

B Uhi fgWx i hn!5\_h]cb`]b`5a VYf[ .  
@YVYbgfÄi a Y`gY`hYbYf`5fhYb`]a `: c\_i g°

⇒ `GhUXh[ YV]Yh`5a VYf[ `ghUfhYh`&\$&) `Y]b`B Uhi fgWx i hndfc`Y\_h  
ni f`?Ufh]Yfi b[ `gY`hYbYf`H]YfUfhYb`ZØf`XYb`l a k Y`hgWx i hn"



5a VYf[ ž`8Yi hgWx`UbX`!`⇒ `GhUXh[ YV]Yh] cb`5a VYf[ `\\Uh] cf  
\_i fnYa `Y]b`VYXYi hgUa Yg`?Ufh]Yfi b[ gdfc`Y\_h`VY[ cbbYbž`XUg]`ja  
5i ZhfU[ `XYg`6UmYf]gWxYb`@UbXYgUa hYg`ZØf`l a k Y`h`fl@Z l  
Xi fWx [ YZØ`fh`k ]fX``8]Y`B Uhi fgWx i hnZUWx`\_Ufh]Yfi b[ `YfghfYW`h]g]Wx  
ØVYf`X]Y`↵\fY`&\$&) `i bX`&\$&`\*`i bX`\\Uh]g]Wx`ni a `N]Y``[ YgYhnhž  
@YVYbgfÄi a Y`gY`hYbYf`H]YfUfhYb`ni `YfZUggYb`i bX`ni  
Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYb``8]YgY`bYi YghYb`A U» bU`a Yb`Zc`[ Yb`Ui ZY]bY  
VchUb]gWx`Ui g[ Yf]Wx`hYhY`6]chcd`\_Ufh]Yfi b[ ž`X]Y`nk ]gWxYb`&\$&%  
i bX`&\$&`&`ghUhhZUbX``↵`X]YgYf`NY]h`k i fXYb`k ]Wx]h[ Y`; fi bX`U[ Yb  
ZØf`XYb`GWx i hn`XYf`\\Y]a ]gWxYb`:`cfU`[ Y`Y[ h"

K ]Y`X]Y`A ]hhY`VUmYf]gWx Y`VYf]Wx`hYhž`]gh`XUg`<Ui dhn]Y``XYf  
U\_hi Y``Yb`?Ufh]Yfi b[ ž`X]Y`K ]ggYbgVUg]g`ØVYf`VYXYi hYbXY

@VYbGfAi a Y`Xi fW`ncc`c[ ]gWXY`8UhYb`ni`j Yfj c`ghAbX][ Yb``8]Y  
9f[ YVb]ggY`X]YgYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`9f\YVi b[ `gc`Yb`]a`Gca a Yf  
&\$&+`j cf`Y[ Yb`i bX`U`g; fi bX`U[ Y`Z0f`\_0bZh][ Y`A U» bU`a Yb`i bX  
D`Ubi b[ Yb`X]YbYb``8]Y`?Ufh]Yfi b[ gUfVY]hYb`YfZc`[ Yb`]b`Yb[ Yf  
5Vgh]a a i b[ `a ]h`XYa`5a h`Z0f`CfXbi b[ `i bX`i a k Y`h`

## GWX k Yfdi b\_h`XYf`? Ufh]Yfi b[

8Yf`: c\_i g`]Y[ h`Ui Zj YfgW]YXYbYb`5fhYb[ fi ddYbž`XUfi bhYf  
J 0[ Y`žF Ydh]`Ybž`5a d\]V]Ybž`@]VY`Ybž`HU[ ZU`hYf`i bX  
<Yi gW`fYW`Yb``8]Y`VYfY]hg`VY`UbbhYb`: i bXcfhY`[ YZ`A`fXYhYf  
5fhYb`k ]Y`?U`a a c`W`i bX`?bcV`Ui W`\_f0hY`k YfXYb`XUVY]  
0VYfd0Zž`i bX`k Yb][ Yf`YfZc`fgW`hY`:`A`W`Yb`gc`Yb`i bhYf`gi W`h  
k YfXYb``5b`UbX`X]YgYf`8UhYb`k ]fX`Y]b`, VYfV`]W`\_0VYf`X]Y  
5fhYbUi gghUhi b[ `i bX`X]Y`6YghUbXgYbhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`]a  
GhUXh[ YV]Yh`YfghY``h`

≠g[ YgUa h`gc`Yb`\_bUdd`, \$`N]Y`UfhYb`Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh`k YfXYb`  
<]Yfni`nA`\`Yb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`GWX`]b[ bUhhYfž`X]Y  
; Y`VVUi W`i b\_Y`ž`X]Y`; f0bY`?Y]`↑ b[ ZYf`gck ]Y`j YfgW]YXYbY  
GW`a YhhYf`]b[ gUfhYb`k ]Y`XYf`GW`YW`YbZU`hYf`i bX`X]Y`6`Ai``]b[ Y`  
8i fW`X]Y`?ca`V]bUh]cb`XYf`?Yb`bh]ggY`0VYf`[ YZ`A`fXYhYf`i bX  
\Ai`Z][ YfY`5fhYb`k ]fX`Y]bY`gc`X]Y`J Yf[ `Y]W`g[ fi bX`U[ Y  
[ YgW`UZYbž`i a`X]Y`X]j Yfg]Z]n]YfhY`:`c`fU`i bX`:`Ui bU`j cf`C`fh`VYggYf  
ni`j YfghY`\Yb`

## 5V`Ui Zi bX`A Yh`cX]\_

8]Y`?Ufh]Yfi b[ `k ]fX`j cb`Y]bYa`:`UW`V0fc`Ui g`6UX`BYi ghUXh`U``X`  
GUU`Y`Xi fW`[ YZ0`fh``8UVY]`\UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`i a`Y]bY`Zi bX]YfhY  
A Yh`cX]\_ž`k ]Y`g]Y`Ui W`j cb`XYb`6UmYf]gW`Yb`@UbXYgUa h`Z0f  
I a k Y`h`Ya dZc`\`Yb`k ]fX``6Y]`XYf`B Uhi fgW`i hnZUW`\_Ufh]Yfi b[  
k ]fX`VYgcbXYfg`VYf0W`\_g]W`h][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`j c`ghAbX][ Y`9fZUggi b[  
U`Yf`@VYbGfAi a Y`gY`hYbYf`H]YfUfhYb`]b`Y]bYa`@UbX`fY]g`cXYf  
GhUXh[ YV]Yh`b]W`h]a a Yf`a 0[ `]W`\_]gh``8U`Yf`YfZc`[ h`X]Y`5i gk U`\  
XYf`N]Y`UfhYb`bUW`gdYn]Z]gW`Yb`?f]hYf]Ybž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`F`chYb  
@]ghYb`6UmYfbg`i bX`8Yi hgW`\_UbXg`VUg]YfYb`

8]Y'8UhYbYf\YVi b[ 'i bX'!Ui gk Yfhi b[ 'k ]fX'Xi fW\ 'ei U`Z]n]YfhY  
: UWXVØfcg[ 'Y`Y]hYhž`X]Y'j cf'U`Ya ' ; Y`ÀbXYUfVY]hYb`Xi fW\ ZØ\ fYbž  
fY[ ]cbU`Y`9l dYfhYb`VYZFU[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`dfcZYgg]cbY`  
Ui ZVYfY]hYb`"5i » YfXYa `k YfXYb`X]Y`[ YgUa a Y`hYb`GUWXUUhYb`]b  
X]Y`5fhYbgW\i hn\_Ufh]Yfi b[ 'i bX'!XUhYbVUub\_`fB G? Ł`Y]b[ Y[ YVYb  
i bX`gdÀhYf`XYf`VfY]hYb`² ZZYb`h]W\ \_Y]h`ØVYf`XUg`6UmYf]gW\Y  
: UWX]bZcfa Uh]cbggmghYa `BUhi fgW\i hn`fi Æ`J]Yk Ł`ni [ Àb[ `]W\  
[ Ya UW\h"

9]b`]bhYfYggUbhYf`5gdY`\_h`XYf`BUhi fgW\i hnZUW\ \_Ufh]Yfi b[ `]ghž`XUgg  
9f\_Ybbhb]ggY`ØVYf`Yhk U`%) \$`V]g`&\$`k Yfhj c`Y`@YVYbgfÀi a Y  
bUW\`5VgW\`i gg`XYf`nk Y]`À\ f][ Yb` ; Y`ÀbXYUfVY]hYb`Yfk UfhYh  
k YfXYb`"8]YgY`9f[ YVb]ggY`k YfXYb`\_cb\_fYhY`9a dZY`i b[ Yb`ZØf  
J YfVYggYfi b[ g!`i bX`DZY[ Ya U» bU\ a Yb`ZØf`VYXfc\hY`5fhYb  
Yfa Ò[ `]W\Ybž`X]Y`XUbb`]b`X]Y`fY[ ]cbU`Y`@UbXgW\UZhg`Ubi b[  
Y]bZ]Y» Yb`\_ØbbYb"

8]Y`BUWXVUfgW\UZi`k ]fX`g]W\Yf`]W\`[ YgdUbbh`X]Y` : cfhgW\ f]hhY  
j YfZc`[ Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW\`X]YgYg`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY`Dfc`Y`\_h`Yfn]Y`h`k YfXYb`"  
GW\`]Y» `]W\`[ Y\h`Yg`i a `XYb`9f\U`hi bX`X]Y` : ØfXYfi b[ `XYf  
\Y]a ]gW\Yb`6]cX]j Yfg]hÀhž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`H]Yfk Y`hž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`ZØf`XUg`Ø\_c`c[ ]gW\Y` ; `Y]W\ [ Yk ]W\h`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`j cb  
nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh`"5i W\`k Ybb`a UbW\Y`6YfY]W\Y`VYfY]hg  
[ i h`Xc`\_i a Ybh]Yfh]g]bXž`\_ca a h`Yg`XUfUi ZUbž`k Y]hYfY  
@YVYbgfÀi a Y`i bX`XYfYb`GW\i hndchYbn]U`Y`ni `]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`i bX  
ni `VYk YfhYb"

Æ`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XYf`GW\i hn`XYf`l a k Y`h]a a Yf  
k ]W\h][ Yf`k ]fXž`g]bX`gc`W\Y`?Ufh]Yfi b[ gdfc`Y`\_hY`a Y`f`XYbb`Y  
j cb`6YXYi hi b[ "8Ybb`bi f`Xi fW\`Z bX]YfhY`8UhYb`i bX`Y]b  
i a ZUggYbXYg`J YfghÀbXb]g`XYf`@YVYbgfÀi a Y`\_Ubb`Y]bY  
bUW\`U`h][ Y`6Yk ]fhgW\UZi b[ `XYf`BUhi f`YfZc`[ Ybž`k ]Y`g]Y`Ui W\`]b  
UbXYfYb`6i bXYg`ÀbXYfbž`k ]Y`Yhk U`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ ž`VYfY]hg  
dfU`\_h]n]Yfh`k ]fX`"8cfh`k ]fX`YVYbZU`g`[ Yn]Y`h`Ui ZXYb`9f\U`h  
UfhYbYf]W\Yf`6]chcdY`[ YUW\hYhž`k Ug`U`g`j cfV]`X`]W\Yg`6Y]gd]Y`  
X]YbYb`\_Ubb"

8i fW\`X]Y`f]W\h][ Y`A ]gW\i b[ `Ui g`U`\_hi Y`Yb`8UhYb`i bX

9l dYfhYbk ]ggYb`\_Ubb`5a VYf[ `Ui ZY]bYb`j ]Y`ZÄ`h[ Yb`i bX  
gWÄØhnYbgk YfhYb`@YVYbgfUi a `V`]W\_Yb` `Y]b`GWf]hh`b`X]Y`f]WÄh[ Y  
F]WÄhi b[ `ZØf`XYb`BUhi fgWÄi hnž`XYf`a `ſ\`f`&\$&) `a Y`f`XYbb`Y`a  
: c\_i g`ghY`h"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	5a VYf[ ž`8Yi hgWÄ`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a ]hhY`VUmYf]gWÄ Y"XY</li><li>• k k k "`Zi "VUmYfb"XY</li><li>• k k k "`i Vk "VUXYb! k i YfhYa VYf[ "XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WÄYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `bU[ !VUmYfb"XY