

6UmfYi h\ . 'BYi Yg'NYbhfi a 'ZØf 6Y[Y[bi b[' '9]b '@]W\ hV`]W_ 'ZØf'XUg E i Ufh]Yf'6i f[°

5a '+' 'ž `]HU[h'XYf'Gcn]U`Ui ggW\i gg']b'6UmfYi h\ž'i a
nYbhfU`Y '@Y]h]b]Yb'ni f' ðhY[fUh]cbgdc`]h]_ 'i bX`Y]bYb
6Y[Y[bi b[gcfh'ZØf'XUg'E i Ufh]Yf'6i f['ni `VYfUHYb"



@i]hdc`Xd`Uhn`%' ž' -) (('6UmfYi h\ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!' ð
6UmfYi h\`hi`h'g]W\`Y]b][Yg. '5a` '_ca a YbXYb`A`cbhU[ž'XYb`+'`ž`ž
hf]Zh'g]W\`XYf'Gcn]U`Ui ggW\i gg'XYg'GhUXhfUhg'i a`%'`I` \f`]a
; fc» Yb`G]hni b[ggUU`XYg`BYi Yb`FUh\Ui`gYg`'5i`Z'XYf
HU[YgcfXbi b[`ghY\Yb`k`]W\h][Y`Di`b`_hYž'X]Y`X]Y`GhUXh'i`bX`]`fY
6Øf[Yf`VYhfYZZYb`'6YgcbXYfYg'5i` [Yba`Yf`_`[]`h`Y]bYa`'5bhfU[`XYf
GD8!GhUXhfUhgZfU`h]cb`ni`f`9fUfVY]hi`b[`j`cb`@Y]h]b]Yb`ZØf`X]Y
ðhY[fUh]cbgdc`]h]_`XYf`GhUXh'6UmfYi`h\`'8]Yg`_ØbbhY`Y]b
VYXYi`hYbXYf`GW`f]h'ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`ðhY[fUh]cb`]b`XYf
GhUXh'gY]bž`k`]Y`VUmfYi`h\`"XY`VYf]W\`hYh"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`nYbhfU`Yf`Di b_h]gh`XYf`5bhfU[`j cb`8f`5bXfYUg
N]ddY`fGD8 Ľž7\]f]gh]Ub`K YX`]W\`f7GI Ľž8f`?`Ui g`K Ø\`f!Ghfi ``Yf
fi fØbYĹi bX`i: fUb_`<cZa Ubb`f6; Ľž`XYf`X]Y`GW\UZZ b[`Y]bYg
6Y[Y[bi b[gcfhYg`]a `E i Ufh]Yf`6i f[`]bg`J]g]Yf`b]a a h`8]YgY
≠]h]Uhj Y`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`XUg`Y\Ya U`][Y`HY`Y_ca !; YVÄi XY`V]b`XYf
K]\Y`a !D]hn!GhfU»Y`U`g`nYbhfU`Yb`HfYZZdi b_h`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`ni
bi hnYb``8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`gc``bi b`X]Y`i a gYhnVUf`_Y]h`X]YgYf
D`ÄbY`ØVYfdfØZYbž`XUa]h`XYf`GhUXhfU`h`VU`X`Y]bY`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[
ZÄ`Yb`_Ubb"

9]b`D`Uhn`ZØf`U`Y

8]Y`≠YY`ZØf`XYb`6Y[Y[bi b[gcfh`_Ua `b]W\hj cb`i b[YZÄ\`f`G]Y
YbhghUbX`Ui g`; YgdfÄW\Yb`VY]`XYf`6i f[!?Yfk U`Ua `%("GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(ž`X]Y`j ca `J YfY]b`i K i bXYfgUa `5bXYfg`Y"J "t`cf[Ub]g]Yfh
k i fXYb``K Ä\`YbX`X]YgYf`; YgdfÄW\Y`k i fXYb`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a `E i Ufh]Yf`i a f]ggYbž`X]Y`J YfhfYhYf`j cb
GhUXhž?]fW\Yb`i bX`Gcn]U`hfÄ[Yfb`ni gUa a YbVfUW\hYb``Gc`k i fXY
gW\Yb`Y``_`Ufž`XUgg`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`HfYZZdi b_h`ZØf`ž [YbX`]W\Yž
GYb]cfYb`i bX`gcn]U`Y`Dfc`Y`_hY`j cb`[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[`]gh"

8 Ug`Y\Ya U`][Y`HY`Y_ca !; YVÄi XY`V]YhYh`]XYU`Y
J cfUi ggYhni b[Ybž`k]Y`X]Y`5bhfU[ghY``Yf`]b`]fYa `J c f g W\`U[
VYhc`bYb``A]h`Y]bYa ` [fc»Yb`≠bYb`cZ`i bX`Y]bYf`i b[Ybi hnhYb
7UZyhYf]U`_ÖbbhY`XYf`GhUbXcfh`Ui Zj]Y`ZÄ`h][Y`K`Y]gY`[Ybi hnh
k YfXYb``8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k]fX`Y]b`VUff]YfYzFY]Yf`Ni [Ub[
Ub[YghfYVhž`i a `X]Y`J Yf`_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h`a]h`NYVfUghfY]Zb`i bX
VYggYfYf`5bV]bXi b[`Ub`6i g\U`hYghY``Yb`ni `[Yk Ä\`f`Y]ghYb`
GW\`Y»`]W\`U`h`XUg`E i Ufh]Yf`6i f[`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\`Y]h`i bhYf
Y]bYa `gW\`YW\hYb`F i Z i bX`gcn]U`Yb`DfcV`Ya Yb`[Y`]hYbž`hY]`k Y]gY
VYX]b[h`Xi fW\`X]Y`BÄ\`Y`ni `Y]bYf`ž gh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h"

Ni `i b ZhgdYfgdY`_h]j Yb

K]Y`Yg`Ui gg]Y\hž`_ÖbbhY`XYf`[Yd`UbhY`6Y[Y[bi b[gcfh`Y]bY
`Ub[`YV][Y`@Ögi b[`XUfghY``Ybž`i a `XUg`gcn]U`Y`A]hY]bUbXYf`ni
ZØfXYfb`i bX`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÄ`h]a `E i Ufh]Yf`ni `Yf\Ø\Yb``9]b
]bhY[f]YfhYg`ghÄXhYVUi `]W\Yg`9bhk]W`i b[g_cbnYdh`f`G9?Ĺj cb

&\$- \Uhh'VYfY]hg'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg'E i Ufh]YfnYbhf i a g]b
6i f['VYhcbh"i a gc'a Y\ f'YfZfYi h'Ygž'XUgg'bi b'GWf]hh'ni f
l a gYhni b['b]h]]Yfh'k YfXYb"

æ 'FU\ a Yb'XYg' ðj Ygh]h]cbgdU_hg' Gcn]U'Y' ðhY[fUh]cb'ja
E i Ufh]Yf žY]bYa ' : ÒfXYfdfc[fUa a 'XYg'6i bXYgVUi a]b]ghYf]i a gž
k YfXYb'gc'WY'J cf\ UVYb'VYgcbXYfg'i bhYfghØhnh"8 Ug'Dfc[fUa a
k]Xa Yh'g]W'XYa 'GWUZZYb'j cb'c fhYb'ZØf'6]'Xi b[ž'6Y[Y[bi b[
i bX' ðhY[fUh]cb" Nk]gWYb'&\$%+ i bX'&\$&\$'k i fXYb'À\ f]W'&\$ \$
A]''cbYb'9i fc'VYfY]h[YghY''hž'i a 'gcn]U'Y' ðZfUghfi _hi fYb'ja
K c\bi a Z'X'ni 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'Ui gni VUi Yb"i ð'X]YgYa
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['_ÒbbhY'XYf'bYi Y'6Y[Y[bi b[gc fh']b'6UmfYi h\
j cb'XYb'ØVYf'+) \$'[YZØfXYfhYb'A U» bU\ a Yb']b'fi bX') +\$
?ca a i bYb'dfcZ]h]YfYbžk]Y'ghUYXhYVUi ZcYfXYfi b["]bZc
Ui Z[YnY][h'\Uh"

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhY'k YfXYb'YbhgWY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'k Y]hYfY
9bhk]W_i b['XYg'E i Ufh]Yfg'6i f['gY]b"9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y
g]W'XYf'GhUXhfUh'ni 'XYb'j cf[YgW'U[YbYb'Dfc'Y_hYb'dcg]h]cb]Yfh
i bX'cV'XYf'bYi Y'6Y[Y[bi b[gc fh'K]f_]W_Y]h'k]fX"?'Uf'gh
'YXcW.'<]Yf''Y[h'Y]b' [fc» Yg'DchYbn]U'ž'XUg'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWUZh
ghÀf_Yb'_ÒbbhY'i bX'Xf]b[YbX'VYb'Øh][h'k]fX"

8]Y'HU[YgcfXbi b['gck]Y'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX'ja
6Øf[Yf]bZc dcfhU'XYf'GhUXh'6UmfYi h\ 'Y]bni gY\Yb"9g'V'Y]Vh
gdUbbYbXž'k Y'WY'K Y]WYb'X]Y'GhUXh'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZhighY''Yb
k]fXž'i a 'gck c\ 'gcn]U'Yb'Ni gUa a Yb\U'h'U'g'Ui W '@VYbgei U]hÀh
ni 'ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@]hdc`Xd`Uhn`%' ž' -) ((('6UmfYi h\ ž 8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VUmfYi h\ "XY• k k k "VUmfYi h\ Yf!hU[V`Uhh"XY• k k k "ghUYXhYVUi ZcYfXYfi b["]bZc

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb"XY