

6 fi hU`Y `5 hhUW\_Y `]b `5 `h0hh]b [ . `&- ! ð \ f][ Yf  
j Yf`Yhnh` `Dc`]nY]`gi WX h`NYi [ Yb °

5a `) " ' ð ' ] & \$ & ) ` \_Ua `Yg]b `5 `h0hh]b [ `ni `Y]bYf` [ YZÄ \ f`]WX Yb  
? ÕfdYfj Yf`Yhni b [ " `Dc`]nY]`gi WX h`NYi [ Yb `XYg`J cfZU`g"



< ØhhYbVYf [ Yf`K Y [ #, Ycf [ YbghfU» Yž, ( ) \$' `5 `h0hh]b [ ž  
8 Yi hgWX `UbX`! ð `XYf`ZfØ \ Yb`A cf [ Ybghi bXY`XYg) " ' ð ' ] & \$ & ) ` \_Ua  
Yg]a `6YfY]WX < ØhhYbVYf [ Yf`K Y [ `i bX` ; Ycf [ YbghfU» Y `]b `5 `h0hh]b [  
ni `Y]bYa `J cfZU`žXYf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgWXUž`Ui ZgWX Yi WX Yb  
\_ÒbbhY" `@Ui h`]b bgU`nUWX & ( "XY`k i fXY`Y]b`&- ! ð \ f][ Yf`A Ubb`Ui g  
5 `h0hh]b [ `Y [ Yb` ) . \$ \$ `I \ f`C dZYf`Y]bYf` [ YZÄ \ f`]WX Yb  
? ÕfdYfj Yf`Yhni b [ `Xi fWX `nk Y]i bVY`\_UbbhY`5b [ fY]ZYf" `8]Y`HÄhYf  
ZYi WX hYb`bUWX `XYf`HUž`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]hhYh`Xf]b [ YbX`i a  
NYi [ Yb \ ]bk Y]gYž`i a `@WX h`]bg`8i b`\_Y`ni `Vf]b [ Yb"

8 Ug`C dZYf`k i fXY`VY]`XYf`5hhUW\_Y`Y]WX h`j Yf`Ymhž`X]Y` [ YbUi Yb  
I a ghÄbXY`g]bX`XYfnY]h`bcWX`i b`\_Uf" `8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY`\_h]cb  
5 `h0hh]b [ ` \ Uh`X]Y`9fa `]h`i b [ Yb`Ui Z [ Ybca a Yb`i bX`fi Zh`U`Yž`X]Y

Yhk Ug`VYcVUW hYh`UVYbž`Ui Zž`g]W`i bhYf`\$, \*+%#`\*(`(\$`cXYf`  
X]fY`\_h`VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]ghUh]cb`ni`a`Y`XYb`"Gc`W`Y]b`J`cfZU`k`]fZh`  
: fU[ Yb`Ui`Zi`bX`nY][ hž`XUgg`Ui`W`]b`fi`][ Yb`; Ya`Y]bXYb`k`]Y`  
5`hOh]b[ `X]Y`; YZU`f`j`cb`; Yk`U`h`j`YfVfYW`Yb`b]W`h`k`Y]h`Yb`hZYfbh`  
]gh`

## 5 bgh]Y[ `XYf` ; Yk U`h\_f]a ]bU`]hÅh

⇒hYfYggUbhYfk`Y]gY`]gh`X]Y`Gcf[ Yb`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`b]W`h`  
i`bVY[ fØbXYh`@Ui`h`GhUh]ghU`a`UW`Yb`; Yk`U`h`j`YfVfYW`Yb`nk`Uf`  
k`Yb][ Yf`U`g`(`i`U`Yf`YfZUggYb`GhfUZhUhYb`]b`8`Yi`hgW`U`b`X`Ui`gž`g]Y`  
VYY]b`Zi`ggYb`Y`XcW`X`Ug`G]W`Yf`Y]hg[ YZØ`X`Yf`6`Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[`  
a`Ugg]j`" `a`Y`U`f`&\$&(`k`i`fXY`X]Y`Ø`W`ghY`NU`U`Ub`  
; Yk`U`h`j`YfVfYW`Yb`gY]h`&\$+\$`fY[ ]ghf]Yfhž`a`]h`fi`b`X`&%+"\$\$`\$` : Å`Yb`"  
8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`Y`hnhYb`Y`U`f`Y`b]W`h`[ YfUXY`Y]b`Yb`F`ØW`\_`Ub[ `]b`  
XYf` ; Yk`U`h\_f]a ]bU`]hÅh`a`]h`g]W`VfUW`hYb`"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`\_`cbbhY`]b`ØVYf`XfY]`J`YfhY`b`XYf` : Å`Y` ; Yk`U`h`hUhYb`  
Ui`Z`À`fYbž`k`Ug`<`c`Zbi`b[ `]`[ ]Vhž`Y`XcW`k`YfZYb`X]Y`UbghY][ YbXYb`  
NU`Y`b` : fU[ Yb`ni`X`Yb`h]YZYf]Y[ YbXYb`i`fgUW`Yb`Ui`Z`  
²`\_`cbca`]gW`Y`i`bg]W`Yf`Y]hYb`i`b`X`gcn]U`Y`6`Y`Ughi`b[ Yb`\_`ØbbhYb`  
U`g`F`]g]\_`c`ZU`hc`fYb`ZØf`X]Y`ghY][ YbXY` ; Yk`U`h\_f]a ]bU`]hÅh`  
]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"8]Yg`[ ]`h`Yg`ni`V`YcVUW`hYbž`i`b`X`Yg`  
VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`k`UW`gUa`V`Y]VYb`gc`hY`"

## J Yf[ Ub[ YbY`J`cfZÅ`Y`i`bX`XYfYb` : c`[ Yb

9]b`6`]W`\_`]b`X]Y`Yhk`Ug`b`A`YfY`J`Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`nY][ hž`XUgg`XYf`  
J`cfZU`k`]b`5`hOh]b[ `]b]W`h`XYf`YfghY`gY]b`Yf`5`fh]gh`5`a`%`" `C`\_`hc`VYf`  
&\$&(`\_`Ua`Y`g`j`cf`Y]b`Ya`7`i`V`]b`XYf`A`Uf]YbghfU`Y`ni`Y]b`Yf`  
5`i`gY]b`Ub`XYfgY`hni`b[ ž`VY]`XYf`Y]b`(`%`!`Å`f][ Yf`i`b[ Uf]gW`Yf`  
GhUUhgUb[ Y`Øf][ Yf`gY]b`Yb`Y`VYbgVYXfc`W`Yb`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[ Yb`  
Yf`U[ " `dc`nY]"VUmYfb`XY`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUUhgUb`k`U`hgW`UZh`  
i`b`X`X]Y`?`f]a ]bU`dc`nY]`a`]h`Yfk`Y]Y`[ Y[ Yb`XfY]`<`Ui`dhj`YfXÅW`h][ Y`  
Yfa`]hY`bž`X]Y`Ui`Z[ fi`b`X`X]Y`gYf`Vfi`hU`Yb`5`i`gY]b`Ub`XYfgY`hni`b[ `]b`  
<`UZh]g]b`X`"

⇒X]YgYa` : U`U`h`hY`Y]b`GhfY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`DYfgcbYb[ fi`ddYb`ni`

ØV`Yb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`[ YZØ\fhž`X]Y`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`XYb  
 J Yfghc fVYbYb`VYnc[ Yb``; UbnY`XfY]`A YbgW`Yb`Yf`]hYb  
 J Yf`Yhni b[ Ybž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`A Ubbž`XYf`Xi fW`Y]bYb`A YggYfgh]W`  
 j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY``8]Yg`g]bX`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`NY]W`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y  
 6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `XUni `Ub fY[ Yb`gc``hYbž`b]W`h`bi f`j c fg]W`h][ `ni `gY]bž  
 gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`\_h]j ` [ Y[ Yb`; Yk U`h`ni `gd fYW`Yb"

ðg[ YgUa h`]gh`XYf`J cfZU``]b`5`h`Òhh]b[ `Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`6Yk Y]g`XUZØfž  
 XUgg; Yk U`h`Ui W`j cf`i bgYfY`HØfgW`k Y``Y`ghY`Yb`\_Ubb``8]Y  
 Dc`]nY]`UddY``Yfh`Ub`X]Y`N]j ]`W`i fU[ Y`XYf`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX  
 6Øf[ Yf``Bi f`Xi fW`i [ Ya Y]bgUa Yg`J cf[ Y`Yb`i bX`5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h  
 \_ÒbbYb`k ]f`XUZØf`gc f[ Ybž`XUgg; Yk U`h`]b`i bgYfYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh  
 \_Y]bYb`D`Uhn`U"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	< ØhYbVYf[ Yf`K Y[ # Ycf[ YbghfU» Yž, ( ) \$' 5`h`Òhh]b[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "]b bgU`nUW` &amp;( "XY</li> <li>• k k k "dc`]nY]"VUmYfb"XY</li> <li>• XY"ghUh]ghU"W`a</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY