

BYiY'GWXi``Y]hYf]b'Ua 'H\YfYg]Ubia. =bhY[fUh]cb'XifWX'8UN!?`UggYb°

⅓ hhU G]Y V Y fn! Dc nnU ``Y]hY h X Ug H\Y fY g]Ubi a ']b '6 Ua V Y f['i b X
ZÒfX Y fh X Ug '8 UN! Dfc 'Y_h ni f' ♣ hY [fUh]c b 'j c b '; Y Z Ø W hY hY b "



6Ua VYf[ž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!' \$\delta \text{OUa VYf['\Uh'Y]b'Zf]gW\Yf'K]bX'Ub XYf'GW\i ``Y]hi b['XYg'H\YfYg]Ubi a g'[Yk Y\h '\delta \text{hhU'G]YVYfn!DcnnUž), '\delta\text{V\h'\delta}\text{Uh'\delta}\text{Ofn`]W\']\fY'bYi Y'Dcg]h]cb'\@VYfbca a Yb"'8]Y Yb[U[]YfhY'GW\i ``Y]hYf]b\delta X]Y'g]W\'VYfY]hg'bUW\'Y]bYa '\U'VYb GW\i ``\U\f'[i h'Ua 'H\YfYg]Ubi a 'Y]b[Y`YVh'\Uh\delta Vf]b[h'Zf]gW\Y \delta YYb'i bX'?cbnYdhY'a]h\delta X]Y'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'GW\i ``YVYb VYfY]W\Yfb\delta gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'ghUf\delta Yg'\NY]W\Yb'Z\@f'X]Y'\delta hY[fUh]cb j cb'[YZ\@W\hYhYb'i bX'a][f]YfhYb'GW\@`Yf.]bbYb'gYhnYb"

=a `NYbhfi a `]\fYf`±b]h]Uh]j Y`ghY\h`XUg`8 UN!Dfc Y_h`f8 Yi hgW\`U`g Nk Y]hgdfUW\YŁŽXUg`Y]bY`GW\`ØggY`fc``Y`]b`XYf`gW\i`]gW\Yb 9]bV]bXi b[`X]YgYf'; fi ddYb`gd]Y`h" 9]bY`6YfY]W\Yfi b[`ZØf`VY]XY GY]hYb Ž'gc`G]YVYfn!DcnnU`]a `J cfghY``i b[g[YgdfÀW\"`8]YgY VYgcbXYfYb '? `UggYb 'g]bX 'XUfUi Z'Ui g[Y`Y[hž'XYb '¾ [YbX`]W\Ybb]W\h'bi f'X]Y 'XYi hgW\Y 'GdfUW\Y 'bÀ\Yfni Vf]b[Ybž'gcbXYfb 'g]YUi W\ '[Yn]Y`h'Ui Z'XYb '6Yfi ZgY]bgh]Y['j cfni VYfY]hYb" '9g']gh'Y]bYVYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY '9bhk]W_`i b[ž'XU'j]Y`Y 'GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYbØV`]W\Yfk Y]gY']b'6Yfi Zg]bhY[Uh]cbg_`UggYb'i bhYff]W\hYh'k YfXYbžX]Y 'YXcW\b]W\h'Ui Z'XUg'5V]hi f'Ui q[Yf]W\hYh'g]bX"

=bhY[fUh]cb'XifWX'GdfUWXY

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi]ghiXUgi5 i bXiC. G]YVYfn!DcnnU`\UhiVYfY]hg ?cbhU_hYini j YfgWX]YXYbYbi6Yfi Zg! i bXi6]`Xi b[gY]bf]WXhi b[Ybi]b 6Ua VYf[[Y_bØdZhi bXin]Y\hiXUa]hidcg]h]j YiFØW_a YiXi b[YbiUi Zg]WX"I bhYfghØhnhik]fXig]YiXUVY]ij ca i\[i [YbXa][fUh]cbgX]YbghiXYg G_: fGcn]U`X]Ybghi_Uh\ci]gWXYfi: fUi YbŁžik Ugini gÀhni]WXY FYggci fWYbii bXiA $O[i]WX_Y]hYb_YfOZZbYh''=\fi?cbnYdhig]Y\hij cfž XUggia Ul]a U`i&$iGWXOYf.]bbYbi]biX]Yi8UN!?`UggYiUi Z[Ybca a YbkYfXYbiiY]bi5bgUhnžiXYfig]WXi]biUbXYfYbiGhÀXhYbiVYfY]hg VYkÀ\fhi\Uhii bXiYhnhiUi WXi]bi6Ua VYf[ii a [YgYhnhik]fX"$

: Øf'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'GYdhYa VYf'g]bX'VYfY]hg'XfY]'GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYb
a]h'A][fUh]cbg\]bhYf[fi bX'ZØf'X]Y'8UN!?`UggY'j cf[Ya Yf_h''8]Y
5ba Y'Xi b['YfZc`[h'i b_ca d`]n]Yfh'ØVYf'Y]b': cfa i `Uf'Ui Z'XYf
GW\i `\ca YdU[Y'cXYf'X]fY_h']a 'GY_fYhUf]Uh'''9]b'?i fgž'XYf'b]W\h
bi f'Ui g'8Yi hgW\i bhYff]W\h'VYghY\h 'BYVYb'XYf'XYi hgW\Yb
GdfUW\Y'`YfbYb'X]Y'GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYb'Ui W\'A Uh\Ya Uh]_ž'9b[`]gW\'i bX
; Yc[fUZ]Yž'k cVY]'XYf'<Ui dhZc_i g'Ui Z'XYf'GdfUW\j Yfa]hh`i b[
`]Y[h"</pre>

9ZZY_h]j Y GdfUW\ ZÒfXYfi b[']a 'I bhYff]W\ h

9]b'6']W_'Ui Z'X]Y'Ghfi _hi fYb'XYg'8UN!I bhYff]W\hg'nY][hz'XUgg']a
YfghYb'<U'V'U\f'gW\cb'%('K cW\Ybghi bXYb'8Yi hgW\i bhYff]W\h'Ui Z
XYa 'D`Ub'ghY\Yb"=a 'nk Y]hYb'<U`V'U\f'k]fX'XUbb'Ui Z'Y]b'A cXY``
a]h'*'Ghi bXYb'8UN'i bX'*'Ghi bXYb'8Yi hgW\'U`g': fYa XgdfUW\Y
i a [YgW\U`hYh"'8Ug'N]Y`3'8]Y'GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYb'gc``Yb']\fY'XYi hgW\Yb
GdfUW_Ybbhb]ggY'gc'k Y]h'j YfVYggYfbz'XUgg'g]Y'Ua
FY[Y`i bhYff]W\h'hY]`bY\a Yb'_O`bbYb"

8 Ug @Y\fYf_c``Y[]i a `\Uh'Y]b `Ui g[YdfÀ[hYg·6Yk i gghgY]b `ZØf GdfUW\gYbg]V]`]hÀhYbhk]W_Y`h'i bX`]gh'VYfY]hg'[i h'Ui Z[YghY``hži a X]Y `8 UN!GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYb `ni `i bhYfghØhnYb" `8]YgY `\Dan]h]Uh]j Y`]gh'HY]` Y]bYg'[fÒ» YfYb `HfYbXgž'XYb `Ui W\ `UbXYfY `GW\i `Ybž'k]Y`X]Y'; fYYb; YgUa hgW\i `Y']b `8 i]gVi f[!F\Y]b\Ui gYbž'j YfZc`[Yb" `8 cfh'k YfXYb GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYb']b'_`Y]bYb'; fi ddYb'[YZÒfXYfh'i bX']b'Y]bY']b_`i g]j Y @Yfbi a [YVi b[']bhY[f]Yfh" `8 Ug `? cbnYdh'XYf `GdfUW\ZÒfXYfi b[`Ub XYf'; fYYb'; YgUa hgW\i `Y'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W\h]['Y]b'U_h]j Yf'5 i ghUi gW\nk]gW\Yb'XYb'GW\Ø`Yf.]bbYb']ghž'i a '<Ya a i b[Yb'UVni VUi Yb'i bX JYfhfUi Yb'Ui Zni VUi Yb"

9]b YfZc`[fY]WXYg'6]`Xi b[ggmghYa 'Yf_Ybbh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb gdfUWX`]WXYb'?ca dYhYbnYb.'8]YgY'g]bX'YbhgWXY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y DchYbn]U`YbhZU`hi b['i bX'X]Y'DYfgÒb`]WX_Y]hgYbhk]W_`i b['j cb GWXØ`Yf.]bbYb']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX"'=b'6UmYfb'`]Y[h'XYf':c_i g VYgcbXYfg'Ui Z'Y]bYf'gWXbY``Yb'i bX'[fØbX`]WXYb GdfUWXj Yfa]hhìi b['ZØf'Ui g`ÀbX]gWXY'GWXØ`Yf.]bbYbž'k Ug'Ui WX'XUg 5b`]Y[Yb'j cb'\$hhU'G]YVYfn!DcnnU'Ua 'H\YfYg]Ubi a 'k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h" 9g'V`Y]Vh'gdUbbYbX'ni 'VYcVUWXhYbž'k]Y'g]WX'X]YgY']bbcj Uh]j Yb 5bgÀhnY']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'\$J\fYb'Ybhk]W_Y`b'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Ua VYf[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k YVYWX c!VUa VYf["XY
	XYi hgW\XYg!gW\Xi `dcfhU`"XY
	• k k k "V]`Xi b[ggYfj Yf"XY