

## 5`ha Ø\`i bhYf': Yi Yf.'2 \_c`c[]gW\Y'K YbXY [Y[Yb'?`]a U!7\Ucg']b'6UmYfb°

5bgVUWX 'UfVY]hYh'gY]h'ØVYf' \$ '\\\\ fYb 'Ub 'XYf' \J YfVYggYfi b[XYf'5`ha Ø\`"BYi Y'I a [YghU`hi b[ga U»bU\a Yb 'ZÒfXYfb; Yk ÀggYfei U`]hÀh'i bX'@YVYbgfÀi a Y"



< c\Y'K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fYb']a 'Gca a Yfž'VYX]b[h'Xi fW\'ZY\`YbXY
I ZYf[Y\O`nYž'gcf[Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg'XYf'@YVYbgfUi a 'ZØf': ]gW\Y'i bX
?`Y]bqh`YVYk YqYb'qhUf\_'VYY]bhfÀW\h][h']qh"I a 'X]YqYb</pre>

A ]ggghÀbXYb Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Ybž``Ui ZYb XYfnY]h

I a [ YghU`hi b[ ga U» bU\a Yb" 8 ]YgY '\UVYb b]W\h'bi f'X]Y

J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'; Yk ÀggYfghfi \_hi f'i bX !ei U`]hÀhž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\
X]Y '6Y\_Àa dZi b[ 'j cb '5`[ YbV`ØhYb ']a 'J ]g]Yf" '5V[ YgW\k Ya a hY

B À\fghc ZZY 'i bX 'GYX]a YbhY '[ Y`Ub[ Yb 'ØVYf'Ni Vf]b[ Yf'i bX

9bhk ÀggYfi b[ g[ fÀVYb ']b 'X]Y '5`ha Ø\`ž'k Ug'ni 'X]YgYb

dfc V`Ya Uh]gW\Yb '5`[ YbV`ØhYb 'ZØ\fhž'X]Y 'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y

K UggYfei U`]hÀh'VYY]bhfÀW\h][ Ybž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'X]Y '6]cX]j Yfg]hÀh

[ YZÀ\fXYb"

## $^{2}$ \_c`c[]gWXY'I a [YghU`hi b[ga U»bU\a Yb

8 UgʻK UggYfk]fhgW UZhgUa hʻ\Uhʻg]W 'Y\f[Y]n][Y'N]YʻYʻ[YgYhnh"ʻ9g k YfXYbʻZUWXYA i ʻXYbʻUb[YʻY[hži a ʻK UggYfʻi bXʻGW k YVghc ZZY ni fØW\_ni \UʻhYbži bXʻY]bYʻY\Ya Uʻ][Yʻ: `i gggW`]b[Yʻgc```k]YXYfʻUb X]Yʻ5`ha Ø\``Ub[YVi bXYbʻk YfXYb"ʻGcʻk]fXʻb]W hʻbi fʻXYf K UggYf\Ui g\UʻhʻghUV]`]g]YfhžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W ʻbYi Yʻ@YVYbgfÀi a YʻZØf X]Yʻj ]YʻZÀ`h][YʻH]Yf!ʻi bXʻDZUbnYbk Yʻhʻ[YgWXUZZYb"ʻ9]bʻVYgcbXYfYg 5i [Yba Yf\_``]Y[h'XUVY]ʻUi ZʻXYbʻ?`Y]b`YVYk YgYbž'k]Yʻni a ʻ6Y]gd]Y` XYbʻ@Ufj Ybʻj cbʻbgY\_hYbžʻ6UWXZc\\_fYVgYʻi bXʻK UggYfgWXbYW\_Ybž X]YʻY]bYʻk]WXh][YʻFc``Yʻ]a ʻBUhi f\Ui g\Uʻhʻgd]Y`Yb''8]YgYʻ\_`Y]bYb <Y`ZYfʻnYf\_`Y]bYfbʻ: U```Ui Vžʻk Y]XYbʻ5`[YbʻUVʻi bXʻhfU[Ybʻni f GY`VghfY]b][i b[ʻXYgʻK UggYfgʻVY]ž'k]YʻI a k Y`hʻBFK i bhYfghfY]WXh''

K Y]hYfY'A U» bU\a Yb'i a ZUggYb'XUg'9]bVf]b[Yb'j cb'Hch\c`n'i bX@Y\a Vi\bYbž'i a 'X]Y': `]Y»[YgWk]bX][\_Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'Ui WXX]Y'I ZYfj Y[YhUh]cb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX'b]Wkh'bi f Y]b'Di nn`YghØW\_']a '? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'X]Y'A Y]ghYfi b['j cb'<cWk UggYfi bX'HfcW\_Ybd\UgYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'Y]b'JYfgi Wkž'XYf'9fk Àfa i b[XifWk'XYb'?`]a Uk UbXY`Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Yb"

## 9fghY 9fZc [ Y g]W hVUf

'5VYf'Ui W\'XUg'Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`'Ui g'BUhi f'i bX'a YbgW\`]W\Ya < UbXY`b'nY][h'VYfY]hg'YfghY'9fZc`[Y"'8]Y': UW\VYfUhi b['ZØf:]gW\YfY]'A]hhY`ZfUb\_Yb'i bX'XUg'K UggYfk]fhgW\UZhgUa h'k YfXYbX]Y'K]f\_qUa \_Y]h'XYf'I a [YghU`hi b[Yb'k Y]hYf\]b']a '6`]W\_

VY\U`hYb"'6Y]'<UU['g]bX'VYfY]hg'dcg]h]j Y'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']b'XYf: ]gW\UfhYb!Ni gUa a YbgYhni b['ibX'XYa '5fhYbgdY\_hfi a 'XYf?'Y]bgh'YVYk YgYb'ni 'j YfnY]W\bYb"'8]YgY'9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb'g]bXb]W\h'bi f'<c\ZZbi b[ghfÀ[Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]b'\\bX]\_Uhcf'ZØf'Y]bYb[ihYb'O\_c`c[]gW\Yb'Ni ghUbX'XYf'; Yk AggYfž'k]Y'X]Y'5fVY]hYb']bBcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb'nY][Yb"

8 Yf: `i fVYfY]b][i b[gdfcnYgg'5`ha Ø\``=J k]fX'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\`]a
@Ui ZY'XYg'\J\fYg'UV[YgW\`cggYb\z\k Ug'X]Y'I a gYhni b['k Y]hYfYf
A U» bU\a Yb'VYgW\`Yi b][Yb'\_\ObbhY\"'GY]Yb'k]f'[YgdUbbh\z\k Y`W\Yg
; Yg]W\h'X]Y'5`ha Ø\``]b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'\J\fYb'nY][Yb'k]fX\"'8]Y
B Uhi f']gh'ni a ; `ØW\_'n\A\\z\i bX'a]h'XYa 'f]W\h][Yb'<\AbXW\Yb'i bX
9b[U[Ya Ybh'\_\ObbYb'k]f'Ui W\'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bYb'dcg]h]j Yb'9]bZi gg
Ui Z'i bgYfY'; Yk AggYf'Ui gØVYb"

8]Y'Ni\_i bZh'X]YgYf'FY[]cb'i bX']\fYf'; Yk ÀggYf'k ]fX'U`gc'U\_h]j [YghU`hYh"'8 Ug'K UggYfk ]fhgW\UZhgUa h'5bgVUW\`\Uh'X]Y'bOh][YbGW\f]hhY'Y]b[Y`Y]hYh"'K Ybb'k ]f'k Y]hYf'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'g]bX'i bX'X]Y =b]h]Uh]j Yb'i bhYfghØhnYbž'\_ObbhY'X]Y'5`ha Ø\`'VU`X'b]W\h'bi f\_`]a UZ]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'A YbgW\'i bX'BUhi f'Y]b'Yfgh\_`Ugg][YgGhØW\_'<Y]a Uh'k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	5bgVUWXž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "ZU`_!fYdcfh"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "i a k Y`h"bfk "XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G | Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b U [! V U m Y f b " X Y