

< Y`]cg`?`]b]\_Yb.`F Yj c`i h]cb`Xi fW\`7`i ghYf!  
A cXY`Y`ZØf`VYggYfY`J Yfgcf[ i b[ °

6UX`? ]gg]b[ Yb`dfcZ]h]Yfh]j cb`bYi Yb`7`i ghYf!A cXY`Yb`XYf  
< Y`]cg`?`]b]\_Ybž`X]Y`fY[ ]cbU`Y` ; Ygi bX`Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[  
ghÄf`\_Yb`i bX`]bbcj ]YfYb"



6UX`? ]gg]b[ Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ħ`6UmYfb`ghY`Yb`X]Y`< Y`]cg  
?`]b]\_Yb`j cf`Y]bYa` [ fi bX`Y[ YbXYb`K UbXY`"A ]h`XYa`bYi Yb  
7`i ghYf!A cXY`k ]fX`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`l a ghfi`\_hi f]Yfi b[ ]b`5b[ f]Z  
[ Ybca`a Yb`"< Y`]cg!79C`F cVYfh`A Ò`Yf`]gh`ØVYfnYi [ hž`XUgg`X]Y  
Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`XYf`fi bX` , \$`GhUbXcfhY`]b`fY[ ]cbU`Yb`7`i ghYfb`X]Y  
a YX]n]b]gW`Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `Yf`YV`]W\`j YfVYggYfb`\_Ubb`"6YfY]hg  
YfghY`7`i ghYf`g]bX`]b`< ØbZY`Xž`A Y]b]b[ Yb`i bX`6UX`? ]gg]b[ Yb  
U\_hj] "`8]YgYg`bYi Y`A cXY`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y`J YfbYhni b[ ]j cb  
: UW`UVhY]i b[ Ybž`?`]b]\_Yb`i bX`A YX]n]b]gW`Yb  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ gnYbhYb`fA J Nē`ni`ghÄf`\_Yb`i bX`gca` ]h`E i U`]hÄ`hi bX  
ħbcj Uh]cb`]a` ; Ygi bX`Y]hgk YgYb`ni`ZØfXYfb`"? A 5`VYf]W\`hYhž  
XUgg`Y]b`7`i ghYf`]a`8i fW`gW`b]h`Ui`g`j ]Yf`V]g`ZØbZ  
?`]b]\_ghUbXcfhYb`VYghY`h"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`]bhYfYggUbhYg`A Yf\_a U`X]YgYg`5bgUhnYg`]gh`X]Y  
9]bVYn]Y\i b[ `ghUbXcfhØVYf[ fY]ZYbXYf`5VhY`]i b[ Yb`]b`gck c\`  
a YX]n]b]gWXYb`U`g`Ui W`j Yfk U`hi b[ ghYW`b]gWXYb`6YfY]WXYb`  
8Ua ]h`a ØW`hY`<Y`]cg`gW`bY`Yf`i bX`[ Yn]Y`hYf`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY  
XYf`DUh]Ybh]bbYb`i bX`DUh]YbhYb`Y]b[ Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`5V`Ài ZY  
cdh]a ]YfYb`"8]YgY`9b`k ]W`i b[ `]gh`HY`]`XYf`Ui ZYbXYb  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui gfYZcfa `]b`8Yi hgW`UbXž`X]Y`j cf`U`Ya `X]Y  
ghUbXcfhØVYf[ fY]ZYbXY`6`]Xi b[ `j cb`GW`k Yfdi b\_hYb`ZØfXYfhi bX  
X]Y`E i U`]h`h`gck ]Y`FYggci fW`bYZZ]n]Ybn`]a `; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb  
g]WXYfh`

## 7`i ghYf!GhfUHY[ ]Y`i bX`]\fY`N]Y`Y

8]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ ž`XUg`7`i ghYf!A cXY``Z`WXYbXYW\_YbX  
Y]bni ZØ\ fYbž`]gh`Y]b`a i h[ ]Yf`GW`f]h`ni f`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`XYf  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`"@Ui h`<Y`]cg`ghY\Yb  
?ca d`YI ]h`h`i bX`GdYn]U`]g]Yfi b[ `]b`XYb`b`W`ghYb`]Y\ fYb`]a  
J cfXYf[ fi bX`"<cW`gdYn]U`]g]YfhY`a YX]n]b]gWXY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`gc`Yb  
]b`?`]b]\_Yb`XYf`A UI ]a U!`i bX`GW`k Yfdi b\_hj`Yfgcf[ i b[ `[ YVØbXY`h  
k YfXYb`"8UVY]`k YfXYb`; fi bXj`Yfgcf[ Yf`i bX`gdYn]U`]g]YfhY  
: UW`\_]b]\_Yb`YVYbZU``g`]bhY[ f]Yfhž`i a`Y]b`i a`ZUggYbXYg`BYh`nk Yf\_  
ni`gW`UZZYb`"

5VYf`XUg`]gh`b]W`h`U`Yg.`8Ug`bYi Y`A cXY``g]Y\`h`Ui W`j cfž`XUgg  
ghU]cb`ÅfY`i bX`Ua Vi`UbhY`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`gck ]Y`X][ ]hU`Y`5b[ YVchY  
i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`6Y\UbX`i b[ gUb`g`ÅhnY`j YfnU`bh`k YfXYb`"8]Yg`k ]fX  
X]Y`DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[ i b[ `Yf\YV`]W`j YfVYggYfb`i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h[  
YZZ]n]YbhYfY`Dfc`nYggY`]a `; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb`Yfa Ø[ `]WXYb`"8]Y  
9]bZØ\fi b[ `bYi Yf`X][ ]hU`Yf`5b[ YVchY`nY][ hž`XUgg`<Y`]cg`XYb  
HfYbX`ni f`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `U\_hj`Ui Z[ fY]Zh`i bX`X]Y`DUh]YbhYb`]b`XYb  
A ]hY`di b\_highY``h`"

: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ `i bX`k Y]hYfY

F YZcfa a U» bU\ a Yb

9]b`YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`5gdY\_h`]b`XYf`FYZcfa`]gh`X]Y  
J cf\U`hYZ]bUbn]Yfi b[ ž`X]Y`U`g`DUfUX][ a`Ybk`YW`gY``]b`XYf

?fUb\_Yb\Ui gZ]bUbn]Yfi b[ ' ]h"8]YgY`Yfa Ò[ `]W\h`Y]bY`VYggYfY  
D`UbVUf\_Y]h`i bX`Zc\_i gg]Yfh`g]W\`Ui ZX]Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ gei U`]h`h  
UbghY``Y`Y]bYf`A UI ]a ]Yfi b[ `XYf` : U``nU\`Yb"8 ]Y  
?`]b]\_a UbU[ Ya Ybh`5\_UXYa ]Y` \YVh`\Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]YgYf`5bgUhn  
VYgcbXYfg`ZØf`X]Y`G]W\Yfi b[ `XYf` ; fi bXj Yfgcf[ i b[ ž[ YfUXY`]b  
`AbX`]W\Yb`FY[ ]cbYbžj cb`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh"

⇒a `FU\`a Yb`X]YgYf`FYZcfa `gc``Yb`gdYn]Z]gW\Y  
A ]bXYghUbZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`5i ZbU\`a Y`j cb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`]b`X]Y  
@Y]ghi b[ g[ fi ddYb`XYZ]b]Yfh`k YfXYb" < ]YfVY]`k ]fX`nk ]gW\Yb  
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb`J Yfgcf[ i b[ gghi ZYb`i bhYfgW\]YXYbž`i a  
\_`Ufni ghY``Ybž`k Y`W\Y`?`]b]\_Yb`k Y`W\Y`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`UbV]YhYb  
XØfZYb"8 ]Y`GdYn]U`]g]Yfi b[ `XYf`?`]b]\_Yb`k ]fX`gca ]h`i bhYfghØhnhž  
k Ug`]b`NY]hYb`ghY][ YbXYf`\_ca d`YI Yf`6Y\`UbX`i b[ Yb`i bX`gY`hYbYf  
9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb`Y]b`g]bbj c``Yf`GW\f]h`]gh"

8]Y`<Y`]cg?`]b]\_Yb`g]bX`a ]h`X]YgYf`7`i ghYf!GhfUhY[ ]Y`i bX`XYb  
i a ZUb[ fY]W\Yb`FYZcfa ]b]h]Uh]j Yb`Ui ZY]bYa `[ i hYb`K Y[ ž`X]Y  
DUh]YbhYbj Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`6UmYfb`ni \_i bZhgg]W\Yf`i bX`YZZ]n]Ybh`ni  
[ YghU`hYb" A ]h`Y]bYa `\_i [ Yb`A ]I `Ui g`fY[ ]cbU`Yf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
i bX`]b`bcj Uh]j Yb`5bg`hYb`nY][ h`XYf` ; Ygi bX`\Y]hgX]Ybgh`Y]ghYfž  
XUgg`Yf`VYfY]h`]ghž`g]W\`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`a cXYfbYb  
; Ygi bX`\Y]hgk YgYbg`ni `ghY``Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6UX`? ]gg]b[ Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "_a U!cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "\Y`]cg![ Ygi bX`\Y]h"XY</li> <li>• _`]b]_a UbU[ Ya Ybh!U_UXYa ]Y"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY