` @YVYb`Yfk UW\`hž`]gh`Y]bYg`
g]W\`Yf. `8 Ug`[fc»Y`6Øf[YfZYgh`k]fX`ni a` <Ø\`Ydi b`_h`XYg`»J\`fYg`"
**6UmfYi h\`Yf`HU[V`Uhh`VYf]W\`hYhž`XUgg`XYf`9]bhf]hhni`X]YgYa`
a]hfY`»YbXYb`9j Ybhž`XUg`Ub`Àgg`]W\`XYg`)** \$!`À\`f][Yb`6YghY\`Ybg`
XYf`i b]j Yfg]h`h'6UmfYi h\`ghUhh]bXYhž`_cghYb`cg`]gh`"8]Y`
?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`Y]bYa` Vi bhYb`Dfc[fUa a` i bX`Y]bYf`ZJa`]`ÄfYb`
5ha cgd\`ÄfY`n]Y\`h`b]W\`h`bi f`X]Y`9]b\`Y]a]gW\`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`
nU\`fY]W\`Y`6Ygi W\`Yf`Ub`"8]Y`⇒bYbghUXh`k]fX`ni a`GW\`Ui d`Uhn]j cb`
A i g]_ž?i bghii bX`?i`]bUf]_`i bX`V]YhYh`ZØf`YXY`5`hYfg[fi ddY`
Yhk Ug"

8]Y`<Ui dhVØ\`bYž`_fYUh]j` [YghU`hYh]j cb`XYf`i b]j Yfg]h`h'6UmfYi h\`

]b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h`XYf`GhUXhž`k]fX`k À\fybX`XYg`đ V]`Ài a g
Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`Yb"5i ZXYa`GhUXhdUf`_Yh`k]fX`Y]b
UVk YW`g`i b[gfY]W`Yg`Dfc[fUa a`d`f`ÀgYbh]Yfhž`XUg`ghi XYbh]gW`Y
@j Y!5W`hgž`]bhYfU`_h]j Y`G`ck`g`i bX`HUbndYfZcfa UbW`g`i a ZUggh"
8 Ug`N]Y`3`9]bY`ghUf`_Y`J YfV]bXi b[`nk]gW`Yb`GhUXh`i bX
<cW`gW`i`Y`ni`gma`Vc`]g]YfYbž`k]Y`Ui W` 6UmfYi h`Hci f]ga i g
i bhYfghfY]W`h"

9]b` : Ygh`ZØf`U`Y`G]b bY

A]h`ØVYf`*`\$`@j Y!5W`hg`Ui Z`%*`6Ø`bYbž`X]Y`j YfgW`]YXYbY
A i g]_f]W`hi b[Yb`k]Y`F cW`ž`Dcdž`š`Jnn`i bX`9`Y`_hfc`UVXYW`_Ybž`k]fX
ZØf`YXYb`A i g]_ [YgW`a UW`_Yh`k Ug`XUVY]`gY]b"9[U`cV`a Ub`X]Y
?`Àb[Y`XYf`c`_U`Yb`BYk W`ca Yf`cXYf`X]Y`5i Zhf]hY`VY`_UbbhYf
?ØbghYf`[Yb]Y»Yb`a ØW`hY`_XUg`C dYb!5]f!9f`YVb]g`k]fX
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`"J c fUV`_`Àggh`g]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`Y]b`Vi bhYg
Dfc[fUa a`Ui Z`X]Y` : YghVYgi W`Yf`k UfhYhž`XUg`]b`XYf` ðbYbghUXh`ZØf`
cfXYbh]W`Gh]a a i b[`gcf[h"

8]Y`_i`_`]bUf]gW`Y`J]Y`ZU`h`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`<][`_`][`_`h`XYg` : YghYg.
A Y`f`U`g`%\$`\$`5i gghY`Yf`i bX` ; Ughfcbca Yb`cW`_Yb`a]h
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`GhfYhZccX!Gh`ÀbXYb`i bX`Zf`Àb_]gW`Yb
GdYn]U`]h`ÀhYb"K Yf`Yg`[YfbY`_fYUh]j`a U[ž`_Ubb`g]W`Ub`XYb
nU`fY]W`Yb`<UbXk Yf`_ggh`ÀbXYb`i bX`8Yg][bUb[YVchYb`i a gY`Yb
i bX`Ui W`X]Y`A]ha UW`U`_h]cbYb`ZØf`?]bXYf`i bX` : Ua]`Yb`Z]bXYb
`Yf`]`fYb`D`Uhm"9f`c`i b[gi W`YbXY`_ca a Yb`]b`XYb`7`_`!`ci`h!
NcbYb`i bX` ; Ybi gg[`ÀfhYb`Ui Z`]`fY`?cghYbž`k À`fYbX`Y]b
?ØbghYfa Uf`_h`Ua`GcbbhU[`]b`XYf`?Ubn`Y]ghfU»Y`c`_U`Y`?i bgh`i bX
`UbX[YZYfh][hY`DfcXi`_hY`d`f`ÀgYbh]Yfh"

? i`hi`fY`Y`Y`J`YfV]bXi b[Yb

6YgcbXYfg`YfZfYi`_]W`_]gh`X]Y`F c`Y`XYg`6i f[Yb`UbXYg`U`g
DUfhbYffY[]cb`VY]a`6Øf[YfZYgh`&\$&)"`a`_`ðbYb`cZ`XYg`GhUXh`i bX
i`hi`f`]ghcf]gW`Yb`A i gYi a`g`k]fX`X]Y`ØghYffY]W`]gW`Y`?i`hi`f`a]h
fY[]cbU`Yb`GdYn]U`]h`ÀhYb`i bX`Ui h`Ybh]gW`Yf`@j Y!A i g]_ [YZY]Yfh"
8Yf`_i`hi`fY`Y`5i ghUi gW`nk]gW`Yb`2`ghYffY]W`i bX`8Yi hgW`UbX
k]fX`_]Yf`YVYbX][`i bX`V]YhYhXYb`6Ygi W`Yfb`Y]b`[Ubn

VYgcbXYfYg'9f`YVb]g"

8 Ug`YhnhY`6Øf[YfZYghž`XUg`&\$%-`ghUhhZUbXž`nc[`VYfY]hg
nY\bhUi gYbXY`6Ygi W\Yf`Ub`i bX`Y»`YfU\bYbž`k Ug`Ui W`&\$&) `ni
Yfk UfhYb`]gh"6UmfYi h\ (I`Xc_i a Ybh]YfhY`X]Y`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`i bX
J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`J`YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`i bX`\YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`gc`W\Y`YghY
b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`Y`Ya Y]bgW\UZh`gh`f`_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`k]W\h][Yg
_i`hi fY`Yg`9fY][b]g]b`XYf`FY[]cb`XUfghY`Yb"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh`Àggh`g]W\`gU[Yb.`8 Ug`6Øf[YfZYgh`&\$&) `k]fX
Y]b`Ygh`ZØf`U`Y`G]bbY" `J cb`a]hfY»`YbXYf`A i g]_`ØVYf`Yi ei]g]hY
?i`]bUf[_`V]g`\]b`ni`_fYUh]j Yb`A]ha UW\U_h]cbYb`_`Yf`]gh`ZØf
YXYb`Yhk Ug`XUVY]": fYi Yb`G]Y`g]W\`Ui ZY]b`K cW\YbYbXY`j c`Yf
: fYi XY`i bX`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h]a`<YfnYb]j cb`6UmfYi h\`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	≠bYbghUXh`6UmfYi h\ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VUmfYi h\Yf!hU[V`Uhh"XY• k k k "VUmfYi h\!hci f]ga i g"XY• k k k "VUmfYi h\ (i "XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!VUmYfb"XY