

; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf. 'Gc j Yfa Y]XYb
? Ài ZYf'hYi fY ': U`Yb 'VY]a ' < Ui gVUi °

9fZU\ fYb 'G]Yž'k]Y'; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf'VY]
6Ui hfÀ [Yfj YfhfÀ [Yb ']b '6UmYfb 'k]f_hi bX'k Y`WXY
GcbXYfk ØbgWXY'ghYi Yf'WXY': c` [Yb '\UVYb '_ØbbYb"



6UX '?']gg]b [Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX '!8]Y'; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf']gh'Y]b
YbhgWXY]XYbXYg'H\Ya U'ZØf' ?Ài ZYf'j cb' a a cV]]Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY
VY] J YfhfÀ [Yb 'a]h'6Ui hfÀ [Yfb "' ě'8Yi hgW\`UbX ``]Y [Yb 'X]Y
GhYi YfgÀhmY']b'XYb'a Y]ghYb'6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb'nk]gWYb') ž\$'i bX'* ž)
DfcnYbh"' ě'6UmYfb '\]b [Y [Yb 'YfZfYi h'a Ub'g]W\`Ub'Y]bYf
j Yf [`Y]W\gk Y]gY' [Øbgh] [Yb'; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf'j cb'bi f'' ž)
DfcnYbh"' ?Ài ZYf'j cb'; fi bXghØW_Yb' i bX'XYb'XUfUi Z'ni
Yff]W\hYbXYb'K c\ b\Ài gYfb'a ØggYb'YXcW'XUfUi ZUW\hYbžXUgg
X]Y'; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf'gck c\`VY]a ' ?Ui ZXYg'; fi bXghØW_g'U`g
Ui W'VY]a '6Ui 'XYg' <Ui gYg'ZÄ`] ['k]fXž'k]Y'X]Y'A U]bdcgh
VYf]W\hYh"

9]b ']bhYfYggUbhYg'8YhU]'`VYhf]Zhi'X]Y'gc [YbUbbhYb

GcbXYfk ØbgWkYž'X]Y`bUWk`XYa`JYfhfU[gUVgWk`i gg`[YÄi »Yfh
k YfXYb`"K Yf`g]Wk`Yhk U`ZØf`Y]bYb`cWk Yfh][YfYb`i »VcXYbVY`U[
YbhgWkY]XYhž`g]Y`h`g]Wk`cZi`a`]h`ni gÄhn`]Wk`Yb`?cghYb`i bX`Zc`[`]Wk
Y]bYf`Ø\YfYb`GhYi Yf`Ugh`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`8]Yg`]gh`VYgcbXYfg`k`]Wk]h[
ni`VYUWk`hYbž`XU`X]Y`F`YWk`hgdFYWk`i b[ž`k`]Y`Øb`[ghY`l`fhY`]Y`XYg
6i bXYgZ]bUbn`cZg`f5n`"≡F`%, #&ž`ž`VYgU[Yb.`A`Y`f`_cghYbž`X]Y`]a
Ni gUa`a`Yb`Ub[`a`]h`XYa`i`fi bXghØW`g`Ui`Z`ghY`Ybž`_ØbbYb`X]Y
; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf`VYhfÄWk`h`]Wk`Yf`Ø\Yb`"l`a`X]YgY`ni gÄhn`]Wk`Yb
GhYi Yf`UghYb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`Ya`dZ]Y`h`Yg`g]Wk`ž`b]Wk`h`Xf]b[YbX
bchk YbX][Y`Y`bXYfi b[Yb`bUWk`JYfhfU[gUVgWk`i gg`j`cfni bY`a`Yb
i bX`Yl`hYfbY`<UbXk Yf`_Yf`ZØf`gc`Wk`Y`Ni`gUhn`Y]ghi b[Yb`ni
Yb[U[]YfYbž`gcZYfb`X]Yg`j`YfhfU[`]Wk`ni`Ägg][`]gh"

F`YWk`h`]Wk`Yf`F`U`a`Yb`i`bX`l`fhY`]Y`

8]Y`l`fhY`]Y`XYg`6i bXYgZ]bUbn`cZgž`bUa`Yb`h`]Wk`X]Y`J`YfZU`fYb`≡F
%) #&ž`ž`i bX`≡F`%, #&ž`ž`j`YfXYi`h`]Wk`Yb`X]Y`ghYi Yf`]Wk`Yb
=a`d`]_Uh]cbYb`j`cb`bUWk`hfÄ[`]Wk`j`YfY]bVUfhYb`GcbXYfk ØbgWk`Yb`
8]Y`i`Yf]Wk`hY`ØUVYb`YbhgWk]YXYbž`XUgg`gc`Wk`Y`K`ØbgWk`Y
[fi bXYfk YfVghYi YfdZ]Wk]h[`g]bXž`k`Ybb`g]Y`]b`Y]bYa`fYWk`h`]Wk`Yb
Ni gUa`a`Yb`Ub[`a`]h`XYa`?Ui`ž`YfhfU[`ghY`Yb`"8 Ug`VYXYi`hYh
_cb`fYh`K`Ybb`?Äi`ZYf`j`cb`6Ui`hfÄ[Yfb`]fY`Y`bXYfi b[gk`ØbgWk`Y
Äi`»Yfbž`a`ØggYb`g]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f`a`]h`ni gÄhn`]Wk`Yb`6Ui`_cghYb
fYWk`bYbž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`Wk`a`]h`Y]bYf`Ui`hca`Uh]gWk`Ø\YfYb
; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yfž`k`Ybb`X]Y`l`a`gYhni b[`X]YgYf`K`ØbgWk`Y`Xi`fWk
XYb`6Ui`hfÄ[Yf`YfZc`[`h"

9]b`i]bhYfYggUb`hYf`5gdY`_h`X]YgYf`F`YWk`hgdFYWk`i b[`]ghž`XUgg`?cghYb
ZØf`<Ui`gUb`gWk`ØggY`b]Wk`h`U`g`bUWk`hfÄ[`]Wk`Y`GcbXYfk ØbgWk`Y
[Y`hYbž`XU`g]Y`]a`i`fgdfØb[`]Wk`Yb`?Ui`ž`YfhfU[`ZYgh[Y`Y[h`k`YfXYb`
8]Yg`nY][hž`k`]Y`k`]Wk]h[`Y]bY`gc`f[ZÄ`h][Y`J`YfhfU[g[YghU`hi`b[`]gh`
?Äi`ZYf`gc`hYb`XU`Yf`VYfY]hg`VY]`J`YfhfU[gUVgWk`i gg`XUfUi`Z
UWk`hYbž`k`Y`Wk`Y`5i`gghUhi`b[Yb`i`bX`Ni`gUhnk`ØbgWk`Y`]b`_i`X]Yfh
g]bXž`i`a`i`b`]YVgUa`Y`ghYi Yf`]Wk`Y`,`VYffUgWk`i b[Yb`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`

GhfUhY[]gWk`Y`D`Ubi`b[`VY]a``=a`a`cV`]Yb`_Ui`Z`

: Øf`?Äi`ZYf`]gh`Yg`YbhgWkY]XYbXž`VY]a`i`9fk`YfV`j`cb`=a`a`cV`]Yb`

j ca '6Ui hfÅ[Yf'ghfUHY[]gWk 'j cfni [Y\Yb"'8Yf'?Ui Z] YfhfU['i bX'XYf
 K Yf_j YfhfU['gc''hYbž'k Ybb'a Ò['j]Wk ž[YhfYbbh'UV[YgWk `cggYb
 k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf'ZØf'X]Y'; YVÀi XYYff]Wk hi b[
 ni 'i a [Y\Yb"'9]b'fYWk h]Wk 'cXYf'cV'Y_h]j 'Yb[Yf'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[
 _Ubb'X]Y'GhYi YfdZ]Wk h'Ui g`ÒgYbž'XYg\U'V']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'X]Y
 J YfhfÅ[Y'gcf[ZÀ'h]['ni 'dfØZYb'i bX'[Y[YVYbYbZU''g'fYWk h]Wk Yb'F Uh
 Y]bni \c`Yb"

C dh]a U`Y'D`Ubi b['_Ubb`\Y`ZYbž'X]Y'GhYi Yf`Ugh'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"'9]b
 gYdUfUHYg'i bX'nY]h]Wk 'i bUV\Àb[]['j ca ' ; fi bXghØW_g_Ui Z
 Xi fWk [YZØ\fhYf'J YfhfU['ØVYf'X]Y'9ff]Wk hi b['XYg'; YVÀi XYg'_Ubb
 XUVY]j cb'J cfhY]'gY]b"'8]YgY', VYf'Y[i b[Yb'gc''hYb']a 'FU\ a Yb
 Y]bYg'i a ZUggYbXYb'D`Ubg'VYfØW_g]Wk h][h'k YfXYbž'i a 'XYb
 ⇒ a cV])YbYfk YfV'gc'YfZfYi 'j]Wk 'k]Y'a Ò['j]Wk 'ni '[YghU'hYb"

Gc `V`Y]Vh`ZYghni \U`hYb. 'K Yf']b'6UmYfb`Y]b'<Ui g`_Ui ZYb'a ÒWk hYž
 hi h'[i h'XUfUbž'g]Wk 'ZfØ\nY]h]['a]h'XYb'a Ò['j]Wk Yb'ghYi Yf`]Wk Yb
 : c'[Yb'Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"'8Ybb'Y'VYggYf'a Ub'j cfVYfY]hYh
]ghž'XYghc'k Yb][Yf'i bYfk UfhYhY'?cghYb'k YfXYb'XYb'?Ui Z
 VY[`Y]hYb"

K Y]hYfY' ÷Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'U_hi Y`Y'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'Z]bXYb'G]Y`]b
 XYb'6Yf]Wk hYb'XYf'**A U]bdcghž'gck]Y'VY]'9I dYfhYb"XY' i bX'**
; fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf"XY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6UX '?'gg]b[Ybž'8Yi hgWk `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a U]bdcgh"XY • k k k "YI dYfhYb"XY • [fi bXYfk YfVghYi Yf"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'bU[!VUmYfb"XY