

# HÖX`]W\ Yf`I bZU``]b`5i [ gVi f[ .`+' !`À\ f][ Y gh]fVh`bUW\ `? c``]g]cb`a ]h`5i hc

5a`%(" \$ \* "& \$ & ) `Ua`Yg]b`5i [ gVi f[ !@YW\ \Ui gYb`ni`Y]bYa hÖX`]W\ Yb`I bZU``ž`VY]`XYa`Y]bY`+' !`À\ f][ Y`i`i » [ Àb[ Yf]b`j`cb Y]bYa`5i hc`YfZUggh`k`i`fXY"



BYi Vi f[ Yf`GhfU» Yž, \* %\* +`5i [ gVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`9]b hfU[ ]gW\ Yf`J Yf`\_Y\ fgi bZU``\ Uh`g]W\ `Ua`8`cbbYfghU[ a`cf[ Yb`]b 5i [ gVi f[ g`GhUXhhY]`@YW\ \Ui gYb`YfY][ bYh"; Y[ Yb`, "" \$`I` \f`k`i`fXY Y]bY`+' !`À\ f][ Y`i`i » [ Àb[ Yf]b`Ui ZXYf`BYi Vi f[ Yf`GhfU» Y]`j`cb Y]bYa`5i hc`YfZUggh`i`bX`Yf`U[ `bcW\ `Ub`XYf`I bZU``gh`Y`Y`\fYb gW\ k`YfYb`J`Yf`Yhni`b[ Yb``8`Yf``, !`À\ f][ Y`5i hcZU\`fYf`V`Y]V i`bj`Yf`Yhhi`bX`k`Uf`g]W\`h]W\`[ YgW\`c`W`h`ØVYf`XYb`J`cfZU``"8]Y Dc`]nY]`Y`Uh`i`a [ Y\`YbX`9fa`]h`i`b[ Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hY`hi`bX`Y]bYb ; i`hUW\`hYf`\]bni [ Ync[ Ybž`i`a`XYb`[ YbUi`Yb`I bZU``\`Yf[ Ub[ `ni \_`ÄfYb``8]Y`I`a`gh`ÄbXY`XYg`I bZU``g`k`YfZYb`Y]ba`U`a`Y\`f`Y]b`@]W\`h Ui`Z`X]Y`Dfc`V`Ya`Uh]`\_`XYf`J`Yf`\_Y\`fgg]W\`Yf`\`Y]h]b`8`Yi`hgW\`UbX`"

⇒ `À\ f`& \$ & `k`i`fXYb`]b`8`Yi`hgW\`UbX`Yhk`U`&ž`A`]`cbYb

GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`fY[ ]ghf]Yfhž`k Ug`ja` J Yf[ `Y]W`ni`XYb`  
`YhnhYb`đ\fnY\bhYb`Y]bY`\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`Y`Ni bU\ a Y`XYf`  
J Yf\_Y\fgX]W`hY`k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y`h`6YgcbXYfg`Ui ZÄ`][ `]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`  
NU\`XYf`I bZÄ`Y`a ]h`DYfgcbYbgW`ÄXYb`Ui Z`Y]bYa``ghUV]`Yb`B]j YUi`  
V`Y]Vhž`k Ä`fYbX`X]Y` ; YgUa` hmU\`XYf`I bZÄ`Y`hfchn`ghY][ YbXYb`  
J Yf\_Y\fgUi Z`ca` a Ybg`k Y]hYf\]b`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`\cW`]gh`  
I bZÄ`Y`a ]h`h`X`]W`Ya` `5i g[ Ub[ ž`k ]Y`XYf`]b`5i [ gVi`f[ ž`g]bX`Y]bY`  
VYgcbXYfg`XØghYfY` : UW`hY`X]YgYg`DfcV`Ya` g`"&\$&` `k`i`fXYb`  
]bg[ YgUa` h`&`,` -` J Yf\_Y\fghc`hY`]b`8Yi` hgW`UbX`[ YnÄ`\hž`k Ug`hfchn`  
Y]bYg`Ub[ gUa` Yb`5Vk`ÄfhghfYbXg`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`đ\fYb`  
U`Ufa` ]YfYbX`]gh`

## 9]bV`]W\_]b`X]Y`I bZU``i fgUW`Yb`

K`Y`W`Y` : U`hc`fYb`ZØ`fYb`ni`X]YgYb`hfU[ ]gW`Yb`9fY][ b]ggYb3`@Ui`h`  
XYb`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`g]bX`i b[ YbØ[ YbXYf`5VghUbXž`b]W`h`Ub[ YdUgghY`  
 ; YgW`k ]bX][ \_Y]hi`bX` : U`fYb`i`bhYf`5`\_c`c`Y]bZi`gg`X]Y`\Äi`Z[ ghYb`  
I fgUW`Yb`ZØf`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`a ]h`DYfgcbYbgW`ÄXYb`"`æ`  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`đ\f`k`UfYb`fi`bX`%)`"+\$\$`I bZÄ`Y`U`\_c`c`VYX]b[ hž`a`]h`  
%-` `HchYb`i`bX`ØVYf`%,`"\$\$\$`J Yf`YhnhYb`": Ugh`nk`Y]`8f]hhY`XYf`  
J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÄ`Y`YfY][ bYb`g]W`Ui`Z`5i`hc`VU`bYb`i`bX`  
6i`bXYgghfU» Ybž`k`c`X]Y`J Yfi`b[ `ØW`hYbei`chY`XYi`h]W`\`Ø`Yf`]gh`  
U`g`Ui`Z`k`Yb][ Yf`VYZU`fYbYb`GhfU» Yb`"

8]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`]b`Dc`h]h]\_`i`bX`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`\UVYb`Yg`  
g]W`ni`f`5i`Z[ UVY`[ Ya` UW`hž`X]Y`NU\`XYf`J Yf\_Y\fghc`hYb`Ui`Z`bi` ``  
ni`fYXi`n]YfYb` `XUg`N]Y` `J ]g]cb`NYfc` `V]g`&\$) `\$]gh`Y]b`  
[ Ya`Y]bgUa` Yg`6YghfYVYb`XYf`9i`!J Yf\_Y\fga` ]b]ghYf`"8Yb`bcW`  
nY][ h`g]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ya` Ø`i`b[ Ybž`X]Y`J Yf\_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h`ni`  
Yf\Ø`Ybž`bUW`k` ]Y`j`cf`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`[ Y[ YbØVYfghY`Yb`  
GhUh]gh]\_Yb`VY`Y[ Ybž`XUgg`Ui`W`X]Y`NU\`XYf`I bZÄ`Y`a ]h`9!6]\_Yg`  
i`bX`9!GW`c`hYfb`ghUf`\_`UbghY][ h`"æ` a`Yf`a`Y`f`A`YbgW`Yb`g]bX`]a`  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f`U`\_h]j`ž`k`Ug`XUg`I bZU``f]g]\_c`Yb`hgd`fYW`YbX`Yf\Ø`h`"

8]Y`8UhYb`XYf`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]\_`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`  
X]Y`I bZU``Zc`fgW`i`b[ `i`bYf`Ägg]W`ž`g]Y`V]`XYb`Ui`W`X]Y` ; fi`bX`U[ Y`  
ZØf`A`U» bU`a`Yb`]b`XYf` ; YgYhn[ YVi`b[ ž`XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgYfn]Y`i`b[  
gck` ]Y`]a` `GhfU» YbVUi` `i`bX`XYf` : U`fnYi` [ hYW`b]\_`"8]Y`[ Yk`c`bb`Yb`Yb`

9f\_Yb b hb]ggY`gc`Yb`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`Ui`Z`XYb  
 GhfU»Yb`ni`Yf\`Ö\Yb`i`bX`X]Y`NU\`XYf`VYk`Y[`]W`J`Yfi`b[`]ØW`hYb  
 ni`fYXi`n]YfYb``8]Y`hfU[ ]gWXY`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`5i`[`gVi`f[`]a`UW`h  
 XYi`h]W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h[`]X]YgY`5bghfYb[`]i`b[`]Yb`g]bX"

I`bgYfY`;`YXUb`\_Yb`g]bX`VY]`XYb`5b[`]Y\`Öf][`Yb`XYf`j`YfghcfVYbYb  
 :`i`»[`]Äb[`]Yf]b`]b`5i`[`]gVi`f[`]Gc`WXY`I`bZÄ``Y`\`]bhYf`UggYb`]b]W`h`bi`f  
 X]fY`\_hY`C`d`Z`f`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`j`]Y`gW`]W`h[`]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`]Yb`Ui`Z`X`Ug  
 gcn]U`Y`;`YZØ[`]Y`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`X`U`Z`h`6`Y]V`h`bi`f`ni`\`c`Z`Y`b`ž`X`Ugg  
 gc`W`Y`J`c`f`ZÄ``Y`]b`Ni`\_i`b`Z`h`Xi`f`W`d`f`Ä`j`Y`b`h`j`Y`A`U»`b`U`a`Y`b  
 j`Yf\`]b`XY`fh`k`Yf`XYb`\_`Ö`b`b`Y`b"

:`Ø`f`k`Y]hYfY`≠`Z`c`f`a`Uh]cbYb`Ø`V`Y`f`J`Yf`\_`Y`\`fgi`b`ZÄ``Y`i`b`X`XYfYb  
 GhUh]gh]\_Yb`Ya`d`Z]Y`\`h`g]W`Y`Y]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`GY]hYb`]cb`GhUh]ghU  
 gc`k`]Y`X]Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`XYg`GhUh]gh]gW`Yb`6i`b`XYgUa`hYg"

8YhU]`g	
C`f`h	B`Y`i`V`i`f[`]Yf`GhfU»`Y`ž`,`*`%`*`+`5i`[`]gVi`f[`]ž` 8`Y`i`hgW`_`Ub`X
E`i`Y``Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k`k`k`"Ui`[`]gVi`f[`]Yf!`U``[`]Ya`Y]bY"XY</li> <li>• XY"ghUh]ghU"V`č`a</li> <li>• k`k`k`"XYghUh]g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`XYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b`U[`]!`V`U`m`Y`f`b`"XY