

š V]`Ài a g! ? cbnYfh`XYg`A i g]\_j YfY]bg  
C VYf[ f]YgVUW. `6`Uga i g]\_j ca `: Y]bghYb`

8 Yf`A i g]\_j YfY]b`C VYf[ f]YgVUW `ZY]Yfh`Ua `%"`š `]'`ja  
; Ya Y]bgW UZhg\Ui g`gY]b`š V]`Ài a `a ]h`Y]bYa `Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb  
?cbnYfh"



5]W UWX !: f]YXVYf[ ž`8Yi hgW `UbX`!`8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`]b  
C VYf[ f]YgVUW `]gh`Ybcfa .`8Yf`A i g]\_j YfY]b`C VYf[ f]YgVUW  
fA J C Ł ZY]Yfh`Y]b`VYgcbXYfYg`š V]`Ài a g`U`f`i bX` \U`h`Z0f`XYb`%&`  
š `]'`i a `%-`l` \f`Y]b`[ fc»Yg`?cbnYfh]a `; Ya Y]bgW UZhg\Ui g]bg  
@VYb`[ Yfi Zb`" `š`?ccdYfUh]cb`a ]h`XYa `A i g]\_j YfY]b`5`hca 0bghYf  
k ]fX`Ub[ YghfYVhž`X]Y`6`Uga i g]\_j gck c` \`i bhYf`U`hgUa `U`g`Ui W  
Ubgdfi W`gj c` `ni `df`ÀgYbh]YfYb"

6YgcbXYfg`gdUbbYbX`\_`]b[ h`XUg`Dfc[ fUa a ž`k Y`W`Yg`j cb`8]f][ Ybh  
GYdd`F Ugh`ni gUa a Yb[ YghY` `h`k i fXY`"8]Y` ; `ÀghY`Yfk UfhYh`Y]b  
j ]Y`gY]h][ Yg`F YdYfhc ]fYž`XUg`VUmYf]gW`Y`i bX`V0\`a ]gW`Y`?`Àb[ Y  
gck ]Y`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY`6fUj ci fgh0W`Y`i a ZUggh`Ni XYa `k ]fX`XYf  
8Ua YbW`cf`7UbhUVY` `U`i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ ]j cb`GUbXfU`Hi W`Yf]

<U`VZY``a ]hj cb`XYf`DUfh]Y`gY]b"

## A i g]\_U`]gW\ Y `; YgW\ ]W\ hY`i bX`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh

8]Y`K i fnY`b`XYg`A J C`fY]W\ Yb`h]YZ`ni f0W\_`'8Yf`J YfY]b`k i fXY  
i fgdf0b[ `]W\`j cb`5`hc`DYhh]b[ Yfz`Y]bYa`C VYf[ f]YgVUW\ Yf  
GW\ i ``Y\ fYfz`]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi ZYb`i bX`\_`cbbhY`Ui Z`VU\`bVfYW\ YbXY  
I bhYfgh0hni b[ `j cb`DYfg0b`]W\`\_Y]hYb`k ]Y`< Ubg`F Ugh`i bX`? cbfUX  
GW\ Y`g`nA\`Yb``8]Y`YfghYb`DfcVYb`ZUbXYb`gcbbhU[ g]a`U`hYb  
Gdcfh\Y]a`ghUhhzk`A\ fYbX`XYf`I bhYff]W\ h`Z0f`X]Y`↑ b[ Yb`A i g]\_Yf  
gUa`ghU[ g]Xi fW\ [ YZ0\ fh`k i fXY``6YfY]hg]a`; f0bXi b[ g`U\ f`\_`cbbhY  
XUg`YfghY`[ fc» Y`? cbnYfh`ni`K`Y]\`bUW\ hYb`[ YZY]Yfh`k YfXYb"

⇒a`@Ui ZY`XYf`ϕ\ fY`Ybhk ]W\`\_Y`hY`g]W\`XYf`A i g]\_j YfY]b`ni`Y]bYa  
k U\ fYb`a i g]\_U`]gW\ Yb`6chgW\ UZhYf`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY``5V`XYb  
%- , \$Yf`ϕ\ fYb`i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `j cb`C hha`Uf`GUi Yfi bX`GYdd  
F Ugh`Yf`YVhY`XYf`A J C`Y]bYb`5i ZgW\ k i b[ `i bX`YffY]W\ hY`a ]h`V]g`ni  
- \$`A i g]\_Yfb`VY]j YfgW\ ]YXYbYb`J YfUbgU`hi b[ Yb`VYY]bXfi W`YbXY  
; f0» Y``8]Y`6`Uga`i g]\_`\Uh]b`X]YgYf`NY]h`Ub`5bgY\Yb`[ Yk`cbbYbž  
k Ug`Ui W\`XYb`bYi Yb`? ca`dcb]ghYb`ni`j YfXUb`\_Yb`]ghz`X]Y`XYa  
; YbfY`Zf]gW\ Yb`K`]bX`j Yf`Y]\`Yb"

8]Y`nU\`fY]W\ Yb`5i Zhf]hhY`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYž`k ]Y  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`]b`5]W\ UW\`i bX`9W`\_bUW\ ž`nYi [ Yb`j cb`XYf  
6Y`]YVh\Y]h`XYg`A J C``? cbnYfhfY]gYb`bUW\`ϕU`]Yb`i bX`Y[ YbX`AfY  
FcgYba`cbhU[ gV`A`Y`g]bX`YVYbgc`HY]`XYf`J YfY]bg[ YgW\ ]W\ hY`ž`X]Y  
a ]hj ]Y`Yb`; YgW\ ]W\ hYb`i bX`5bY`\_XchYb`[ Ygd]W`\_h]gh`9]bY  
VYgcbXYfg`\i a`cfj`c`Y`; YgW\ ]W\ hY`YfnA\`hj cb`Y]bYa`Hi VUgd]Y`Yf  
i bX`GW\`U[ nYi [ Yfz`X]Y`Y]ba`U`j cb`XYf`60\`bY`gh0fnhYb"

## 9]b`UXi b[ `ni a` `đ V]`Ai a gZYgh

8]Y`H0fYb`XYg; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhg\Ui gYg`0ZbYb`g]W\`VYfY]hg`Y]bY  
Ghi bXY`j cf`? cbnYfhVY[ ]bb.`5V`%, `I` \f`]gh`9]b`Ugg" `ϕhYfYgg]YfhY  
gc``hYb`g]W\`U`YfX]b[ g`b]W\ h`Ui Z`G]hnd`ÀhnY`j YfghY]ZYbž`XYbb`Y]bY  
F YgYfj ]Yfi b[ `]gh`b]W\ h`a`0[ `]W\``8Yf`9]bhf]hh]gh`\_`cghYb`cgž`YXcW\  
VYghY\h`X]Y`A`0[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`Xi fW\`GdYbXYb`XUg`J YfY]bg`YVYb`ni  
i bhYfgh0hYb``: 0f`XUg`Y]V`]W\ Y`K`c`\`XYf`; ÀghY`k ]fX`k`A\ fYbX`XYg

5VYbXg'YVYbZU`g[ Ygcf[ h"

9]b'6`jW\_`ØVYf'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYg'9fZc`[ Yg'XYg'A J C `\\]bUi g. '5i W  
XYf'A i g]\_j YfY]b'< c» \_]fW`Y"J "Z]YfhY ]a 'd\\f'&\$&%gY]b  
%\$!`Å\\f][ Yg'6YghY\\Yb"; Y[ fØbXYh%- &%\\Uh'g]W`XYf'J YfY]b  
b]W`h'bi f'XYf'6`Uga i g]\_žgcbXYfb`Ui W`XYf'; Ya Y]bgW`UZh  
j YfgW`f]YVYb`i bX`i a fU`a h'nU`fY]W`Y'J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb"K ]Y  
j ]Y`Y`UbXYfY'A i g]\_j YfY]bY`]gh`Ui W`XYf'A J C `Y]b`C fhž`k c  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`A i g]n]YfYb'< UbX`]b'< UbX`[ Y\\Yb"

9]bY`VYk Y[ YbXY'; YgW`]W`hY`XYf'6`Uga i g]\_Z]bXYh'g]W`Ui W`]b  
XYf'7\\fcb]\_XYg'6i bXYg'8Yi hgW`Yf'6`Uga i g]\_j YfV`AbXYž`X]Y  
Ui ZY]bY`Ub[ Y`HfUX]h]cb`ni fØW`V`]W`h"GY]h'XYf'; fØbXi b[ ]a 'd\\f  
%- ) \$`\\Uh'g]W`j ]Y`Yb`k ]W`Y`hž`i a `X]Y'6`Uga i g]\_]b'8Yi hgW`UbX  
ni `ZØfXYfb`i bX`ni gUa a Ybni ZØ`fYb"

A ]h'U`X]YgYb`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`YVYbX][ Yb'; YgW`]W`hY  
\_ØbbYb`X]Y'; ÅghY`XYg'A J C !? cbnYfhg`g]W`Yf`gY]b.'< ]Yf`]b  
C VYf[ f]YgVUW`]gh`Yhk Ug'6YgcbXYfYg`]a `; Ub[ Y"i bX`XUg'; Yghni  
ZY]Yfbž`]gh`b]W`h'bi f`Y]b'; fi bX`ni a `; Y]YfbžgcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b  
NY]W`Yb`XYg`Ni gUa a Yb\\U`hg`]b`XYf'; Ya Y]bXY"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	5]W`UW`! : f]YXVYf[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "XcbUi _i f]Yf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gW`k UYV]gW`Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "VXV!cb`]bY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !VUmYfb"XY